



CRUISE CLOSE TO HOME®

on the Mighty Mississippi River

This extraordinary adventure along the legendary Mississippi begins the moment you step aboard our fleet of new American Riverboats. With fewer than 200 guests on board, you will explore local treasures and historic ports along the most storied river in America.

Small Ship Cruising Done Perfectly®



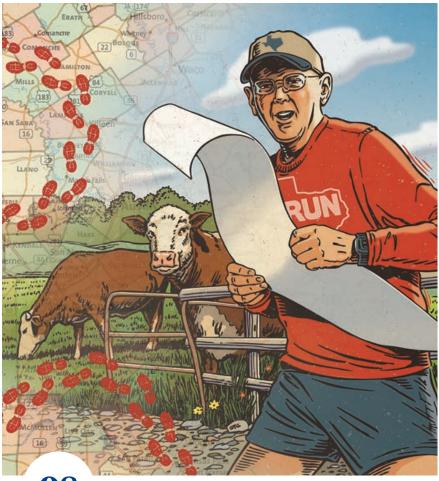
Call
800-459-2596
to request a

* FREE *
Cruise Guide



Texas Coop Power

January 2023



08

A Running List

Jon Walk can't help himself. He runs—all over the state and keeps lists of his expansive exploits.

By Carlton Stowers
Illustration by John Kachik

ON THE COVER
Salye Coles and Joshua,
a mustang in her care.
Photo by Dave Shafer
ABOVE
Jon Walk is on a quest to run
a mile in every Texas county.

Illustration by John Kachik

10 Stable Futures

Texas-based organizations help find homes for needy steeds of different stripes.

By Margaret Buranen Photos by Dave Shafer Currents
The latest buzz

TCP Talk
Readers respond

Co-op News
Information
plus energy
and safety
tips from your
cooperative

Footnotes in Texas History
Priceless Passage
By W.F. Strong

TCP Kitchen Gluten-Free By Megan Myers

Hit the Road
Afterlife Sentence
By Chet Garner

Focus on Texas
Photo Contest:
Nature's Color

Observations
Oh! Possum!
By Martha
Deeringer

LARIS; AD HOMINEM I STOCK, ADOBE, COM. GUMMY BEAR; NETHUS I SHUTTERSTOCK, COM. SCULPTURE; CHRIS BURROWS I "

Startling Fact

 $\textbf{LEAVE YOUR FRIENDS} \ star\text{-}struck \ with \ your \ smarts.$

Polaris, the North Star, sits directly above the North Pole along Earth's rotational axis. That's the imaginary line that extends through the planet and out of the North and South poles.

But here's the dazzling part: Polaris hasn't always been the North Star. Because Earth wobbles, that rotational axis sometimes points to a different star. That's why, about 14,000 years ago, Vega was the North Star. And it will be again in about 12,000 years.

"Keep your eyes on the stars but remember to keep your feet on the ground."

-THEODORE ROOSEVELT





Turning Your Stomach?

Michigan State University researchers say a newly developed material for making wind turbines could later be recycled into objects ranging from car parts to gummy bears.



ENTER CONTESTS AT TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM



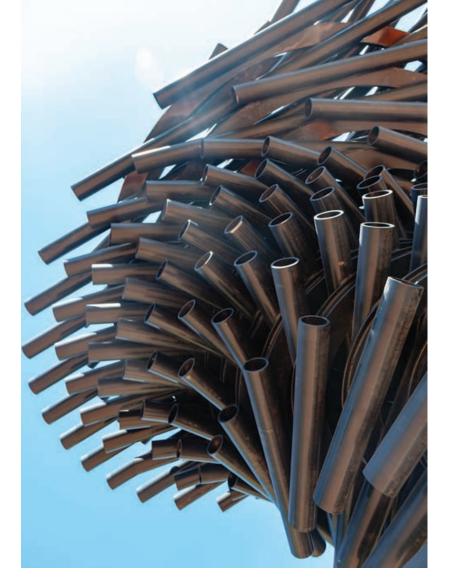
\$500 RECIPE CONTEST

Texas Seafood Dishes

FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS Taking Flight

WIN A CAST-IRON SKILLET

Enter online now to win an heirloom-quality No. 10 skillet from Fredericksburg Cast Iron Co.



FINISH THIS SENTENCE THE GREATEST TEXAN EVER IS ...

Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@TexasCoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town.

Below are some of the responses to our November prompt: It's been so long since I ...

Listened to the red wolves howl in answer to a sawmill steam whistle.

WAYMON VEST HOUSTON COUNTY EC
CROCKETT

Caught fireflies in a jar.

WANDA LOVELACE TRI-COUNTY EC WEATHERFORD

Hopped across the sun-warmed, deep furrows of a freshly plowed cotton field.

DIANN STOVALL CECA ZEPHYR

Dialed a rotary telephone.

REBECCA VANCE WOOD COUNTY EC MINEOLA

Drank from a garden hose.

DUWAYNE ALBRECHT COSERV MCKINNEY

Visit our website to see more responses.

It Sounded Like a ...

ABILENE HAS A NEW sculpture little more than a buffalo chip's toss away from the eight giant steel bison twisting in the wind 35 feet above Frontier Texas. Singing Ringing Tree, above, installed in July 2022, takes advantage of the West Texas town's bluster, turning 27 tons of pipes into giant flutes that create music audible up to 400 feet away, depending on the prevailing gusts.

The 22-foot-tall stack of pipes is arranged in a way that reminds knowing residents of a tornado and takes advantage of the winds that blow through town at an average of 12 mph.



TCP TALK



The Arable Twos

"We should be grateful for every 2-year-old out there who loves the land like he does. Thank you, farmers. We don't say that enough."

BARBARA MACHA COSERV HIGHLAND VILLAGE

Newcomer Nuance?

I've noticed a pattern developing of a decrease in articles featuring longestablished country folk and an increase in showcasing new arrivals to the state [Connecting With the Land, September

From the content that's been featured over the past few years, I can only deduce that our co-op magazine seems to be trying to placate readers with an appetite for citified country life.

Buzz Payne Wood County EC Big Sandy

I have inherited an interest in a farm that belonged to our parents and grandparents. At age 70, I suddenly became the caretaker of the houses and landas your writer said, a blessing and a curse. I've loved learning how to care for it, but I worry who will do this after me.

Patricia Ricks Favette EC Round Top

Hove her [Watch Grandma Cook, November 20221. I am addicted to her on TikTok.

KRISTIN SPRINKI F VIA FACEBOOK

Birds of a Feather

I am a transplanted Minnesotan from the rival Turkey capital, Worthington [Not for the Birds, October 2022]. The article brought me back to the September "turkey days" of my youth. Thank you for highlighting the friendly atmosphere and camaraderie of the festivals.

Marcia Opsata-Sparks Pedernales EC **Dripping Springs**

Summer Pursuit

I was a summer employee for a South Texas power company [Reading Between the Lines, October 2022]. Once a month we had to read meters. One time a smart dog hit his gate, the gate opened, and he escaped. I ran for blocks to capture the dog and return it to its yard.

Ken Steed Pedernales EC Georgetown



TOP WRITE TO US letters@TexasCoopPower.com

Editor, Texas Co-op Power 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor Austin, TX 78701

Please include your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

TEXAS ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chair Kelly Lankford, San Angelo . Vice Chair Neil Hesse, Muenster Secretary-Treasurer Avan Irani, Robstown • Board Members Dale Ancell, Lubbock Julie Parsley, Johnson City • Doug Turk, Livingston • Brandon Young, McGregor PRESIDENT/CEO Mike Williams, Austin

COMMUNICATIONS & MEMBER SERVICES COMMITTEE

Mike Ables, Bellville • Matt Bentke, Bastrop • Marty Haught, Burleson Gary Miller, Bryan • Zac Perkins, Hooker, Oklahoma • John Ed Shinpaugh, Bonham Rob Walker, Gilmer • Buff Whitten, Eldorado

MAGAZINE STAFF

Vice President, Communications & Member Services Martin Bevins Editor Chris Burrows • Associate Editor Tom Widlowski

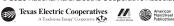
Production Manager Karen Nejtek • Creative Manager Andy Doughty Advertising Manager Elaine Sproull

Communications Specialist Alex Dal Santo • Print Production Specialist Grace Fultz Communications Specialist Travis Hill • Food Editor Megan Myers • Digital Media Specialist Caytlyn Phillips • Communications Specialist Jessica Ridge • Senior Designer Jane Sharpe • Proofreader Suzanne Featherston

TEXAS CO-OP POWER Volume 79, Number 7 (USPS 540-560), Texas Co-op Power is published monthly by Texas Electric Cooperatives. Periodical postage paid at Austin, TX, and at additiona offices. TEC is the statewide association representing 77 electric cooperatives. Texas Co-op Power's website is TexasCoopPower.com. Call (512) 454-0311 or email editor@TexasCoopPower.com.

SUBSCRIPTIONS Subscription price is \$4.44 per year for individual members of subscribing cooperatives and is paid from equity accruing to the member. If you are not a member of a subscribing cooperative, you can purchase an annual subscription at the nonmember rate of \$7.50. Co-op members: Please notify your co-op of address changes or other subscription requests POSTMASTER Send address changes to Texas Co-op Power (USPS 540-560), 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. Please enclose label from this copy of Texas Co-op Power showing old address and key numbers

ADVERTISING Contact Elaine Sproull at (512) 486-6251 or esproull@texas-ec.org for information about purchasing display ad space in *Texas Co-op Power* and/or in our 26 sister publications in other states. Advertisements in *Texas Co-op Power* are paid solicitations. The publisher neither endorses nor guarantees in any manner any product or company included in this publication. COPYRIGHT All content © 2023 Texas Electric Cooperatives Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduction of this issue or any portion of it is expressly prohibited without written permission. Willie Wiredhand © 2023 National Rural Electric Cooperative Association.







PUT FINANCIAL FREEDOM IN YOUR HANDS.

f you would have taken \$150,000 of your money and bought physical gold in 2000, you would now have over \$1 million at today's gold prices.

That's an incredible increase of over 600%— outperforming the Nasdaq, Dow, and S&P 500. Many analysts believe that the long-term gold bull run has only just begun and predict its price to rise—even DOUBLE—in the future.

In today's volatile economic environment, it is essential to diversify with gold. If you have been waiting to enter the gold market, this is your opportunity to join the thousands of Americans who are protecting their future by transferring money into gold. Unlock the secret to wealth protection with your Gold Information Kit—absolutely FREE from the experts at U.S. Money Reserve.



CALL NOW FOR YOUR FREE GOLD INFORMATION KIT

Order the ultimate Gold Information Kit from the experts at U.S. Money Reserve, with over 65 pages of "insider" information!

- Why Own Gold NOW
- The Secrets to Gold Ownership
- Maximizing Your Profit Potential
- Exclusive Offers and Intro Savings

CALL TOLL-FREE TODAY!

1-855-426-7168

VAULT CODE: TX39



FREE BONUS REPORTS!

Call right now to receive two exclusive BONUS reports: 25 Reasons to Own Gold Now and Protection in the Risk Zone!













©2023 U.S. Money Reserve. *Based on the change in gold's price from \$263.80/oz. (10/27/00) to \$1,852.95/oz. (06/08/22). The markets for coins are unregulated. Prices can rise or fall and carry some risks. **The company is not affiliated with the U.S. Government and the U.S. Mint.** Past performance of the coin or the market cannot predict future performance. All calls recorded for quality assurance. Coins enlarged to show detail. Offer void where prohibited.

He runs—all over the state —and keeps lists of his expansive exploits. Running

Jon Walk can't help himself.

BY CARLTON STOWERS
ILLUSTRATION BY JOHN KACHIK

WHEN JON WALK stared down at the scale that morning in 2003 and saw that his weight had gone several pounds beyond the 300 mark, he determined that it was hardly a good look for someone in the health care consulting business. He vowed to make changes and decided to start running.

Early on, he could jog only a few hundred yards through his neighborhood in Spring, north of Houston, before stopping to catch his breath and massage aching calves.

That was long before he finished a marathon in Austin in a personal best time of four hours and 48 minutes; before he had run the grueling 26-mile race 53 times in 48 states; before he set a goal of running at least 1 mile in every county in Texas; and before he had run the streets and back roads of 375 towns and cities across the nation.

And before the 55-year-old native Pennsylvanian, now a well-conditioned 205 pounds, became a list-making wanderer in pursuit of better health and a unique hobby he can't fully explain.

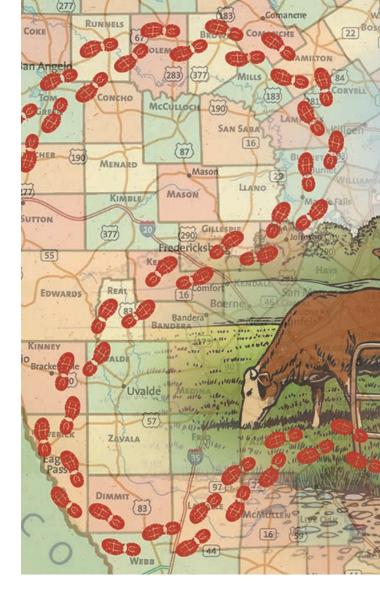
Jon Walk makes lists, many tied to his newfound love for running.

He offers no psychobabble explanation, no Zen-like reasoning. "It just keeps me active and motivated," he says. "I like to think of it as a healthy addiction."

Walk's inspiration came from an old *Runner's World* magazine article about a man who had run at least a mile in every city and township in the state of Massachusetts. Walk borrowed the idea and made all 254 Texas counties his goal. He's getting there, having run in 196 thus far.

"When I'm planning my weekend trips," says the emptynest parent, "I make an effort to get to as many counties as possible."

Recently he tied his personal record when he flew to Amarillo, rented a car and visited seven Panhandle county seats in a day. He'd achieved the same number in East Texas a year earlier. "I love seeing the architecture of some of the older courthouses, reading the historical markers and meeting new people," he says. Once his downtown sightseeing and local history lessons are recorded in his notebook, he goes on a 15-minute run to assure that he's run at least a mile.



Then it's back in the car and off to the next county.

He's run in triple-digit heat and below-freezing temperatures, pouring rain and West Texas dust storms. Early on, he learned to precheck his route for loose and unfriendly dogs.

On an early evening run in Archer City, a local sheriff's deputy watched him closely as he ran past native son Larry McMurtry's famed bookstore. After flying into the Midland-Odessa airport, he recalls snow and ice making it difficult to keep his rental car on the road.

"The unexpected," he says, "is part of the fun."

Whenever possible, he likes to visit a new locale when an organized race has been scheduled. To date, he has competed in races—10Ks, half-marathons and marathons—in 96 counties. "To do so isn't always possible," he points out. "For instance, Loving County out in West Texas doesn't have but 34 people, so it's a little unreasonable to expect them to organize any kind of race. So, when I went there, I picked a route on a caliche road and waved at the cows as I ran by."

Then, there's the other quests.

Though his own athletic career ended with Little League baseball back in Tyrone, Pennsylvania, Walk has enjoyed sports for as long as he can remember. He's got an impressive collection of back issues of *Sports Illustrated* and *Sporting News* to prove it.

A lifelong basketball fan, Walk has been in high school,



college and professional venues from El Paso to Amarillo to the Gulf Coast. With new arenas and gymnasiums opening regularly throughout the state, it's unrealistic to think he might achieve a onetime goal of visiting them all. "I just want to keep seeing as many places and things as I can until I run out of time or money," he says.

While Walk focuses his travel plans on basketball, baseball and football stadiums, he occasionally finds time for soccer and rugby venues and last spring watched his first Premier Lacrosse League game.

Walk's lists also spawn new lists.

He has stopped for coffee and a quick snack at 20 of the 34 Buc-ee's gas stations in Texas. He need only check his notebook to tell you every bowling alley and movie theater he's visited in the past few decades.

When the COVID-19 pandemic interrupted his travels, Walk turned to reading and, yes, began listing each book he finished. He focuses primarily on—what else?—nonfiction books about sports, recently finishing a biography of Hall of Fame pitcher Nolan Ryan.

In addition to his traveling pursuits, he annually serves as an annual and official at numerous Houston-area running competitions, including The Woodlands Marathon and the Houston Half Marathon.

He's also a storehouse of historical knowledge about run-

ning. "If I need something like a list of everyone who has ever competed in all seven Texas Ironman competitions, I go straight to Jon," says Lance Phegley, a longtime friend and former editor of *Texas Runner and Triathlete* magazine. "In addition to his personal pursuits, he's constantly promoting others and their accomplishments. He's always alerting me to something noteworthy that a young runner in some small Texas town has done or some forgotten but fascinating moment in sports history."

Willie Fowlkes, director of The Woodlands Marathon who has known Walk for over a decade, agrees. "He's a great friend and asset to the local running community," he says. "His hobbies are just another cool part of his personality."

In the summer lull before high school and collegiate teams return to competition, Walk stays busy adding baseball stadiums to his list. On consecutive weekends, he traveled to Birmingham, Alabama, and Pearl, Mississippi, to visit minor-league ballparks. Meanwhile, he was checking schedules to find when and where the upcoming 7-on-7 football tournaments would be held.

As stadiums and gymnasiums begin filling with cheering fans in the fall and winter months, Walk's calendar quickly fills.

And he'll be off and running.

STABLE



FUTURES

Texas-based organizations help find homes for needy steeds of different stripes



ABOVE It took 10 days before Joshua, once a wild mustang, allowed Salye Coles to touch his neck. RIGHT Coles says she almost cried when she first saw the haggard horse.

N EXCITED SALVE COLES and her husband were driving six hours from their West Texas ranch to a Bureau of Land Management facility in Oklahoma. They were headed north last May to pick up a bay mustang gelding, tag No. 3345—a wild horse that

had been collected by the BLM as part of an emergency gathering of the animals in the Jackson Mountains of northern Nevada.

In a random drawing, the horse was assigned to Coles, who lives in Sterling City, northwest of San Angelo. She was to train him and make him fit for adoption.

When Coles saw the horse, she almost cried.

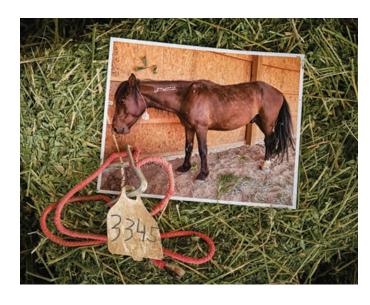
"He was at least 250 pounds underweight, so skinny that his ribs were showing," she says. "His coat was dull, and his mane was matted in knots."

The listless mustang's demeanor worried her even more. "He was so dejected, so withdrawn. He didn't look at me or show interest in anything."

Droughts in the 10 Western states where mustangs roam free have caused a shortage of not just water but also the grass that sustains them. As conditions worsen, the BLM gathers horses to be cared for and eventually adopted.

Most of these wild animals have been under the protection of the federal agency since 1971. More than 20,000 wild horses have been adopted since then, but 50,000 under BLM protection still need homes.

The Mustang Heritage Foundation, based in Round Rock, has partnered with the BLM since 2006 to train and home thousands of these animals. The nonprofit works with horse trainers like Coles in 40 states.





Coles, a retired schoolteacher, is an experienced horsewoman. She trail rides on her two other mustangs and two quarter horses. Still she wondered if she could give the poor mustang in Oklahoma all the care and training he needed.

She had only 100 days to get him ready for a Fort Worth adoption event in August.

After seeing its grim condition, Glenn Coles asked his wife if she still wanted to take the horse home.

Coles had prayed that

she would get the right mustang for her. So she told her husband yes, that she felt at peace with the decision.

On their drive home, Ann Souders of the MHF called. She had already found an adopter: Dale Long wanted him as an equine therapy horse at his Western Cross Ranch in Azle.

A biblical name for the horse seemed appropriate to both women. When Souders suggested Joshua, Coles knew that was the right name. The mustang would have a battle to overcome his poor physical and mental state.

Back home, Coles started earning Joshua's trust. It took 10 days before he allowed her to touch his neck. Another week before she could untie the BLM tag around his neck.

Still more days until he let her put on his halter.

Gradually Joshua started nickering to Coles, indicating he was glad to see her. In the third week of July, she was finally able to saddle and ride him.

What does it mean to bond with a horse that once ran wild and free? Salye Coles says that she most enjoys gaining a mustang's trust. "To watch them willingly give up that wildness, to trust you, is amazing," she says.

"A mustang is a clean slate, no pretenses," Coles says.
"They're the most honest animals I've ever been around.
They're smart, and they analyze every single thing."

What does it mean to bond with a horse that once ran wild and free? Coles says that she most enjoys gaining a mustang's trust. "To watch them willingly give up that wildness, to trust you, is amazing," she says.

When people ask how she can bear to give up this mustang she has nursed back to health and grown to love, Coles tells them she knows Joshua is going to a wonderful home.

"His purpose is to help people who are struggling and fighting back," she says. "He has had to fight a battle too."



SEE FOR YOURSELF

The next Roses to Ribbons adoption event will be held in March at Sam Houston Race Park in Houston. The Mustang Heritage Foundation's Mustang Magic showcase is January 19–21, during the Fort Worth Stock Show & Rodeo.

OPPOSITE Coles and Joshua at the Extreme Mustang Makeover event in Fort Worth. LEFT Tracy Sheffield and Eliot, a former racehorse, have found success in dressage competitions.

Beyond the Finish Line

F COURSE, mustangs aren't the only horses in need of homes.

Tracy Sheffield's passion is thoroughbreds—her own and those that need help finding a life outside of racing.

Like the MHF, the Paddock Foundation, a charitable arm of the Texas Thoroughbred Association, advocates for these majestic animals. The nonprofit has placed hundreds of former and failed racehorses since March 2015—whether they raced for several years or didn't go to post even once, so-called off-track thoroughbreds.

"Since our first event, we have helped almost 200 thoroughbreds find new homes," says Sheffield, the Paddock Foundation's president who lives in Wimberley, southwest of Austin.

Some thoroughbreds, even if they descend from top racing bloodlines, don't do well in racing. Others have successful track careers cut short by injury. If the injury takes months to heal, the owner may decide it makes more financial sense to move the horse to a new owner and career.

To help new owners connect with these thoroughbreds, Sheffield, a Pedernales Electric Cooperative member who works as a business consultant for veterinary practices,

established horse fairs called Roses to Ribbons. The roses represent racing, like those awarded at the Kentucky Derby, and the ribbons represent the awards given at shows and competitions—an analogy for these horses' transitions.

The events are held at Lone Star Park in Grand Prairie, Sam Houston Race Park in Houston and Retama Park near San Antonio. Two weeks before a meet ends, Sheffield visits with trainers to get details and photos of horses that need new homes. "Through social media—I belong to over 20 horse groups online—I post photos of the available thoroughbreds," she says.

Each fair is held before the day's racing starts and always draws a crowd. Trainers bring their horses to the paddock and talk directly with prospective adopters. Each adoption fee is a private sale by the trainer to the new owner.

"The horses have been well cared for," she says. "The trainers are very picky about who gets to adopt their horses [and can] refuse any sale. I have heard them tell prospective adopters, 'This horse isn't right for you.'"

Sheffield herself has adopted two thoroughbreds. Eliot, a 12-year-old bay, showed no talent for racing. Now he competes in dressage and does trail riding. Sheffield says that Eliot isn't high-strung, as many thoroughbreds are.

"He is so trustworthy," she says. "He takes such good



care of his rider. I've taught people who have never ridden to ride on Eliot."

Gus is 7 years old, has a dark coat and is like a friendly, curious puppy. He was training well for racing when he fractured a sesamoid bone near one foot. The bone healed after surgery, but because of his height, the trainer decided not to risk a second injury from racing that might have left him unsound for other riding. Now he does trail riding.

Thoroughbreds' speed makes them suitable for competitions. They do well in jumping, dressage and trail riding. Sheffield advises potential adopters to "think outside of the box with thoroughbreds.

"They can do well in the Western sports world, too, in Western dressage or barrel racing," she says. "The most sure-footed trail horse I've ever had was a thoroughbred." ■

ABOVE Eliot needed little coaxing from Sheffield to perform a bow. RIGHT Watch Eliot and Sheffield interact in a video with this story online.



• These 32,168 local homeowners chose our windows.



Why have 32,168 Texas homeowners chosen us to replace their windows?

No pressure. During your Free Window and Door Diagnosis, we'll give you an exact, down-to-the-penny price that's good for an entire year.

120 years of window expertise. Renewal by Andersen is the full-service replacement window division of Andersen, the window and door brand that your dad told you to trust.

No middleman to deal with. There's no runaround between the installer and the manufacturer because we handle it all, from custom-building to installing to warranting all our products.

We won't sell you vinyl. We've replaced thousands of poor-quality vinyl windows and doors, so we made our window's Fibrex® composite material two times stronger than vinyl.

Must call before Jan. 31!

Buy one window or patio door, get one

40% OFF¹

—— plus -

for 1 year²

Make an appointment and get a price that's good for an entire year!



Call or scan the code for your FREE Window and Door Diagnosis

Austin: San Antonio: 210-961-9990

West Texas: Dallas/Fort Worth: 432-257-3640 469-606-5229

TopWindowSolution.com



'Subject to availability, on a total purchase of 4 or more. Buy 2 windows or doors and get the second 2 windows or doors, of equal or lesser value, 40% off — applied to lowest priced window and/or door products in purchase. To qualify for discount offer, initial contact for an appointment must be made and documented on or before 1/31/23 with the purchase then occurring on or before 2/10/23. 'No payments and deferred interest for 12 months available from third-party lenders to well qualified buyers on approved credit only. No Finance Charges will be assessed if promo balance is paid in full in 12 months. Products are marketed, sold and installed (but not manufactured) by Renewal by Andersen retailers, which are independently owned and operated under Central Texas Windows & Doors LLC, d/b/a Renewal by Andersen of Austin and San Antonio. North Texas Windows & Doors LLC, d/b/a Renewal by Andersen of Dallas/Fort Worth and West Texas. See complete information and entity identification at www.rbaguidelines.com. ©2023 Andersen Corporation. ©2023 Lead Surge LLC. All rights reserved.

GREET EACH CHANGING SEASON WITH A

Fresh & Natural New Look

Introducing Our Exclusive Collection of Seasonally Inspired Charm Bracelet Trios!

YOUR GENUINE GEMSTONE BRACELET COLLECTION BEGINS WITH...





Spring Bracelet Trio
ROSE QUARTZ

Celebrate the changing seasons with stretch bracelet sets inspired by the distinct color palette of each new season. Available only from The Bradford Exchange, our "Beauty of Nature" Gemstone Charm Bracelet Collection is a fashionable interpretation of sparkling seasonal beauty.

an Incredible Value... Order Today!

To begin your collection, return the Priority Reservation or call 866-768-6517 for further Subscription Plan Details. Each issue of gemstone bracelets is affordably priced at just \$49.99*, payable in 2 easy installments of \$25.00 each. You may cancel the collection at any time, without obligation. Each shipment arrives with a Certificate of Authenticity and story card, and is backed by our 120-day guarantee. Plus, on your 5th shipment, you will receive the luxury jewelry case! This is a limited-time offer, so please respond as soon as possible.



INCLUDES A LUXURY COLLECTOR'S CASE



The perfect companion to your new bracelet collection! Arrange them in the order they were received or mix them up by color or mood. Whatever way you choose, there's a posh pillow to hold each set of 3 stretch bracelets. Tuck them inside beneath a cover adorned with a blue ornamental centerpiece. This elegant box arrives as your 5th delivery*, ready to keep all of your bracelets neat and organized.

and continues with...



Summer Bracelet Trio



Autumn Bracelet Trio

SMOKY OUARTZ

EACH BRACELET SET INCLUDES:

A set of 3 stretch bracelets inspired by the seasons with a genuine gemstone charm

A beautiful card describing each season's connection to each gemstone



ORDER TODAY AT BRADFORDEXCHANGE.COM/922958

Uniquely Designed. Exclusively Yours.

PRIORITY RESERVATION SEND NO MONEY NOW

The Bradford Exchange

9345 Milwaukee Ave., Niles, IL 60714-1393

LIMITED-TIME OFFER Reservations will be accepted on a first-come, first-served basis. So please respond as soon as possible to reserve your Gemstone Bracelet Collection.

Please Respond Promptly

YES. Please reserve the "Beauty of Nature" Gemstone Charm Bracelet Collection for me as described in this announcement.

*Plus a total of \$4.98 shipping and service per shipment (see bradfordexchange.com). There is a one-time shipping and service charge with your luxury collector's case. Please allow 4-6 weeks after initial payment for shipment. Sales subject to product availability and order acceptance.

Connect with Us!

F O O Y D

©2022 The Bradford Exchange 01-32953-002-BI

PRIORITY RESERVATION

SEND NO MONEY NOW

Signature				
Mrs. Mr. Ms.	Name (Plane)	a Drint Classic)		
	Name (Please	e Print Clearly)		
Address	4			
City		State	Zip	
Email				

923305-E54811

American General

Life Companies

Introduces

AFFORDABLE LIFE INSURANCE

The Best Idea For ... Personal Insurance - Business Insurance - Mortgage Protection



Copyright 2011 All Rights Reserved

NON-TOBACCO RATES

MONTHLY RATES

MONTHLY RATES

Issue Age			,	,000* Female			Issue Age	\$100,000 Male Female		\$250,000 Male Female		\$500,000* Male Female		\$1,000,000* Male Female			
30	8.87	7.69	9.93	8.80	14	11	18	16	58	26.66	21.79	50.12	36.39	89	64	166	118
36	9.05	7.98	10.56	9.43	15	13	22	19	59	29.20	23.39	55.24	39.45	98	70	185	130
37	9.17	8.21	11.07	9.74	15	13	23	20	60	32.20	25.28	61.29	43.07	109	77	207	144
38	9.31	8.48	11.69	10.13	16	14	24	22	61	35.24	28.02	67.54	47.42	120	86	228	159
39	9.46	8.78	12.35	10.53	17	15	26	23	62	38.92	31.35	75.14	52.70	134	97	253	177
40	9.63	9.12	13.13	11.01	18	16	28	25	63	43.48	35.46	84.52	59.23	150	111	284	199
41	10.00	9.27	13.66	11.60	20	17	30	26	64	48.24	39.77	94.35	66.07	168	125	317	223
42	10.44	9.46	14.30	12.31	21	18	33	29	65	53.88	44.87	105.96	74.15	188	142	356	251
43	10.99	9.68	15.09	13.19	24	20	37	31	66	59.39	48.85	116.50	84.59	208	150	392	270
44	11.57	9.92	15.92	14.11	26	22	41	34	67	66.07	53.68	129.30	97.26	232	161	437	293
45	12.25	10.20	16.90	15.20	28	24	46	38	68	74.33	59.65	145.11	112.92	262	174	491	322
46	12.56	10.67	17.87	15.91	30	26	49	40	69	82.98	65.91	161.68	129.33	293	188	548	352
47	12.94	11.23	19.04	16.76	32	27	53	44	70	93.20	73.30	181.25	148.72	330	204	615	387
48	13.40	11.93	20.50	17.82	35	29	58	48	71	102.45	82.71	204.38	159.34	374	235	702	443
49	13.89	12.66	22.02	18.92	37	31	63	52	72	113.68	94.13	232.46	172.23	427	272	807	512
50	14.46	13.52	23.82	20.23	41	34	69	57	73	127.55	108.24	267.15	188.15	493	319	937	596
51	15.33	14.15	25.81	21.48	44	36	77	62	74	142.08	123.01	303.50	204.84	562	367	1074	685
52	16.38	14.92	28.22	22.99	49	39	86	67	75	159.25	140.48	346.45	224.56	644	424	1235	789
53	17.69	15.86	31.20	24.87	54	42	97	74	76	200.03	174.92	418.29	276.67	785	530	1489	982
54	19.05	16.85	34.33	26.83	60	46	108	82	77	249.54	216.74	505.52	339.94	956	658	1797	1215
55	20.66	18.02	38.02	29.15	67	50	122	90	78	310.70	268.40	613.27	418.11	1167	817	2179	1504
56	22.28	19.04	41.28	31.10	73	54	134	98	79	374.78	322.52	726.16	500.00	1389	983	2578	1807
57	24.24	20.27	45.24	33.46	80	58	148	107	80	450.51	386.48	859.57	596.78	1651	1180	3050	2164

^{* \$500,000} and \$1,000,000 monthly rates are rounded up to the nearest dollar. Therefore, actual monthly rates at \$500,000 and \$1,000,000 may be slightly less.

Call Wiley Maddox Today to Request an Application: (203) 637-1544 or (800) 645-1544

Monday - Friday 8 am to 5 pm EST

Premiums illustrated represent 10 year level term insurance with guaranteed level premiums for 10 years. \$100,000 - \$1,000,000 rates are Select-A-Term [policy form no. 07007] Preferred Plus Non-tobacco. This coverage features a level death benefit with fully guaranteed level premiums for the first 10 years with coverage to expire at age 95. The policy may be continued on Annual Renewable Term at the end of the level premium period without evidence of insurability until the anniversary nearest the insured's 95th birthday. The underwriting risks, financial and contractual obligations and support functions associated with products issued by American General Life Insurance Company (AGL) Houston, TX are its responsibility. AGL does not solicit business in the state of New York. All terms, conditions and limitations of any policy issued shall govern. American General Life Companies is the marketing name for a group of domestic life insurers including American General Life Insurance Company and The United States Life Insurance Company in the City of New York. Policies and riders not available in all states. Premium rates current as of November 2022; rates may vary by state. Premiums available for other rate classes, ages and payment plans. Premium charges depend on evidence of insurability. Premiums increase at the end of the guaranteed term if policy is renewed. Death benefit remains level. The policy may be contested for two years from the date of issue for material misstatements or omissions on the application. Death benefit is limited to return of premium paid in the event of suicide within first two years. Rates subject to change. Standard Marketing Services represents AGL and other fine insurance companies.



MESSAGE FROM GENERAL MANAGER/ CEO

JEFF LANE

The Fight Against Outages Never Ends

NO MATTER HOW hard Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative employees work to keep the power flowing and your lights on, some outages are simply unavoidable. Lightning and ice storms that break poles and snap wires are familiar culprits, but animals and car wrecks and even aircraft can knock out the power when the sun is shining.

But your co-op takes many measures to minimize outages. Let me share with you a few of the ways we continually work to keep your lights on.

There are a staggering number of poles on our system. If you look closely at any of the poles, you'll notice small dated aluminum tags. These tags are installed when a section of line is professionally inspected. Often, two or three tags can be seen on the same pole, one for each inspection. The inspectors are trained experts who use visual, ultrasound and boring tools to find issues that can be fixed before they turn into problems.

Monthly substation inspections are another measure we take to ensure normal operations. Along with visual inspections, readings are recorded to identify abnormalities such as oil leaks, discoloration and even bird nests. Workers check batteries and change filters, and oil samples are taken and analyzed annually in an effort to stay ahead of issues.

Infrared technology is relatively new to the utility industry, but it has become an important tool. Infrared cameras—on the ground and lifted into the air by drones—detect elevated temperatures and can be used to conduct surveys of substations and regulator banks. This enables us to find hot spots and fix or clean them at minimal cost before they can cause an outage.

Right-of-way management is an ongoing battle. Tree branches that have grown—or blown—into a line can cause your lights to dim or blink, so tree trimming is a critical part of our right-of-way management efforts.

Our crews patrol the lines daily, whether on an outage call or on the way to build new lines. If we can find an issue and fix it before it causes an outage, that's a good day.

All these efforts and more are part of our everyday commitment to provide electricity that you can rely on to keep the lights on.





New Disconnect/Reconnect Fee Goes Into Effect January 1

Cost-saving efforts continue as inflation and service costs rise

NO AS A NONPROFIT, MEMBER-OWNED CO-OP Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative is doing its best to stretch budget dollars and maintain a high level of service despite rising costs for all of the costs of doing business.

In doing so, we have also taken a look at the cost of different aspects of our service, and we are working to make sure that costs are fairly distributed to members.

Beginning this month, a new fee of \$20 will be charged to accounts for each disconnection or reconnection service. This will help us recover costs of employee time, recordkeeping and technology in performing these tasks.

This charge will affect new connections and disconnections, as well as nonpayment disconnects and reconnects.

In the case of new service installation or connection that requires a visit from a TVEC service technician, the existing \$50 fee will cover the costs of the trip and related expenses.

Other ways you can help:

We continue to ask members to consider helping lower the co-op's costs by reducing the use of credit cards for payment. Credit card processing fees added up to about \$750,000 in 2021 alone. Those costs are ultimately paid by TVEC members and reduce the amount of money that can be eventually returned to members as capital credits.

Bank draft and e-check payments are the most cost-effective, and are also the easiest to use. Through the myTVEC mobile app or TVEC Member Portal on tvec.net, you may pay quickly and easily with these methods and avoid the cost of mailing your bill as well.

The cost of postage also continues to rise. When members choose electronic billing is very helpful to reduce the co-ops printing and postage costs.

Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative

A Touchstone Energy Cooperative

CONTACT US

1800 E. Highway 243 Kaufman, Texas Local (972) 932-2214 Toll-Free 1-800-766-9576 Web tyec.net

Board of Directors

Howard Tillison, Chairman, District 6 Carolyn Minor, Vice Chairwoman, District 1 Jo Ann Hanstrom, Secretary, District 4 Jeff Priest, District 2 Paul Weatherford, District 3 Edward Reeve, District 5 Jack Endres, District 7

General Manager/CEO Jeff Lane

Outage Numbers

For information and to report outages, please call us.

TOLL-FREE 1-800-967-9324

AUTOMATED ASSISTANCE 1-800-720-3584

ABOUT TRINITY VALLEY EC

TVEC operates in Anderson, Dallas, Henderson, Hunt, Kaufman and Van Zandt counties.

OFFICE LOCATIONS

Kaufman District Headquarters 1800 E. Highway 243, Kaufman

Athens District Office

909 W. Larkin St., Athens

Cedar Creek District Office

1012 W. Main St., Ste. 102 **Gun Barrel City**

Wills Point District Office

582 N. Fourth St., Wills Point

Lobby Hours

8:15 a.m.-4:45 p.m.

VISIT US ONLINE

tvec.net









Still Burning Wood? Do It Safely

WOOD-BURNING FIREPLACES are notoriously energy inefficient and can send your home's heated air right up the chimney. If you choose to use yours, use it safely this winter.

Some tips:

Never burn your Christmas tree, its branches, or any of its needles or foliage in the fireplace. To do so would cause flashing and crackling and put you at high risk for a house fire.

Never burn garbage, charcoal or plastic in your fireplace. Any of those materials could throw off dangerous sparks and embers that could catch your chimney on fire.

Do not coax your flames by squirting charcoal lighter, camp fuel, gasoline or any other liquid accelerant onto the logs.

Before you light your first fire, have the chimney inspected and cleaned by a professional chimney sweep.

Ask the sweep to install a cap on the top of the chimney to keep out debris and wildlife.

Equip each level of your house with smoke alarms and carbon monoxide detectors. Test batteries twice a year and replace as needed.

Invest in a couple of fire extinguishers: one for the kitchen and one to keep near the fireplace. Be sure everyone in the house knows how to use them, and replace disposable extinguishers every 10 years.

Move furniture, rugs, draperies, books, newspapers and anything else that could catch fire at least 3 feet away from the fireplace.

Never store fuel near the fireplace or anywhere inside your home.

Keep children and pets away from the fireplace, and install a safety gate or fence around it if necessary.

Extinguish the fire before leaving the house, going to bed or leaving the room where your fireplace is located.

Soak hot ashes in water and place them in a metal container outside your home.



PROUMAN LISTOCK COM

Car accidents and weather are the main causes of downed power lines. But even on the ground, lines can carry an electric current strong enough to cause serious injury or death. Here are some rules to follow:

If you see a downed power line, move away from the line and anything touching it.

The proper way to move away from the line is to shuffle away with small steps, keeping your feet together and on the ground at all times.

If someone is in direct or indirect contact with the downed line, do not touch the person. Call 911 instead.

Don't try to move a downed power line or anything in contact with the line.

Don't drive over downed power lines.

If you're in a car and it is in contact with a downed line, stay in the car and call 911.

Trinity Valley EC encourages you to always practice safety.

High School Students: Apply Now For Your Chance To Visit Washington, D.C.

2022 attendee encourages other students to apply for a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity.

CAYUGA HIGH SCHOOL SOPHOMORE Aidan Gonzalez attended the Government-in-Action Youth Tour in summer 2022. And he offers a strong endorsement of the experience for any student contemplating sending in an application, even if it took a bit of coaxing for him to apply.

"My mom was encouraging me and saying, 'You should go, what if you never get to go? This is a once in a lifetime experience.' And it truly was."

The Youth Tour application can be found at tvec.net/youth-tour, and students have until January 16 to submit them. 60227950001

"To me the application process was pretty easy," Gonzalez said. "I started pre-writing a little bit early once I figured out the topic. I thought it was overall pretty simple. It just takes a little bit of time but it's very worth it in the end."

Going to Washington, D.C., would be an exciting trip for anyone, but it's even more exciting when you get to experience it with a new group of friends from all over the United States. Gonzalez noted that this trip is a great way for students to step out of their comfort zones and prepare to experience the world before adulthood.

"Before going, I was a little on edge because I had never flown before," he said. "That was a good experience, too, and getting over my fear of flying."

One of the biggest perks of the Youth Tour trip is an organized and efficient itinerary that gets participants in and out of the many museums, memorials and events that are available.

"This D.C. trip was easily a 10 out of 10. You get to go to all the monuments, museums, memorials, and hang out with friends," Gonzalez said. "The amount of money and the value of it all that they will put forth for you to go on this trip is well worth it. You are getting to go to all these places for free and get into most of these places pretty fast. It's overall quick, efficient, and valuable to yourself."

Another privilege Gonzalez had was to be one of four Texas Youth Tour delegates to lay a wreath at the Tomb of The Unknown Soldier at Arlington National Cemetery.

"The reason I applied for the wreath laying ceremony is because I wanted to honor my great-great-uncle who fought in World





Aidan Gonzalez

War II. I was able to witness this beautiful art and just live in history," explained Gonzalez. "The wreath-laying ceremony was an honor to be a participant in." ■

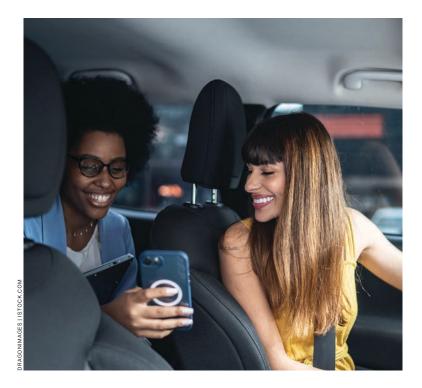
APPLY TODAY

Entry Deadline

Jan. 16

tvec.net/ youth-tour



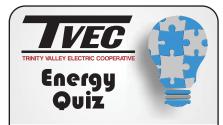


Energy-Saving ResolutionsThat Save Money

WITH THE FRESH start that the new year brings, it's a good time to put energy-saving goals on your resolutions list. The responsible use of resources—including fuels and electricity—will benefit the environment and save you money.

Here are 10 tips to keep that resolution in 2023:

- **1.** Seek ways to save money on fuel and increase your vehicle's fuel efficiency. That can be as simple as changing your driving habits, removing weight from the trunk and servicing your vehicle regularly.
- **2.** Upgrade to a programmable thermostat and make sure it's properly set up. Turning back the thermostat overnight and when no one is home can save you 10% or more on heating and cooling costs.
- **3.** Check for air leaks and apply caulk or weatherstripping to seal them. Even if you've done this recently, double-check to make certain no leaks were missed and see if any caulk or weatherstripping needs to be replaced.
- **4.** Make sure the attic is properly insulated. Attics are one of the most important and often one of the easiest places in a house to insulate.
- **5.** Seal and insulate the foundation walls of any unventilated crawl spaces and check for moisture and deterioration problems.
- **6.** Landscape with water conservation in mind and triple-check the sprinkler system schedule to make certain there are no leaks and to optimize water coverage.
- **7.** Keep the water heater at 120 degrees and install a water heater insulating blanket.
- **8.** Ensure any appliances and electronics purchased throughout the year are Energy Star rated. They use less energy, save money and help protect the environment.
- **9.** Kill phantom energy loads (aka "vampire power") by unplugging electronics and appliances when they're not in use.
 - **10.** Share how easy it is to save money and energy at home.



When was the Rural Electrification Act passed, making loans available for electric co-ops to use for building power lines?

- •1936
- 1930
- 1940
- 1938

Win \$100!

Send your answer and contact information to contest@tvec.coop or contact TVEC Member Services by January 31. One \$100 bill credit winner will be chosen from all correct replies. Look for the correct answer in a future *Texas* Co-op Power.

December Energy Quiz: Texas Cooperatives

COOPERATIVES COVER a large part of Texas' rural areas, as well as some rapidly growing urban areas. In total, 76 co-ops do the work of delivering the power to to a large swath of the state.

Congratulations to the November Energy Quiz winner, Gary Gandy, of Terrell, who correctly correctly answered our question about the distance of electrical distribution lines maintained by TVEC crews.

Look for the winner of this month's contest in the March edition of *Texas Co-op Power*.



Put Electrical Safety at the Top of Your List

PROTECTING YOUR FAMILY from electric shocks, tripping hazards and house fires is easier than losing 20 pounds or quitting smoking. So make it New Year's resolution No. 1.

Here are 10 simple ways to keep that resolution:

- 1. Inspect your outlets. Loose-fitting plugs can surprise someone with a shock or start a fire. If your wall plate is broken, replace it so wires won't be exposed. And insert plastic safety caps into unused outlets if your family includes young children.
- 2. Make peace with plugs. If a plug doesn't comfortably fit into an outlet, don't force it. Try a different outlet. And never remove the grounding pin (third prong) so a three-prong plug will fit into a two-prong outlet.
- **3. Be careful with cords.** They're not designed to last forever. Toss frayed or cracked cords. And never run cords under carpets or rugs, where continual wear and tear from foot traffic could damage them—exposing you to fire from overheated wires.
- 4. Pack up extension cords. They're fine for connecting strands of holiday lights together and helping decorations reach plugs during December. But come January, pack them up and store them. Extension cords are designed for temporary use.
- 5. Watch your wattage. The lightbulbs in your lamps and overhead fixtures should match the specifications on those fixtures. A bulb with wattage that's too high can overheat.
- 6. Find no fault. Ground-fault circuit interrupters are a must in every outlet in the kitchen, bathrooms, laundry room, garage and outdoors. If water could touch electricity, you need GFCIs on every outlet in the room.

- 7. Fuss with your breakers. If you don't know whether your breakers are the right size for the circuit they're protecting, call an electrician, who can make that assessment.
- 8. Adjust appliances. If a circuit trips every time you plug in your hair dryer or if your coffee maker has ever shocked you when you plugged it in, you either have a faulty appliance or an overloaded circuit. An electrician can identify and solve that problem.
- 9. Watch the wiring. Faulty electrical wires start many house fires. If you hear popping or sizzling sounds behind the walls or if light switches feel hot, do not use those fixtures or switches until a licensed electrician has replaced them.
- 10. Get what you need. Unless you live in a brand-new house, you're probably using more electricity than the builder intended. Call an electrician to determine whether your home needs more electrical capacity.

Win \$100 Just for Reading

Somewhere, hidden on Pages 18-25, is a TVEC account number. Read closely. If the account number is yours, contact the member services department by January 31 to receive a \$100 credit on your electric bill. Don't miss outyou could be our winner.



TVEC ENERGY MANAGEMENT ADVISOR

5 Ways To Fight Winter's Chill and Reduce Bills

CHRIS WALKER, BAP

WE ALL HAVE OUR favorite seasons. Some people love bundling up under a blanket, while others prefer the warm temperatures summer brings. But there's one thing we can all agree on: High winter bills are never fun. Home heating drives most household energy costs for the winter months, but there are some things you can do to keep winter bills in check.

Mind the thermostat. This is one of the easiest ways to manage your home energy use. Bundle up and set your thermostat to 68 degrees when you are home. For more savings, go even lower when you are sleeping or away for an extended period of time.

Button up your home. The Department of Energy estimates that air leaks account for 24%–40% of the energy used for heating and cooling a home. Caulking and weatherstripping around windows and doors is another simple, cost-effective way to increase comfort and save energy.

Use window coverings wisely. Open blinds, drapes or other window coverings during the day to allow natural sunlight in to warm your home. Close them at night to keep the cold, drafty air out.

Consider your approach to appliance use. When combined, appliances and electronics account for a significant chunk of our home energy use, so assess how efficiently you're using them. Adjust your water heater to 120° or lower. Use smaller cooking appliances and microwaves when possible. And look for electronic devices that consume energy when they're not in use—like phone chargers or game consoles—and unplug them to save energy.

5. Think outside the box. If you're still feeling chilly at home, add layers of clothing, wear thick socks and bundle up under blankets. You can even add layers to your home! If you have hard-surface flooring, consider purchasing an area rug.

Winter months can bring some of the highest energy bills of the year. By being proactive about saving energy, you can increase the comfort of your home and reduce monthly bills. •





Your Cents Matter!

WHEN TRINITY VALLEY Electric Cooperative announced our Operation Round Up program in 2013, we knew it would make a difference by serving various unmet needs and making a great impact on lives in this area.

Operation Round Up is supported by members who round up their electric bill to the nearest dollar. For example, if your electric bill is \$151.22, your bill would be rounded to \$152, and the change—never any more than 99 cents a month—goes to fund the TVEC Charitable Foundation. Those funds are exclusively marked for distribution to organizations for charitable purposes right here at home, in the counties we serve.

As a participating member, your cents have supported food banks, shelters, health services and rescue organizations, educational projects, and child care programs in our communities. Grant applications are reviewed and presented monthly, and applications are handled with the utmost care and respect.

All these years later, how much difference have your cents made? More than \$3.2 million.

Thank you for your cents—they matter! ■



Operation Round Up Spotlight: Local Fire Departments



SINCE THE INCEPTION OF THE TVEC CHARITABLE FOUNDATION IN 2013, volunteer and municipal fire departments have been recipients of Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative members' generosity through Operation Round Up.

That support has continued this year with the Board of Directors' approval of \$3,000 grants to each of the 57 fire departments serving the TVEC service area.

"Firefighters are one of our greatest examples of servanthood. We are blessed to have so many incredible departments in our TVEC service area," said Bobbi Byford, TVEC director of corporate relations. "The services provided by these men and women ensure a better quality of life for all they serve. They have a purpose that is stronger than an excuse."

Upon receipt of the grants, fire department leaders said that they would be putting the funds toward new equipment and technology to better serve the public.

"We are buying some radio pagers for the fire personnel so that they can be alerted to the calls," said Ronnie Davis, Kaufman Fire Department chief. "The Kaufman Volunteer Fire Department is using their funds to supplement new air packs and masks which aid in fighting the fires."

While extra funds are nice, a bigger challenge is also facing volunteer departments as fewer people are serving. Departments are looking for fresh faces to step up to volunteer in their communities. According to volunteer-firefighter.org, volunteers usually must be at least 18 years of age, have a clean criminal record, valid driver's license, be in good health and physical condition, and complete required training. Other support positions and volunteer opportunities can also be found within local departments for those who do not want to be firefighters.

For those interested in becoming a volunteer firefighter or know someone that might be, call local fire stations or visit makemeafirefighter.org or volunteerfirefighter.org/district/TX to find volunteer opportunities.



Find volunteer opportunities at volunteerfirefighter.org or by contacting your local volunteer fire department.

November 2022 Operation Round Up Awards

Grants:

Lake Area Shared Ministries- \$5,000
One Man's Treasure-\$4,000
Abundant Life Pregnancy Resource
Center-\$3,000

REACH Child Placing Agency-\$3,000 Wills Point Ladies Club-\$3,000 Canton Area Radio Emergency

Services-\$3,000

Open Gates Ministry-\$2,000

Bill Assistance:

Henderson County Help Center-\$3,000 Salvation Army of Kaufman- \$3,000







If North Texas Is Your Market, We've Got You Covered.

Target customers close to home with the North Texas advertising section of *Texas Co-op Power*. Be part of a statewide magazine—without the statewide cost. Call or email today.



Texas Coop Power

Contact Elaine Sproull at (512) 486-6251 or advertising@TexasCoopPower.com







www.ddmbuildings.com









Advertise in *Texas Co-op Power* Marketplace Elaine Sproull (512) 486-6251 advertising@TexasCoopPower.com



Doctors love MDHearing[™] aids for the same reasons patients do. These FDA-registered, medical-grade hearing aids have the same high-tech features found in more expensive hearing aids at a fraction of the cost.

"MDHearing aids are better than expensive clinic hearing aids, which cost thousands more," says retired physician Dr. Robert A.

"I have had five pairs of expensive hearing aids and MDHearing aids are just as good," adds retired neurosurgeon Dr. Brian L.

Doctors Are Tired of Watching Their Patients
Waste Money on Over-Priced Clinic Hearing Aids
MDHearing aids are the best value on the market, says Dr. Clarke:

"I'm a physician, and I know how much people spend on health care. This product is just as effective (if not more) than traditional overly-priced hearing aids. I will be recommending them to my hearing-impaired patients." SAVE 90%
COMPARED TO
TRADITIONAL
HEARING AIDS



Nearly invisible!

NEVER CHANGE A BATTERY AGAIN!



Carrying case is also the charger

CRISP, CLEAR SOUND

MDHearing aids were created by a board-certified otolaryngologist frust-rated that patients couldn't afford the high price of hearing aids. So, he did the only logical thing...he created a low-cost, feature-packed digital hearing aid that costs 90% less than a comparable hearing aid.

STATE-OF-THE-ART FEATURES

Behind-the-ear hearing aid with thin tubing for a nearly invisible profile. 3 programs for customized listening environments. Amplifies the critical frequencies of the human voice, without amplifying background sounds, so you can enjoy crisp, clear conversations.

NO AUDIOLOGIST NEEDED

Save time and money, cancel those audiologist appointments! Advanced hearing aid technology lets you easily program and adjust your MDHearing aid at home. Set-up is fast and easy, too, going from box to ear in just five minutes.

Try it RISK FREE for 45 Days

SHOP AT HOME!
Skip the Clinic with Remote Care

Try MDHearing aids risk-free with a 100% money-back guarantee for 45 days. Just call toll-free or visit the website shown below. Call now and get **free shipping**. Remember, **it's RECHARGEABLE!**

Call Toll-Free 1-800-803-2517





MDHearing[™]

FOOTNOTES IN TEXAS HISTORY



Priceless Passage

The Port Mansfield Channel led to the Gulf and a 400-year-old Spanish treasure

BY W.F. STRONG • ILLUSTRATION BY BRAVE UNION

PADRE ISLAND is the longest barrier island in the world, measuring 113 miles from Corpus Christi to Brazos Santiago Pass. Up until the late 1950s, you could drive the length of the island with a decent four-wheel-drive vehicle. That changed in 1957, when the Port Mansfield Channel was dredged. The cut had been a decadeslong dream of the Laguna Madre-locked locals and gave them convenient access to the Gulf of Mexico.

At 4 a.m. on September 23, 1957, a giant dredger dug out the last sand dune, cutting the island in two and creating North and South Padre islands.

A Port Mansfield resident named Bill Rapp was elated. "I was there," he wrote, "when the dredge Miami took the final cut out of the old Padre and the waters of the Laguna Madre went rushing into the Gulf of Mexico."

The Port Mansfield Channel is about 9 miles long, running 7 miles through the bay and through 2 miles of island mud flats and dunes to reach the sea.

During the dredging, the mud and clay being sucked from the channel and spewed onto the banks suddenly brightened with silver coins sparkling in the sunlight. The dredge had crushed an old Spanish galleon buried there for centuries.

The Santa María de Yciar was one of four ill-fated ships that had set sail

Listen as W.F. Strong narrates this story on our website.



together from Veracruz, Mexico, in 1554 on the way back to Spain. The king had ordered the ships to bring back 100,000 coins of gold and silver from Mexico for the Spanish treasury, smartly dividing the loads among the four vessels.

A tropical storm blew the ships off course, and winds pushed them across the entire Gulf and smashed three of them against the sandbars of Padre Island. Their hulls were pried open and their treasures spilled out onto the sandy bottom. The fourth ship, the San Andrés, was battered in the storm but made it to Havana, Cuba. In the centuries ahead, Padre would be known as the "graveyard of the gulf."

The three wrecked ships—the San Esteban, Espíritu Santo and Santa María de Yciar—sat undiscovered for four centuries. The former two were found years later a few miles north of the Mansfield cut. Treasure hunters descended on them and had collected quite a fortune before the state of Texas took action and forced them to cease operations and turn over their plunder. The state eventually paid them \$313,000 for their efforts and then placed the coins, anchors, cannons and other artifacts from the wrecks in the Corpus Christi Museum of Science and History, where you can see them today.

And if you're wondering if coins can still be found, the channel was dredged to its greatest depth in the past few years, said Ron Mills, executive director of Port Mansfield. "During those operations, there were no reported discoveries of new coins or other artifacts that may have pertained to the shipwrecks," he said.

Sorry, treasure hunters.

Gluten-Free

Try these special treats that stick to specialized dietary needs

BY MEGAN MYERS, FOOD EDITOR

Gluten-free cooking has become more accessible thanks to the spread of products filling grocery shelves. Gluten-free recipes, required by some for health reasons, are a great way to explore new ingredients. While my family craves sweet crepes, Flove using nutty buckwheat flour to make savory versions. Ham and cheese are classic fillings, but feel free to experiment.



Gluten-Free Ham and Cheese Crepes

11/2 cups milk

1 cup gluten-free buckwheat flour

3 eggs

2 tablespoons (¼ stick) butter, melted, plus more for the pan

1/4 teaspoon salt

1 cup shredded Swiss cheese

10-20 pieces thinly sliced ham

COOK'S TIP Crepes cook quickly, so keep an eye on the heat level and reduce as needed if the crepe is cooking before you can spread the batter around the pan.

- 1. In a large bowl, whisk together milk, buckwheat flour, eggs, melted butter and salt until smooth. Cover and place in the refrigerator to chill for at least 30 minutes and as long as overnight.
- **2.** When ready to cook, place a nonstick frying pan over medium heat. Add a small amount of butter to the pan.
- 3. Whisk the crepe batter again and pour a small amount of batter into the pan, just enough to thinly cover the bottom. Quickly swirl the pan to coat the pan with an even layer.
- **4.** Cook 1–2 minutes, then loosen the edge with a thin spatula and carefully flip the crepe over. Cook 1–2 minutes more, then transfer to a plate. Repeat with remaining batter.
- **5.** To fill, return a crepe to the pan. Sprinkle on a small amount of cheese, then place 1–2 slices of ham and sprinkle with more cheese. Cook until warmed through and cheese is melted, then fold over edges toward the middle to form a packet. Serve topped with fresh herbs or a fried egg.

SERVES 10

Follow along with Megan Myers and her adventures in the kitchen at stetted.com, where she features a recipe for Bacon-Wrapped Asparagus.



Flourless Chocolate Cake

CAROL YOUNKIN SAM HOUSTON EC

With no flour needed, this rich cake is a cinch to prepare. To cut into neat slices, Younkin recommends chilling the cooled cake until firm, then warming in the microwave as desired.

- 34 cup (11/2 sticks) unsalted butter, cut into small pieces, plus more for greasing the pan
- 1 cup bittersweet or semisweet chocolate chips
- 1/2 cup unsweetened natural cocoa powder
- ¾ cup sugar
- 4 eggs
- 1 teaspoon vanilla extract Whipped cream or ice cream, for serving
- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Generously butter the bottom and sides of an 8-inch springform pan or press a sheet of foil into the bottom and sides of an 8-inch round cake pan, smoothing the sides and buttering the foil.
- 2. Add a few inches of water to a saucepan and set over medium heat, bringing to a simmer. Set a heatproof bowl over the saucepan to create a double boiler and add the chocolate chips. When the chocolate looks soft and is starting to melt, stir with a spatula until smooth and completely melted.
- **3.** Turn off the heat and add butter to the bowl, stirring until melted. Add cocoa powder and stir again until completely incorporated and smooth. Remove bowl from the saucepan.



\$500 WINNER

Gluten-Free Baked Spinach Fritters

KATHLEEN RUST PEDERNALES EC



Perfect for brunch or as an appetizer or side, these tasty fritters are a great way to get more vegetables to the table. Rust came up with the recipe as an alternative to frying. She recommends gluten-free panko (Japanese-style breadcrumbs) as an alternative to cornflakes.

MAKES 15 PIECES

- 1 package frozen spinach (10 ounces), thawed but not drained
- 3 eggs

1/2 cup cassava flour

- 1 teaspoon adobo seasoning
- 1/8 teaspoon pepper
- 2 cups shredded mild cheddar cheese
- 1 cup shredded pepper jack cheese
- 3/4 cup chopped leeks or onions
- ½ cup chopped bell pepper
- 1 large clove garlic, minced
- 1/4 cup avocado oil
- 34 cup crushed unsweetened gluten-free cornflakes, plus extra for topping
- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees.
- 2. In a large bowl, combine spinach, eggs, cassava flour, adobo seasoning and pepper. Add cheeses, onion, bell pepper and garlic and stir until ingredients are evenly mixed.
- **3.** Pour avocado oil onto a 9-by-13-inch sheet pan and tilt to coat the entire bottom and sides. Sprinkle crushed cornflakes over the bottom.
- **4.** Dollop spinach mixture onto sheet pan, pressing gently with a spoon or spatula to spread evenly. Sprinkle additional crushed cornflakes over the top.
- **5.** Bake 35 minutes, until browned. Cool until just warm and cut into squares.



TEXAS SEAFOOD DISHES DUE JANUARY 10 We want a boatload of recipes for all manner of seafood. Submit your recipes on our website by January 10 for a chance to win \$500.



RECIPES CONTINUED

- **4.** Stir in the sugar until incorporated, then add eggs one at a time, beating well after each addition. Stir in the vanilla, then pour batter into prepared pan.
- **5.** Bake 40–50 minutes, until crackly and dry on top. A toothpick inserted 2 inches from the edge should come out clean. Cool cake in the pan on a wire rack, then remove springform side or lift cake out using foil overhang. Serve warm, at room temperature or chilled with whipped cream or ice cream on top.

SERVES 8-10

Pão de Queijo (Brazilian Cheese Bread)

CAROLINE TEIXEIRA PEDERNALES EC

Tapioca flour, also called tapioca starch, is essential for making chewy Brazilian cheese bread. Note that the dough will be wetter and stickier than a traditional bread, so avoid the temptation to add too much flour.



11/4 cups whole milk

1/2 cup water

6 tablespoons vegetable or olive oil

2 teaspoons salt

4 cups tapioca flour, plus more as needed

2 eggs

11/2 cups grated Parmesan cheese 1 cup shredded mozzarella cheese

- 1. Preheat oven to 400 degrees.
- **2.** In a saucepan, combine whole milk, water, oil and salt. Bring to a boil over medium-high heat.

- **3.** Add the tapioca flour to the bowl of a stand mixer and pour the boiling liquid over the flour. Mix well on low speed until mixture looks soft, sticky and stringy.
- **4.** With the mixer running, add eggs one at a time, fully incorporating after each. Add cheese a little at a time until all is added and dough is fully mixed.
- **5.** If dough is too moist, add a small amount of tapioca flour until a soft and sticky dough is reached.
- **6.** To shape the bread, wet your hands with cold water. Scoop a small amount of dough out with a spoon or your fingers and roll into a ball slightly smaller than a golf ball. Arrange on a baking sheet and repeat until all dough is shaped, rewetting hands as needed during the process.
- **7.** Bake 15–20 minutes, until puffed and golden.

MAKES ABOUT 3 DOZEN

You don't have to wait until January 20, National Cheese Lovers Day, to partake of this dairy delight. We have more than 300 recipes that include cheese on our website. Now you can't wait, can you?



Cast-Iron Skillet

Giveaway Contest

Enter today for your chance to win an heirloom-quality No. 10 cast-iron skillet from Fredericksburg Cast Iron Co.



TexasCoopPower.com/contests





@ Gift Shop

Find Texas Treasures

Texas food, music, housewares, gifts and more find it all on our website, along with great deals for *TCP* readers.

Just pick and click—it's easy to shop for friends and family without leaving home.

Shop now
TexasCoopPower.com/shop

Bad to the Bone

Full tang stainless steel blade with natural bone handle —now ONLY \$79!

The very best hunting knives possess a perfect balance of form and function. They're carefully constructed from fine materials, but also have that little something extra to connect the owner with nature.

If you're on the hunt for a knife that combines impeccable craftsmanship with a sense of wonder, the \$79 *Huntsman Blade* is the trophy you're looking for.

The blade is full tang, meaning it doesn't stop at the handle but extends to the length of the grip for the ultimate in strength. The blade is made from 420 surgical steel, famed for its sharpness and its resistance to corrosion.

The handle is made from genuine natural bone, and features decorative wood spacers and a hand-carved motif of two overlapping feathers— a reminder for you to respect and connect with the natural world.

This fusion of substance and style can garner a high price tag out in the marketplace. In fact, we found full tang, stainless steel blades with bone handles in excess of \$2,000. Well, that won't cut it

around here. We have mastered the hunt for the best deal, and in turn pass the spoils on to our customers.

But we don't stop there. While supplies last, we'll include a pair of \$99, 8x21 power compact, binoculars *and* a genuine leather sheath **FREE** when you purchase the *Huntsman Blade*.

Your satisfaction is 100% guaranteed. Feel the knife in your hands, wear it on your hip, inspect the impeccable craftsmanship. If you don't feel like we cut you a fair deal, send it back within 30 days for a complete refund of the item price.

Limited Reserves. A deal like this won't last long. We have only 1120 *Huntsman Blades* for this ad only. Don't let this beauty slip through your fingers. Call today!

Huntsman Blade \$249*

Offer Code Price Only \$79 + S&P Save \$170 BONUS! Call today and

1-800-333-2045

Your Insider Offer Code: HUK894-01

You must use the insider offer code to get our special price.

ACCREDITED BUSINESS

Rating of A+

genuine leather sheath!

Stauer® 14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155, Dept. HUK894-01 Burnsville, Minnesota 55337 www.stauer.com

*Discount is only for customers who use the offer code versus the listed original Stauer.com price.

California residents please call 1-800-333-2045 regarding Proposition 65 regulations before purchasing this product.

- 12" overall length; 6 ½" stainless steel full tang blade
- Genuine bone handle with brass hand guard & bolsters
- Includes genuine leather sheath



EXCLUSIVE

What Stauer Clients Are Saying About Our Knives

"The feel of this knife is unbelievable...this is an incredibly fine instrument."

— H., Arvada, CO



Afterlife Sentence

John Wesley Hardin remains behind bars even in an El Paso cemetery

BY CHET GARNER

LIKE MANY TEXANS, I grew up hearing legends of famous gunfighters who roamed the Wild West. They were quick with a pistol and even quicker to gun down anyone who crossed them. Among the most notorious was John Wesley Hardin, who claimed to have killed more than 40 people in his lifetime.

On a trip to El Paso, I stopped by the historic Concordia Cemetery to visit his grave and see if he could still send shivers down my spine like his stories did when I was a kid.

Concordia Cemetery looks like the set of an old Western movie. Tombstones and wooden crosses cover a landscape of dirt and cactuses. It holds more than 60,000 graves dating back to the 1850s, but it didn't take long for me to find Hardin's final resting place, which is protected by a canopy of iron and stone.

Hardin's story is a violent one. Despite numerous arrests and escapes, starting in his teens, the native of Bonham was eventually sentenced to 25 years in prison for killing a deputy sheriff in Comanche County. During his time in prison, Hardin studied law, led Sunday school and attempted to change his nefarious ways.

At the age of 41, he received a full pardon and moved to El Paso to practice law. Sadly, his old ways followed him westward, and he was shot in a saloon. The coroner famously said, "If Hardin was shot in the eye, it was excellent marksmanship. If he was shot in the back, it was excellent judgment."

Hardin's grave was covered with coins and tokens left by visitors and a pair of golden guns. It's a fitting reminder that those who live by the sword die by the sword. Or in Hardin's case—the gun. ■

ABOVE As Chet can see, there will be no more escaping for John Wesley Hardin.

Chet aims to pay a personal visit to one of Texas' shadiest outlaws. Watch the video on our website and see all his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details.

JANUARY

 0^{-}

Kerrville Symphony of the Hills: Western Swing, (830) 896-9393, caillouxperformingarts.com

Valley View Trout Kids Derby, (940) 637-2294, tpwd.texas.gov

09

Uvalde [9-14] San Antonio Stock Show & Rodeo Qualifier Event, (210) 985-4748, sarodeo.com

12

Glen Rose [12–14] Somervell County Youth Fair, (817) 964-2752, somervellcountyyouthfair.com

Plano [12–14, 19–21, 26–28] Four Weddings and an Elvis, (972) 849-0358, roverdramawerks.com

13

La Grange Kelly Willis, (979) 968-9944, thebugleboy.org

Lubbock Star Trek II: The Wrath of Khan and William Shatner, (806) 792-8339, buddyhollyhall.com

New Braunfels [13–15] Antique Show and Sale, (918) 619-2875, heritageeventcompany.com

14

Fredericksburg Blues Festival, (830) 997-3224, luckenbachtexas.com

Granbury The Mammoth Ice Age Run, mammothrace.com

Monahans Sandhills Resolution Run, (432) 943-2187, monahans.org

Austin [14–15] Citywide Vintage Sale, (512) 441-2828, citywidevintagesale.com 15

Fredericksburg Take 3, fredericksburgmusicclub.com

San Antonio Untamed With Filipe DeAndrade, (210) 223-8624, tobincenter.org

16

Houston MLK Grande Parade, (713) 560-8328, mlkgrandeparade.org

20

Lufkin Pink Martini, (936) 633-5454, angelinaarts.org

Galveston [20–21] Yaga's Chili Quest and Beer Fest, (409) 770-0999, yagaschiliquest.com

South Padre Island [20–22] Market Days, spimarketdays@gmail.com, spimarketdays.com

Port Aransas [20–29] Restaurant Week, (361) 749-5919, portaransas.org

21

Irving Las Colinas Symphony Orchestra, (972) 252-2787, lascolinassymphony.org

Kerrville ZuZu African Acrobats, (830) 896-9393, caillouxperformingarts.com

Lake Jackson Delfeayo Marsalis With the Brazosport Jazz Orchestra, (979) 285-2501, brazosport.org

Victoria Jason Scheff's Chicago Nights, (361) 576-4500, victoriasymphony.com

MORE EVENTS >

Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your April event by February 1, and it just might be featured in this calendar.



NEW YEAR, NEW SHOWER! \$9,995 INSTALLED

- Beautiful and Maintenance-Free
- Solid Surface
- 40 Colors To Choose From
- Custom Sizes Available
- Lifetime Transferable Warranty
- 100% Financing Available
- A+ BBB Rating
- · Good Contractors List

Visit our showroom at 311 Kings Plaza in Granbury.



888-825-2362 bestbuywalkintubs.com

World's Finest Eye Cream

a "selections" product in Oprah magazine



Compare to:

La Mer Eye Balm @ \$200 Shiseido Solution LX @ \$130 La Prairie Swiss @ \$240

> Reg \$68 Now only \$39.99

AIRBRUSH

Eye Refining Treatment

Airbrush Eye Cream reduces puffiness right away, *especially when cold*. Promotes new collagen which reduces fine lines and wrinkles. Reduces dark circles, is soothing, hydrating and promotes a youthful healthy glow! Hypo-allergenic and natural containing emu oil serum, green tea extract, aloe vera, collagen and elastin. Use am & pm for best results and the jar will last about 3 months!

Use 40% discount code: TEXAS2 at

www.dremu.com or call 800-542-0026

Free Shipping — Open 24/7

PANAMA

8 DAYS \$995

Fully guided tour. Includes all meals, all activities, all hotels. Tax and fees extra.



COSTA RICA



9 DAYS \$995
Fully guided tour. Includes all meals, all activities, all hotels. Tax and fees extra.

MEXICO

9 DAYS \$995
Fully guided tour. Includes

Fully guided tour. Includes all meals, all activities, all hotels. Tax and fees extra.



Caravan

Book online now at caravan.com



Hit the Road

Event Calendar

Fairs, festivals, food and family fun! Pick your region. Pick your month. Pick your event.

With hundreds of events across Texas listed every month, TexasCoopPower.com has something for you.

Plan now

TexasCoopPower.com/events



Pick of the Month

Wild Game and Wine Camofest

Bay City, January 28 (979) 245-8081 baycitycamofest.net

Break out the camouflage and blend into a festival with locally caught samples of wild game, fish and fowl; wine; food inspired by Texas wines; live entertainment; shopping; and activities for the kids.

JANUARY EVENTS CONTINUED

21

Fredericksburg [21–22] Rockhounds Gem and Mineral Show, (325) 248-1067, rockngem.com

Plano [21–22] Dallas Area Train Show,

chris@railroadmodelers.com, dfwtrainshows.com

24

Tyler The Doo Wop Project, (903) 566-7424, cowancenter.org

26

Schulenburg Turtle Wing Toast, (979) 505-5090, turtlewingfoundation.org

27

San Angelo [27–29] Comic Con, sanangelocomiccon.com

28

Coppell San Jose Taiko Interactive Matinee, (972) 304-7047, coppellartscenter.org

Mathis Kid Fish, (361) 547-2635, tpwd.texas.gov Port Aransas Home Tour,

portagardenclub@ hotmail.com, facebook.com/ portaransashometour

Surfside Beach Food and Art Festival, (979) 233-1531, surfsidetx.org

Temple Temple Symphony Orchestra, (254) 778-6683, templesymphony.org

20

Lufkin Marian Anderson Quartet, (936) 633-5454, angelinaarts.org

Richardson Rhapsodies in Blue, (972) 744-4650, www.eisemanncenter.com

FFBRUARY

02

Orange The Simon and Garfunkel Story, (409) 886-5535, lutcher.org

South Padre Island [2-4] Kite Fest, (956) 761-1248, spikitefest.com

03

Burnet [3–4] Highland Lakes Quilt Festival, hlqguild@gmail.com, hlqg.org

 \bigcirc

Brenham Brenham Heritage Museum Dance at La Bahia, (979) 337-7580, visitbrenhamtexas.com

Corpus Christi Corpus Christi Symphony Orchestra: An Interplanetary Experience, (361) 883-6683, ccsymphony.org

North Zulch Chili Cook-Off, (979) 488-9214, facebook.com/nzvfd

Rockport [4–5] Clay Expo, (361) 729-5519, rockportartcenter.com

Nature's Color

"Nature's first green is gold, Her hardest hue to hold. Her early leaf's a flower; But only so an hour." —From Nothing Gold Can Stay by Robert Frost

CURATED BY GRACE FULTZ



1 REAGAN FERGUSON CENTRAL TEXAS EC

"The majestic Frio River offers amazing fall colors in the Texas Hill Country near Concan."

2 JAZZMIN AGUAYO PEDERNALES EC

"A Portuguese man-of-war on the shore of Port Aransas provides a vibrant display of brilliant color."

3 GARY IMM SAM HOUSTON EC

This emission nebula, as seen from the shores of Lake Livingston through a large telescope, is called the Cat's Paw Nebula.

4 MIKE ZARELLA PEDERNALES EC

This male painted bunting stopped for a drink at the bird blind water feature at Pedernales Falls State Park.



Upcoming Contests

DUE JAN 10 Taking Flight DUE FEB 10 Dad DUE MAR 10 Waterfalls



Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

See Focus on Texas on our website for more Nature's Color photos from readers.







Oh! Possum!

Learning to like a late-night neighbor

BY MARTHA DEERINGER
ILLUSTRATION BY KIRSTEN ULVE

THE FIRST TIME our resident opossum and I met in the dark on a tiny, enclosed back porch was traumatic for both of us. I may have screamed. He may have hissed.

We made hasty retreats in opposite directions—he back through the broken pet door he had rudely entered.

The next night, my husband caught him in a humane trap, took him to the farthest corner of our back pasture and shook his seemingly dead body out of the trap. He was "playing possum." And he had already developed a taste for the cat food we keep on the back porch.

He was back the next day.

After his return from eviction, I looked up some fascinating facts about him.

In spite of their naked, ratlike tails, opossums are not rodents. They are the

only marsupial—pouched mammal—native to North America and have been around for 70 million years, once coexisting with dinosaurs. Their short life span, one to two years, is due to their many predators—dogs, coyotes and humans.

There are 65 species of opossums, and all are related to kangaroos and koalas. While the only species that populates the U.S. is the Virginia opossum, others reside in Central America, South America, Australia and New Guinea.

Opossums are not aggressive. Their open-mouthed hissing is a bluff—but with 50 teeth, more than any other North American land mammal, it worked on me. If hissing isn't successful, they feign death, falling on their sides with tongue extended in hopes that predators will lose interest and move on. If the predator decides to call this ultimate bluff, the opossum is a sitting duck.

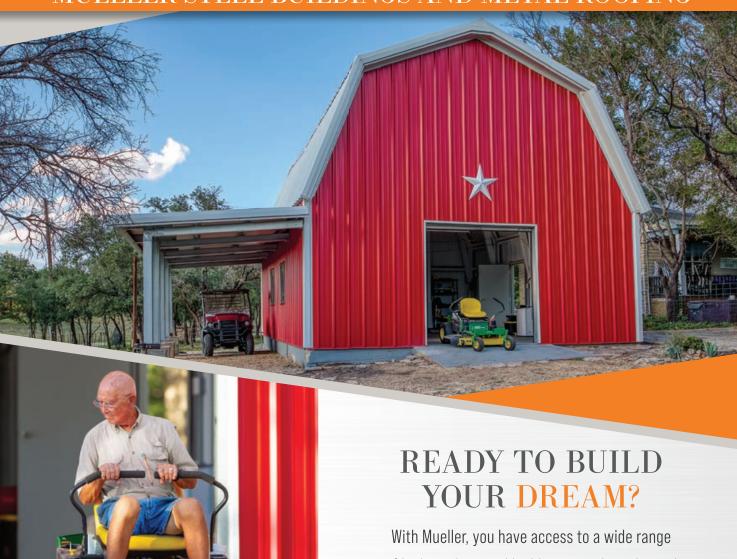
Opossums have a number of redeeming qualities. They eat cockroaches, ticks, crickets, spiders, beetles and June bugs and find snails and slugs a delightful delicacy. We once had an infestation of slugs, which left their slimy, silvery trails all over the sidewalks, storm doors, back porch and the bowl of cat food. Since our opossum began his nightly visits, the slugs have been vanquished. Eureka!

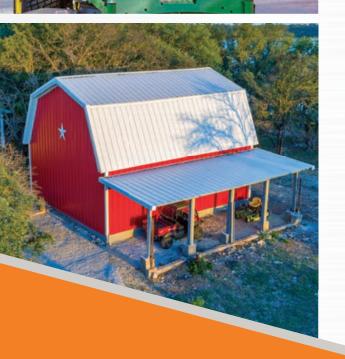
Opossums, which can hiss and foam at the mouth as defense mechanisms, get a bum rap. They almost never carry rabies because their body temperature is too low to sustain the virus. President Benjamin Harrison kept two pet opossums in the White House. President Herbert Hoover had one too.

Our little visitor doesn't kill chickens, nor does he tip over the garbage cans. He has learned to coexist with our cats, who are too fat and lazy to stay up for his late-night visits.

So I guess we won't be installing a new pet door any time soon. He's welcome to his cat food appetizer.

MUELLER STEEL BUILDINGS AND METAL ROOFING





With Mueller, you have access to a wide range of high-quality steel buildings, residential metal roofing, and components. From complex buildings to self-storage units, from living spaces to backyard buildings, Mueller manufactures our products to ensure years of reliability. We invite you to see our many options at muellerinc.com, then call or come by one of our 36 locations.



Learn more at: www.muellerinc.com 877-2-MUELLER (877-268-3553)



Save A Bundle On TV And Internet!





3-Year TV Price Only DISH Offers a 3-Year TV Price Guarantee with just a 2-Year Commitment!





Newsmaxtv





It's All Included for \$79.99!

- 190 Channels With Locals
- Live, Recorded And Streaming TV All On Your DVR
- Free Premium Channels



- Free Professional Installation
- A Reliable Signal, Now Backed By Our Reliability Guarantee

IT'S FINALLY HERE! Reliable 5 HOME INTERNE

- No Data Limits
- No Contract
- No Upfront Cost
- No Equipment Fees
- No Installation
- Lifetime Price Lock

Includes All Taxes and Fees! month for Internet

TV service not required for Internet. Speeds and prices vary by provider. Call for details or visit godish.com/internet.

Live TV + Streaming in One Place!

FREE Streaming on 5 Devices with DISH Anywhere App



Smart Remote w/ Voice and Google Assistant





Seamless Integration with DISH





godish.com/priceguarantee Q



1-866-290-71



Offer for new and qualifying former customers only. Important Terms and Conditions: Requires credit qualification and 2-year commitment. Upfront activation and/or receiver upgrade fees may apply based on credit qualification. Offer ends 4/12/23. Offer requires 2-year commitment: Early termination fee of \$20/mo. remaining applies if you cancel early. Included in 3-year price guarantee at \$79.99 advertised price: America's Top 120 programming package, local channels, HD service fees, and Hopper Duo Smart DVR for 1 TV. Included in 3-year price guarantee for additional cost: Programming package upgrades (594.99 for AT1204, 599.99 for AT2050), monthly fees for upgraded or additional receivers (55-57 per additional TV, receivers with additional functionality may be \$10-\$15). NOT included in 3-year price guarantee or advertised price (and subject to change): Taxes & surcharges, add-on programming (including premium channels), DISH Protect, and transactional fees. Premium Channels 3 Mos. Free: After 3 mos., you will be billed \$20/mo. for Showtime, and DISH Movie Pack unless you call or go online to cancel. Remote: The DISH Voice Remote with Google Assistant requires internet-connected Hopper, Joey or Wally device. Customer must press Voice Remote button to activate feature. Other: All packages, programming, features, and functionality and all prices and fees not included in price guarantee are subject to change without notice. After 6 mos., if selected, you will be billed \$10.99 mo. for DISH Protect Silver unless you call to cancel. After 3 years, then-current everyday prices for all services apply. For business customers, additional monthly fees to normal weather and/or technical issues. Does not cover signal loss outages due to normal weather and/or technical issues. Does not cover signal loss outages due to normal weather and/or technical issues. Does not cover signal reliability based on data from set-top boxes. Not a variable to DISH Outdoors customers. 99% signal reliability based on data from set-top boxes. Not