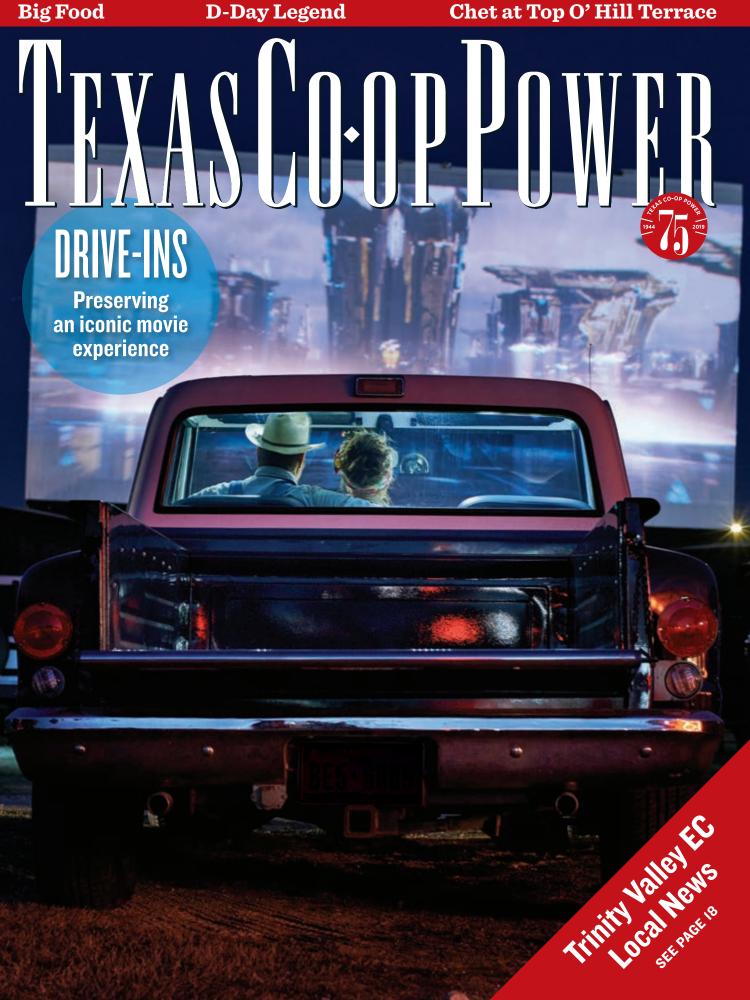
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#### FEATURES

Drive In, Chill Out Drive-in theaters persist as beacons of nostalgia that offer cinema under a boundless sky.

Story by Travis P. Hill | Photos by Dave Shafer

Make It a Large Sometimes your eyes—like the oversized food on Texas menus—are bigger than your stomach.

Story by Jeff Siegel | Photos by Tom Hussey

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**Grown Locally** Texas Tech program puts students on a farm-to-table career path.





ON THE COVER Sam and Shelbie Gaddy get cozy in a 1960s pickup at Brazos Drive-In Theatre in Granbury. Photo by Dave Shafer

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# LETTERS

#### **Another Lone Star Flag**

The letter *Texas' First Flag* [April 2019] reminded me of the Lone Star flag flown in 1810 over the Republic of West Florida, the short-lived republic (78 days) with St. Francisville, now a city in Louisiana, as its capital.

The single, large white or yellow star in the center of a sky blue field was a symbol of rebellion after the settlers in West Florida rebelled against Spain to set up their own nation before being absorbed into Louisiana and the United States. History is interesting and does repeat, at least occasionally.

JOE WEBB | MARBLE FALLS
PEDERNALES EC

#### **Safety Gear Evolution**

Thank you for the article *Gearing Up* [March 2019]. Our grandson Mason Harper especially enjoyed seeing these pictures. He is employed by Primoris and wears lots of safety equipment.

LOREAN PULLEY | RIESEL

NAVASOTA VALLEY EC

#### **Blues History**

I met Lightnin' Hopkins in 1957 at the age of 15 [Texas: A Blues State, March 2019]. We would sit on the porch, and by watching his hands, I learned the three chords he used all the time. I was more of a novelty then, but I did play solo at times with the drummer, Joseph Kilpatrick, better known as the Black Spider. Luke "Long Gone" Miles played with us once, and Cleveland Chenier, Clifton's brother, played a washboard with us several times.

Those days are sadly gone,

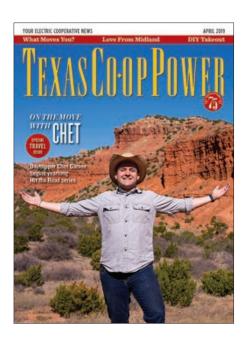
# **Chet Garner Hits the Road**

Seen other Texas travel shows, but Daytripper's the best one. Chet's awesome. ... There's still so much to discover in the greatest state in the country.

JAIME GARZA | VIA FACEBOOK

You have been on the road for years, uncovering gems ... and having fun across our great state—and you do it all with fun and knowledge!

MARTHA HOLLOWAY LANDRY | VIA FACEBOOK



but back then, playing blues with Lightnin' was everything to me. ROBERT R. COOK | NEW ULM

Back in 1966, a friend of mine found Lightnin' Hopkins playing at a backwoods bar outside Navasota. Later in the year, he was in Austin. He had a gig at a coffeehouse in an alley off 24th Street. He played the blues, quite often fretting with a whiskey bottle. I got to meet him that evening, and the next day I went out and bought an album with his music.

HAROLD LIECK | DEL VALLE
BLUEBONNET EC



As much as we in Bowie County, particularly De Kalb, would love to claim the blues and folk singer and writer Huddie Ledbetter as our own, he was actually born in Mooringsport, Louisiana. Lead Belly did reside in our area for a few years in the 1920s.

Lead Belly wrote many songs during his lifetime. Some are quite familiar, such as *Good Night, Irene*; *Cotton Fields Back Home*; and *Midnight Special*. One that was not so well-known was called *De Kalb Blues*, and that may well have depicted his life in our area.

CAROLYN MCCRARY | DE KALB

BOWIE-CASS EC

#### A Hispanic Hero

I am a fifth-generation Mexican American. I was very encouraged and inspired by the Marcelino Serna story and made to feel proud of my Hispanic heritage [A Hero in Any Language, March 2019]. This story is one that will go into my scrapbook of many Hispanic heroes that have influenced me in my life.

ANTHONY BARRON | TERRELL
TRINITY VALLEY EC

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Texas Co-op Power

TEXAS CO-OP POWER VOLUME 75, NUMBER 12 (USPS 540-560). Texas Co-op Power is published monthly by Texas Electric Cooperatives (TEC). Periodical postage paid at Austin, TX, and at additional offices. TEC is the statewide association representing 75 electric cooperatives. Texas Co-op Power's website is TexasCoopPower.com. Call (512) 454-0311 or email editor@TexasCoopPower.com. Subscripting Defice is \$4.20 per year for individual members of subscribing cooperatives and is paid from equity accruing to the member. If you are not a member of a subscribing cooperative, you can annual subscription at the nonmember rate of \$7.50. Individual copies and back issues are available for \$3 each. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Texas Co-op Power (USPS 540-560), 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. Please enclose label from this copy of Texas Co-op Power showing old address and key numbers. ADVERTISING: Advertisers interested in buying display ad space in Texas Co-op Power and/or in our 30 sister publications in other states, contact Elaine Sproull at (512) 486-6251. Advertisements in Texas Co-op Power are paid solicitations. The publisher neither endorses nor guarantees in any manner any product or company included in this publication. Product satisfaction and delivery responsibility lie solely with the advertiser.

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**HAPPENINGS** 

# A Day of Czech Treats

Join folks in EAST BERNARD on JUNE 8 as they embrace their Czech heritage with the annual KOLACHE-KLOBASE FESTIVAL. Kolache are traditional Czech pastries—you might remember our feature story, The Kolach Trail, from January 2014—and klobase is the Czech word for sausage.

Obviously, food is the central theme of the festival, which includes a kolacheating contest, but so is music—especially polka—and dancing. Part of the festival is indoors, at Riverside Hall, one of Texas' historic dance halls, which were featured in February's cover story, *Hail the Halls*.



BY THE NUMBERS



**Texline, in the far** northwest corner of the Texas Panhandle, is 899 miles from Brownsville, in the southern tip of the Rio Grande Valley.

The folks in Texline, members of Rita Blanca EC, are closer to residents in 21 other states— Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah and Wyoming—than they are to fellow Texans in Brownsville.

### LOOKING BACK AT SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY THIS MONTH



SINCE 1944, the year Texas Co-op Power debuted, Americans have taken Polaroids, walked on the moon and come to rely on Velcro. These are just a few of the science and technology milestones we remember this month.

#### 1940s

**1945** Grand Rapids, Michigan, becomes the first city in the world to fluoridate its drinking water.

**1948** The Polaroid Land camera, invented by Edwin Land and the

first to produce finished prints instantly, goes on sale.

**1948** WBAP in Fort Worth becomes the first TV station in Texas.

#### 1950s

**1954** The first pocket transistor radio, the Regency TR-1 from Texas Instruments, goes on sale.

**1955** The hook-and-loop fastener, or Velcro, is patented by a Swiss engineer.

**1957** The Soviet Union inaugurates the Space Age with its launch of Sputnik 1, the world's first artificial satellite.

#### 1960s

1965 San Antonio native Ed White

becomes the first American to walk in space—during the Gemini 4 mission.



**1967** Texas Instruments creates the first handheld calculator.

**1968** Chemist Spencer Silver of San Antonio invents the low-tack adhesive that changes the world when it's used to create Post-It notes in 1980.

FRUIT KOLACHE: RICK PATRICK. SAUSAGE KOLACHE: PAMELA D. MCADAMS | STOCK.ADOBE.COM. POLAROID CAMERA: HULTON ARCHIVE | GETTY IMAGES. VELCRO: EKATERINA 43 | SHUTTERSTOCK.COM. POST-IT NOTE: GARY COOKSON | DREAMSTIME.COM. ED WHITE: NASA

WORTH REPEATING "Texas is big, and Texans are proud of it. Prideful boasts can be made about the countless facets of our greatness without the slightest sacrifice of honesty."

-JAMES EARL RUDDER, Texan and leader during the Allied invasion of France on D-Day, 75 years ago

TECH KNOWLEDGE

### Get Over It

**IMAGINE HOPPING INTO** a personal flying machine and zipping over traffic to your favorite coffee shop. Seems pretty far-fetched, right?

It might not be. A team from Texas A&M University is working on a vehicle that looks a little like a flying egg with rotor blades mounted near the base and is among the final 10 in a competition called GoFly that drew scientists from 95 countries. The winner of the competition will be announced this fall.

GoFly contest rules stipulate that the personal flying device must be safe, quiet, ultracompact and capable of vertical takeoff and landing. It also must be able to carry a single person for a distance of 20 miles without refueling or recharging.

Moble Benedict, a Bryan Texas Utilities customer, is an aerospace engineering assistant professor and A&M's team captain. "We want a regular person to be able to fly this thing with minimum flight training," he told *The New York Times*.

Benedict says he can see personal flying machines becoming a reality within the next 10 years. Great! Will they have cup holders?



### **CINE ON THE SEA**

While drive-in theaters evoke nostalgia, they're still around and drawing moviegoers in Texas, as you'll learn in our cover story, *Drive In, Chill Out*.

**The first American** drive-in opened 86 years ago this month in Camden, New Jersey. A year later, on July 5, 1934, the Drive-In Short Reel Theater in Galveston became the third U.S. drive-in. The theater was built for \$1,500 right on the beach, with cars facing out to sea over the Gulf of Mexico.

**Admission for a car** and all its occupants was 25 cents. For 10 cents, an adult walk-in could sit in the bench seats at the front—5 cents for kids.

**It operated** for 20 days before a hurricane destroyed it and was never rebuilt.

### LOOKING BACK AT COMMERCE NEXT MONTH >

#### 1970s

1972 The first digital electronic watch, a Pulsar LED prototype built by Texas engineer George Thiess, debuts.
Thiess is a director at HILCO EC in Itasca.

**1974** A universal product code, or bar code, is used for the first time—at a supermarket in Troy, Ohio.

#### 1980s

**1983** The Motorola DynaTAC 8000x becomes the first commercial handheld cellphone.

**1984** Apple kicks off a media campaign for its Macintosh computer during Super Bowl XVIII with a commercial invoking George Orwell's *1984*.

**1984** Michael Dell starts his computer company, then called PC's Limited, in his dorm room at the University of Texas.

#### 1990s

**1991** Multipurpose internet mail extension allows emails to be sent with attachments.

**1997** The first usable-by-anyone portable defibrillator debuts. It instructs the operator on how to use the paddles, automatically applies the correct voltage and sells for \$4,000.



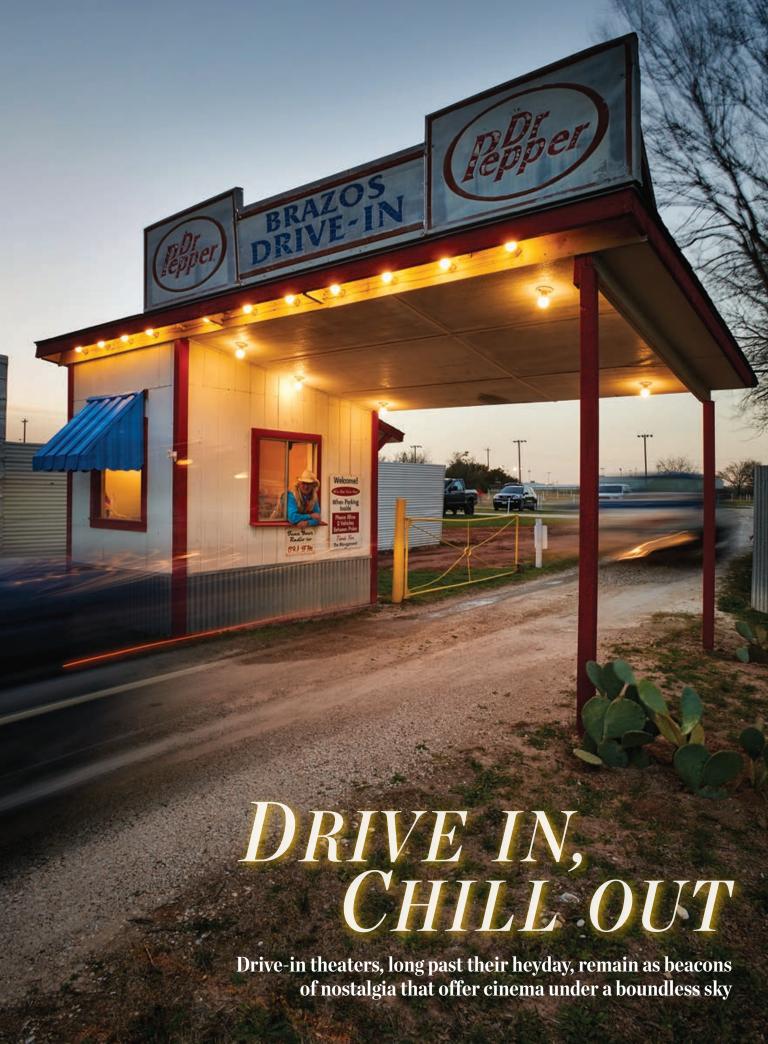
#### 2000s

**2007** The iPhone is released, revolutionizing cellphones and popularizing touchscreens.



**2018** The University of Texas' McDonald Observatory in Fort Davis is chosen by NASA as one of three sites nationally to host a facility for its Space Geodesy Project, which aims to help scientists counter the effects of earthquakes, volcanoes, sea level changes and landslides.

FLYING MACHINE: COURTESY GOFLY PRIZE. WATCH: SSPL | GETTY IMAGES. HEART: REBELLION WORKS | SHUTTERSTOCK.COM. IPHONE: ZEEBEES123 | DREAMSTIME.COM



#### BY TRAVIS P. HILL | PHOTOS BY DAVE SHAFER

PERHAPS ANY MOVIE could have marked the watershed moment of Ryan Smith's young adulthood, but on that midsummer evening in 2002, it was M. Night Shyamalan's Signs that colored the mood at the Sky-Vue Drive-In Theatre on

Smith, in his early 20s and fresh out of his first year of law school at SMU, was in West Texas to learn from his grandfather

about the family businesses-bits about farming, real estate, oil and gas, and, most notably, the movie theater business. Smith's grandparents, R.A. "Skeet" and Sarah Noret, opened the Sky-Vue in 1948, and he grew up hearing stories about the iconic drive-in, like the time a then-unknown Buddy Holly played atop the projection room or when Albert Noret, Smith's great-grandfather, invented the nowlegendary Chihuahua Sandwich, a quintessentially Tex-Mex concoction of homemade chili meat and pimento cheese, shredded cabbage and diced onions between two tostada shells with a side of jalapeño. Yet, despite his family's long history with the theater. Smith had never seen a movie at the drive-in before that evening 17 years ago.

the dusty outskirts of Lamesa.

He had just finished helping out with a rush on the concession stand when he grabbed some food for himself and went outside to catch a bit of the movie. Sitting in his car and crunching away on a Chihuahua Sandwich, he felt enchanted by the whole scenario-the collective energy of the moviegoers that surrounded him in lawn chairs and truck beds, the sound of their laughter at the film's tension breakers-and thought, "Man, this has to be preserved and shared."

He gazed through his open sunroof at the stars glowing over the Llano Estacado and waited for the aliens to invade Mel Gibson's on-screen world.

"It was a communal experience, and yet, I was sitting in the privacy of my own vehicle, enjoying dinner," he says today. "It

Opposite: As the sun sets in Granbury, Cowboy Fred awaits the next vehicle at Brazos Drive-In.

was an experience that I had never had before but had heard about. And I now understood why the experience was so beloved."

Smith never made it back to law

school. He instead felt a calling to deliver the drive-in experience to others. Just over a year after that night at the Sky-Vue, aided by investments from his family, he opened his first theater, Stars & Stripes Drive-In Theatre in Lubbock.

"So that began the journey," he says, "to try to draw inspiration from what my granddad did and share it with [more] people."

Smith, who also owns land in Lyntegar Electric Cooperative's service territory, has since expanded the Stars & Stripes brand with a second location, in New Braunfels, south of Austin, and today his operation accounts for two of fewer than 20 drive-ins open for business in the Lone Star State. Some of these theaters stand as paint-chipped remnants of a bygone era, when the outdoor double feature dominated the cinema experience and some 400 drive-ins dotted the Texas landscape. Others, like Fort



Lala Watkins prepares for hungry moviegoers at Coyote Drive-In in Fort Worth.

Worth's Coyote Drive-In, inject a twist of modernity into that paradigmatic pastime of the mid-20th century. But all of Texas' surviving

drive-in theaters share at least one quality: the promise of a singular form of entertainment served with a healthy dose of nostalgia—bolstered by the dedication of theater owners to preserving the pastime.

THE FIRST DRIVE-IN theater in the United States opened in Camden, New Jersey, in 1933, and by the late 1950s, there were more than 4,000 drive-ins throughout the country. They were so widespread and popular that to some degree, says D. Vogel, administrative secretary of the United Drive-In Theatre Owners Association, "drive-in movie theaters built Hollywood."

But by 1980, the number of drive-ins had dropped to about 2,400, and a steady decline continued over the ensuing decade,

Whether it's a night out for the whole family or a romantic evening for two under the stars, there's still a drive-in theater in Texas to meet the occasion.



Coyote Drive-In's big screen set against the vast Texas sky at twilight. the result of a combination of factors, including land value increases that made it financially attractive for owners to sell their properties to devel-

opers, retirements of aging owners and increased competition from entertainment options like home video and multiplexes.

Hollywood's digital revolution—a shift from 35 mm film prints to digital projection that began in the early 2000s—put the nail in the coffin for some drive-ins. A digital projector with a bulb strong enough to project across a field can cost upward of \$70,000, a prohibitive expense for the mom and pop operations these theaters tend to be. But drive-ins that didn't make the switch would be left without new movies to show.

### TODAY, THERE ARE FEWER than 400 drive-ins

in the U.S. Though their numbers are small, these theaters continue to offer an engrossing experience wholly distinct from their indoor counterparts. A ticket to the drive-in typically provides double-feature entertainment for a lower price than one movie at an indoor theater. The food, also at a reasonable price point, tends to go beyond the standard fare of popcorn, soda and candy. And then there's the freedom granted by the outdoor environment.

"Your options are wide open," Vogel says. "You could just get up and look at the night sky. Or you could just take a quiet stroll around the field and watch families laughing and having a good time together. Or, you could get through the movie simply by taking a little nap until the next one came on."

It's the privilege of providing that experience that keeps many drive-in owners in the game. The defining trait of those who remain,

#### **WEB EXTRAS**

► Read this story on our website to see a map of driveins operating in Texas and additional photos.

Vogel says, is "a genuine love for this business. That's what it takes."

And that's a love that Jennifer Miller knows well. She's the owner of Brazos Drive-In Theatre in Granbury, one of the oldest drive-ins in Texas. First opened in 1952, Brazos has welcomed moviegoers every year since, closing only for the winter

offseason. Miller is responsible for more than half of that track record.

She's poured her heart and wallet into the theater since she bought it in 1985. She runs the single-screen operation with just a handful of employees and works the concession stand every night it's open. She shelled out the money for the expensive equipment when digital conversion became necessary and set up a minimuseum featuring the drive-in's old film projector and other memorabilia in the vintage snack bar. The 67-year-old has even donned a bunny suit to entertain kids around Easter.

For Miller, the theater isn't about making money. It's about preserving a piece of history and providing family-friendly fun for her patrons. "I just want to be able to make enough money to keep improving it, so everyone can enjoy it. I guess that's my passion, my focus," she says. "If all I do is save the drive-in, then it's been very, very rewarding for me."

The sense of nostalgia is intrinsic to the historic grounds of the Brazos theater. Newer drive-ins, like the Blue Starlite Mini Urban Drive-In in Austin, must work to evoke the feeling. For Blue Starlite owner Josh Frank, that requires more than showing a movie outdoors. "The movie is a part of the experience, but it's maybe 30%," he says.

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Nestled in a partially paved clearing behind a Moose Lodge, the Blue Starlite consists of two mobile screens and a scattering of vintage and aging trailers—some of which can be rented for parties—and signage fonts that scream midcentury diner.

"I love nostalgia," says Frank, who likens his theater more to an interactive show than a simple venue to catch a flick. "It's about the classic culture, the nostalgia, the '50s mentality. I would

probably open a malt shop before I opened an indoor movie theater."

The quest to revive a fading era is also what got Sam Kirkland, South Plains Electric Cooperative member, into the theater business. Kirkland grew up working for the Norets at the Sky-Vue in Lamesa, starting in 1957 and into the 1960s. In those years, he says, the theater was "the pride and joy of the town."

Things had changed, though, by the late '70s, when Kirkland was driving by the theater one day to find it closed and overgrown with weeds. He decided to clean it up and help the Norets reopen. Within a year, he bought the theater, which he and his wife kept alive until a fire destroyed the snack bar in 2015.

The demise of the Sky-Vue meant

Right: Cowboy Fred works the box office at Brazos Drive-In. Below: The expansive concession stand at New Braunfels' Stars & Stripes Drive-In is a main attraction. more than the loss of an entertainment attraction for the Lamesa community. It also represented the passing of a place where generations of memories were made, Kirkland says.

"It was a big deal," he says. "We had a wonderful playground. I kept all of the original toys repaired. Parents would bring their kids to the Sky-Vue and say, 'These are the same toys I played on when I was your age.'"

Though the Sky-Vue is no more, Kirkland and others are keeping the tradition alive. Hungry theatergoers can still find the famous Chihuahua Sandwich at Midland's Big Sky Drive-In, where Kirkland is part owner, as well as at the Stars & Stripes in Lubbock. For those who favor libations with their movies, the Coyote Drive-In in Fort Worth serves up beer and wine, often paired with live music before the show, at its canteen—the sort of appurtenances audiences have come to expect from modern theaters.

Whether it's a night out for the whole family or a romantic evening for two under the stars, there's still a drive-in theater in Texas to meet the occasion. And it's sure to outshine a stuffy night at the mall multiplex.

"The drive-in can give you something that the indoors can't," Kirkland says, "and that's freedom."

**Travis P. Hill** is a TEC communications specialist. He lives in Austin.







#### BY JEFF SIEGEL | PHOTOS BY TOM HUSSEY

n a stage in front of the open kitchen at the Big Texan Steak Ranch and Brewery in Amarillo, an empty table looms above restaurant patrons enjoying warm meals on a rainy fall afternoon. At any moment, the table could become the center of attention—if only someone were to approach the kitchen and announce, "I want to eat the 72-ounce steak." Once the steak is served, the digital clock on the wall behind the stage will start a 60-minute countdown. Spotlights

will click on. Webcams will broadcast the challenge around the world. And diners in the 500-seat restaurant will look up from their beef and beer to watch and shout encouragement.

At the Big Texan, visitors from around the world attempt to eat the restaurant's legendary steak dinner— $4^{1}/_{2}$  pounds of beef plus a salad, dinner roll, baked potato, side of beans and shrimp cocktail. If they can devour everything in an hour, it's free. During an eight-week period that included Labor Day weekend in 2018, 150 travelers from as far away as Ukraine and Australia took the challenge. Just 14 succeeded.

"Disneyland has Mickey Mouse," says Big Texan's Bobby Lee,

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whose family has owned the Amarillo landmark for almost 60 years. "And we have the 72-ounce steak."

Welcome to big food, Texas style. How about a pizza that's 8 feet across? Or a 3-pound cinnamon roll? Or an eight-decker deli sandwich? Or a hamburger that includes a pound of bacon and a half-pound of cheese? If someone's going to make such a colossus, you can bet someone will try to eat it.

"It was like, 'Men of America, all the eyes are upon you,' " says Ed Montana of Amarillo, who finished the Big Texan steak dinner in 38 minutes during filming for the Travel Channel. "I didn't want to let the side down. I had to finish it because macho men are meat

eaters, right?

"It's the wiry little guys you need to worry about when you're watching someone try to finish the dinner," Montana says. "The big guys, the 6-8 [tall] ones who Kurt Oefinger of Hondo's Dirt Road Cookers prepares an 8-foot pizza, above, then, with help from Medina Electric Cooperative employees, eases the hot pie onto a stand for slicing.

look like offensive linemen, they don't seem to do as well."

High school and college students seem particularly fond of challenging the specialty of the house. But at Big Texan, more women finish the steak than men, even though more men attempt it.

At Mel's Country Cafe in Tomball, north of Houston, the Mega



Mel Burger, which starts with 1½ pounds of beef, has been on the menu in one form or another since 1994. "I honestly think that when people see how big it is, they feel a need to try and conquer it," manager Sherry Pierce says. "And it's just not the people who try to eat it—it's the people who get excited about seeing people try to eat it."

ig food, the larger-than-life dishes like the Big Texan's steak, is not uniquely Texan. It's not even uniquely American. A decade ago, a group of Spanish chefs combined 32 tons of rice, sausage and seafood to create a monster version of paella, Spain's national dish.

But many Americans embrace big food enthusiastically. We watch TV shows about it. We visit restaurants to see it—as well as to eat it. Our enthusiasm for big food is not necessarily about gluttony. Rather, it's about what Texas Tech sociologist Carol Lindquist calls "our culture of abundance."

"Big food in particular is part of that," she says, "the idea that bigger is better, a hypermanifestation of our American-ness."

Our culture of abundance is unique in world history. We are, with a few notable exceptions, the only culture that has never endured famine, which Europeans have suffered through as recently as the 20th century and still occurs in some parts of the world.

"We think that our abundance—that we always have had enough food to eat—is normal," Lindquist says. "But it's not. The early European settlers, when they arrived, couldn't believe what they found, all the wildlife and the forests and the food. It was remarkable coming from the old country, where that hadn't been seen in centuries. So that's one reason how our enthusiasm for 'bigger is better' started."

The Mega Mel Burger is seven times taller than the average

A Dirt Road pizza can feed up to 150 people. Will Schneider, left, a staking technician at Medina EC, digs in.

mouth can open. The Big Texan steak contains almost three times more calories than the federal government's

recommended daily allowance. The 20-scoop ice cream sundae at Dallas' Hypnotic Emporium contains significantly more than the recommended daily allowance of fat.

Wallets take a hit just as diets do. The Mega Mel costs \$24.95. The Mt. Hypnotic sundae costs \$38, which can be refunded if you finish it in less than 30 minutes. The Big Texan steak is \$72, and that's only refunded if you meet the hour deadline.

But none of that seems to matter.

"I honestly think it's about the spectacle," says Kurt Oefinger of Hondo's Dirt Road Cookers, whose specialty is an 8-foot pizza that starts with 25 pounds of flour and takes two hours to mix. Oefinger travels around the state, pizza oven in tow, creating his giant pies that include 3 pounds of pepperoni, 8 pounds of brisket, 6 pounds of sausage and 30 pounds of cheese. They cost \$800-\$1,500 and can feed as many as 150 people.

"As soon as they see that 8-foot pizza, everyone wants to dive in. But no one ever seems to be able to finish it, and there is always a lot left," says Kassie Cox, Oefinger's sister-in-law and an accountant for Medina Electric Cooperative in Hondo, west of San Antonio. "I'm not sure anyone knows exactly how big an 8-foot pizza is. It's not like many people have seen one before."

Learn more about writer **Jeff Siegel** at winecurmudgeon.com.

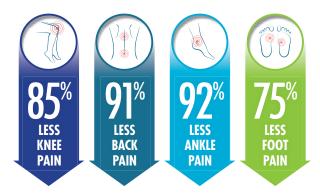
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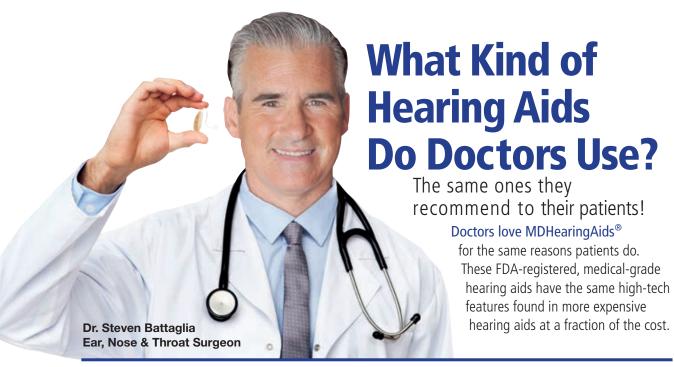
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# We Have the Power To Serve You Best



MESSAGE FROM
GENERAL MANAGER/CEO JEFF LANE

AS YOU MAY KNOW, TRINITY VALLEY Electric Cooperative is not alone in

its mission to bring reliable electricity to rural residents.

There are more than 65 electric distribution cooperatives like TVEC in Texas and more than 900 nationwide. Despite our obvious similarities, each co-op is different—first and foremost because the areas and people we serve are unique.

COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLE

AUTONOMY AND INDEPENDENCE

Cooperatives are autonomous, self-help organizations controlled by their members. If they enter into agreements with other organizations, they do so on terms that ensure democratic control by their members and maintain their cooperative autonomy.

Each cooperative has its own individual history and serves a distinct mix of residential, industrial, commercial and agricultural members. And each makes its own business decisions independently. That's what Cooperative Principle No. 4, Autonomy and Independence, is all about. It's one of seven principles that guide all cooperative businesses.

As electric cooperatives, our autonomy is a direct result of our business model, which places decision making and responsibility for the company's direction in the hands of directors elected from and by the membership. Our independence from distant, outside influences is based on our historical commitment to the communities we serve.

Autonomy and Independence are crucial to our cooperative's ability to best serve your needs. That's because what may

be a sound decision for a co-op with a relatively small number of members spread out across an extremely rural area might not work for one with a larger number of members, some living in a more urban setting.

Local service and attention to your unique needs are why having local control is best for your co-op.

Although TVEC sails its own ship, so to speak, we don't sail alone.

Our co-op belongs to a statewide association, Texas Electric Cooperatives, and a national group, the National Rural Electric Cooperative Association. These umbrella organizations provide communications and safety services in addition to tracking what lawmakers in Austin and Washington, D.C., are doing that could affect co-ops. Our membership in TEC allows us to purchase equipment and materials, such as transformers and utility poles, at a significantly lower cost than if we tried to buy them on our own—the power of working cooperatively.

However, none of these groups tells us what to do. The decisions about how to bring you the best service at the best possible cost are left to our employees and your elected board of directors.

When TVEC enters into agreements with electricity suppliers, those contracts don't give them the right to tell our co-op whom to serve or what rates to charge. That's left up to the co-op, too.

On occasion, we might need a large amount of capital to pay for expansion. We can borrow it from a number of sources, including the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Rural Utilities Service or the National Rural Utilities Cooperative Finance Corporation, a bank that is itself a cooperative. Of course, while we enter into any such agreement with a great deal of deliberation, no deal gives lending entities any power over our operations.

The leaders of our co-op, who are also members, have a deep understanding of this community and its needs. Our independence and autonomy to make our own decisions allow us to serve you in the most efficient way possible. And that's the way it should be.

### **Trinity Valley** Electric Cooperative



# **Co-op Connected: Atwood Hats**

Craftsmanship and top-quality materials come together for "The Hat that Cowboys Wear"

Having a unique and useful product isn't always a guarantee for success, especially in a crowded marketplace like hats. But when you have a great product and an entrepreneurial spirit, there is no telling how big something may get.

That was the case for Richard Atwood when he got requests from friends for palm leaf hats that he would bring back from trips to Mexico. The material had some unique advantages to traditional straw hats, and he could sense an opportunity.

Fast forward a few decades and another Atwood has found a way to expand the business and bring felt cowboy hats to the market straight out of a factory in downtown Frankston, competing with the biggest names in the business and winning fans with old-fashioned quality craftsmanship.

"I admit I'm a bit of a hat snob. I always have been," said Brooks Atwood, Richard's son, and now business partner. "I have always shaped my own hats, but I haven't really always known what a good hat was. As you learn more, you understand what goes into these hats and I just want to make the best hat you can get in whatever price range you are shopping for."

Seeing all of the material and processes that go into a quality hat is part of the draw for Atwood's

downtown Frankston shop, which is attached to the hat factory. Lined with antique machinery, the old brick building looks like a scene from a century ago.

"People love to visit the shop, and you certainly feel better about spending the money when you see the process that goes into it," Brooks Atwood said. "And really the key is getting the absolute best material to work with that you can get. We only get the best." 27924302001

And while the factory and store have an antique feel, the community of Frankston has a personality to match, with a traditional feel that is reminiscent of a bygone era.

"I live in the house I grew up in and I know most of the people around here," Brooks Atwood said. "It is a lot like May-

> berry around here. When we were working on my wife's shop down the street, the hardware man stopped by at closing time and gave us the keys to his store in case we needed anything ... he said we could just write it down and we would settle up on Monday. That doesn't happen much anywhere else anymore."

Most Atwood hats make their way to retailers around the country, but it may be worth a trip to Frankston to get a hat, and bit of education to go with it.



Atwood's downtown Frankston shop includes a wide variety of hats, along with accessories and tack.

# Considering Solar? Know the Facts

#### **INCREASING INTEREST IN ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES IS**

being fueled by decreasing costs for rooftop solar systems, the availability of financial incentives and the proliferation of companies offering solar panel installation services.

However, as attractive and popular as rooftop solar may appear, it is important for consumers to fully understand its true costs, the operational reality of this form of energy and actual energy savings. To determine whether rooftop solar is right for their particular situation, homeowners should do their due diligence.

#### Is Rooftop Solar Right for You?

Solar panel companies have one objective: to sell their products and services. For that reason, it's important to have a knowledgeable and trusted expert who isn't a salesperson help you determine the best options for your home. While rooftop solar certainly works for many people, it's not the answer for all.

To help determine whether rooftop solar is right for you, have a trusted expert consider the following:

- ▶ Overall energy efficiency of the home or building.
- ▶ Age and pitch of the roof.
- ▶ Orientation of the sun in relation to the home or building.

- ▶ Tree coverage near the home or building.
- ▶ Weather patterns for the region.

You also need to weigh many financial considerations before installing rooftop solar:

- ▶ Is there a large, upfront payment required, or are fees spread out over time?
- ▶ Will the homeowner own the panels, or will they be leased?
- ▶ Are there any hidden costs? For example, does the roof need to be replaced before installing the panels?
  - ▶ Are there ongoing maintenance fees?
  - ▶ Are there rebates or other financial incentives available?
  - ▶ Are the estimated energy savings worth the investment?
- ▶ Is it more cost-effective to invest in other energy-saving measures?

When assessing solar options, it is an excellent time to examine other potential energy efficiency improvements for your home. For example, it may make sense to insulate the attic while also installing solar panels.

Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative recognizes that consumer interest in green energy sources and renewables is at an all-time high, and we stand ready to help our members determine their best options.



#### **QUESTIONS TO ASK WHEN CONSIDERING SOLAR PANELS**

You have until the end of 2019 to take advantage of a 30 percent federal tax credit for installing solar panels on the roof of your home. Here are some questions to ask before you invest in them:

- 1. Does your roof face south? Solar panels are most effective on southfacing roofs and least effective on north-facing roofs.
- 2. Is your property shady? The sun needs to hit the panels at least five hours a day, so if trees or buildings block the sun from shining on your roof, solar panels can't do their job.
- 3. Is your roof big enough? The average rooftop solar system contains 20 panels to produce enough energy for meaningful energy savings. To accommodate those panels, you should have at least 500 square feet of roof.
- 4. How slanted is your roof? If the pitch of your roof is greater than 45 degrees, the sun might not reach one side of your house. The ideal pitch is 30 degrees.
- 5. What is your roof made of? Asphalt shingles and corrugated metal roofs are perfect for solar panels. Slate, tile and wood roofs are not.
- 6. Do you need a new roof? If so, get it before you install solar panels. It's expensive to remove and reinstall panels.

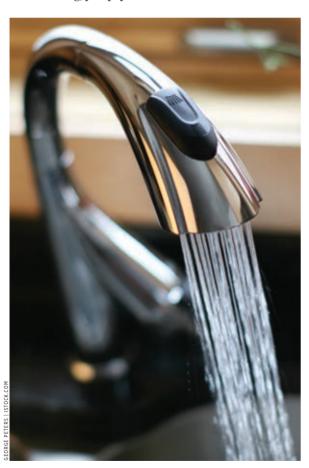
# Save Money on Water Heating

NEXT TO HEATING AND COOLING YOUR HOME, HEATING YOUR WATER USES MORE ENERGY than anything else in the house.

Your family likely spends in the neighborhood of 18 percent of your utility dollars on water heating, according to U.S. Department of Energy estimates.

Here are eight ways to lower your water heating bill:

- 1. Replace old showerheads and faucets in every bathroom with low-flow faucets and aerating showerheads. Older models push out way more water than is needed for a comfortable shower or wash up at the sink. The less water you use, the less you have to pay to heat it.
- 2. Repair leaky faucets. It might not seem like those few drips of water add up to much, but they can. The U.S. Geological Survey says that a faucet that drips 20 times per minute will waste a full gallon of water every day. If it's the hot-water faucet that's leaking, you pay to heat wasted water.



- 3. Set your water heater's thermostat to 120 degrees. The Department of Energy says that's a safe and sanitary temperature, and it will keep you comfortable in the shower.
- 4. Wrap an insulated blanket around your electric water heater. Take care to leave the thermostat uncovered. And if your tank is gas- or oil-fueled, don't cover the top or bottom of the heater or its burner compartment. You might need to ask a plumber for help.
- 5. Wrap hot and cold water pipes that connect to the water heater—for about 6 feet out.
- 6. Drain about a quart of water from the tank every three months to remove sediment. Built-up gunk in the water heater forces it to work harder to heat water, decreasing efficiency.
  - 7. If you're in the market

for a new water heater, choose a high-efficiency model that has earned Energy Star certification. High-efficiency water heaters use 10-50 percent less energy than traditional models.

8. Water heaters last for up to 15 years, but new models are so much more energy **efficient than older ones.** It may be worth it to replace yours if you've had it for seven or more years.



## **Congratulations to Our Schlitterbahn Prizewinner**

#### YOU MAY HAVE NOTICED A SPECIAL

giveaway Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative promoted recently in honor of Texas Co-op Power's 75th anniversary. As we reach the midpoint of this celebratory vear, we'd like to congratulate the winner of five season passes to Schlitterbahn: Tawn Brown from Palestine. Enjoy this fun summer excursion on us!

For our members who didn't win, don't worry, there are still plenty of opportunities to try your luck. We have more prizes up our sleeves as we celebrate with you for the remainder of 2019. Every month, members of TVEC will have a chance to win a uniquely Texan

These giveaways complement some other commemorative features Texas Co-op Power showcases this year. We have print and video versions of recipes pulled from the archives and updated for modern tastes, a 12-month Hit the Road series with The Daytripper's Chet Garner and thought-provoking Currents timelines each month that mark significant events spanning the magazine's history, across a broad swath of topics.

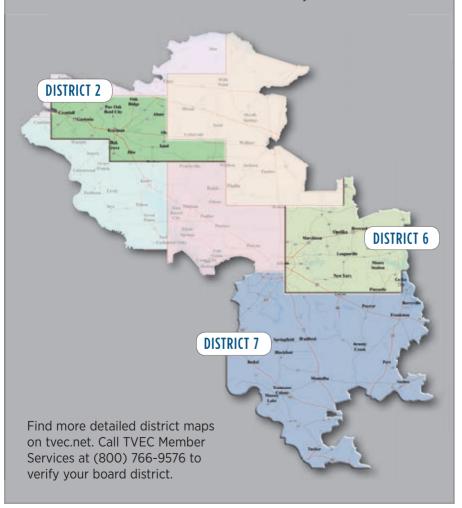
Amid the anniversary festivities, don't forget our themed monthly recipe and photography contests, which we hope you take advantage of, too. We can't wait to see the fruits of our members' creativity.



# **Notice of Board Election**

Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative will hold an election for the board members representing districts two (Incumbent: Jerry Priest), six (Incumbent: Howard Tillison) and seven (Incumbent: David Lang) at the annual meeting to be held in October. As a member, if you are interested in having your name placed before the Nominating Committee to represent district two, six or seven as a director, you must complete a nomination form. Qualifications are included on the form. Contact Leah Bass at (972) 932-2214, ext. 2297, for information on how to obtain a nomination form. Forms must be received at the TVEC headquarters office in Kaufman by 4:45 p.m. on July 1, 2019.

### **TVEC Board Districts 2, 6 and 7**





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Carolyn Minor, Vice Chairwoman, District 1
Jo Ann Hanstrom, Secretary, District 4
Jerry Priest, District 2
Paul Weatherford, District 3
Edward Reeve, District 5
David Lang, District 7

GENERAL MANAGER/CEO

Jeff Lane

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1800 E. Highway 243, Kaufman

#### **Athens District Office**

909 W. Larkin St., Athens

#### **Cedar Creek District Office**

1012 W. Main St., Ste. 102 Gun Barrel City

#### **Wills Point District Office**

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# **CareVan Brings Healthcare Closer to Home**

#### As measles outbreaks around the nation make the news, the work of the

Caring Foundation of Texas stands out as an effort to bring preventive care to kids in the most vulnerable circumstances. By taking no-cost vaccinations and health screenings on the road, the CareVan program eliminates healthcare barriers and helps support a healthier environment for everyone.

"Typically the people who come to use cannot afford the county health services,

and then there is the problem of transportation," said Hallie Larson, development coordinator for the foundation. "We go to a local location, like a school, and set up rooms for screening, medical records and administration of vaccines."

The CareVan program began in 1997, and has expanded the scope of its mobile care offerings over time. Along with vaccinations, screenings for dental problems, and now, adult screenings for kidney problems.

"In studying what problems in Texas have the highest cost of care and low rates of early preventive care, kidney problems came up as one of those really expensive items," said Christine Kutnick, chief operating officer of the foundation. "Identifying renal problems before it becomes an acute illness is key to making better outcomes for the patient, and reducing the cost

of treatment." Services from the CareVan are provided at no cost to patients, but the real benefit is to the community as a whole with reduced indigent medical costs and reducing the likelihood of preventable illness outbreaks by increasing the number of vaccinated

"Donations like this one help us prevent outbreaks, creating healthier communities," Kutnick said. "For every \$20 we are able to get a child caught up on vaccinations and bring the care into areas where access is so crucial. If someone doesn't have transportation, they can't get care, so we go to them."

For more information, visit carevan.org.



Christine Kutnick and Hallie Larson accept an Operation Round Up grant from from TVEC's Laura Melton.

The Caring Foundation of Texas \$2,500

THE TVEC CHARITABLE FOUNDATION recently awarded six grants totaling \$15,500. Recipients of the grants include the above and:

**Henderson County Black History Committee - \$2,000** 

Labor of Love, Athens \$2,500

individuals.

Sharing the Love Foundation, Terrell - \$2,500

**Cheatham Memorial United** Methodist Ramp Project, Wills Point - \$4,000

**Lake Palestine United Methodist** Church, Chandler - \$2,000

## Win \$25 Just for Reading

Somewhere, hidden on Pages 18-23, is a TVEC account number. Read closely. If the account number is yours, contact the Member Services Department by June 28 to receive a \$25 credit on your electric bill. Don't miss out—you could be a winner.



Founded in 2013, the TVEC Charitable Foundation is an independent, nonprofit organization. The foundation was created to serve the community and help improve the quality of life for residents in our service area. The foundation is funded entirely by donations from TVEC members who participate in Operation Round Up. For more information, please call 1-800-766-9576 or visit tvec.net.



# **POWER** OF OUR **PEOPLE**

Let us know about your local hero! Nominate a co-op member in your area who improves the community's quality of life.

Email your nomination to people@texascooppower.com.

Include name, co-op affiliation and a short description of their work in the community.

We'll highlight select nominees in a future issue of Texas Co-op Power.

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### **HARBOR FREIGHT TOOLS**



# The Nylon Campaign

Texas Co-op Power has defended electric cooperatives against gossip and graft since 1944

BY ELLEN STADER

A NEFARIOUS FIGURE STROLLED INTO Washington, D.C., toting a suspicious satchel filled to overflowing with contraband. In black top hat and tails, he swaggered toward the U.S. Capitol, a stogic clenched in his teeth. At least, that's how a cartoon, titled *A New March on Washington*, portrayed him in the May 1946 issue of *Texas Co-op Power*.

And when this cad arrived in the Capitol, what happened?

He doled out nylon stockings to law-makers' wives.

The cad was Ham Moses, president of Arkansas Power and Light, an investor-owned utility. He offered the contraband to the wives of congressmen who would vote for an amendment—one prohibiting the Rural Electrification Administration from making loans to help generation and transmission cooperatives.

The scene was depicted as a cartoon, but it actually happened. Why was this payoff made of nylon? At the time, nylon stockings made a better bribe than a briefcase full of gold. In 1942, manufacturer DuPont had diverted its production to support the war effort. World War II robbed women of their cherished nylons, and the moment they began to sell again in 1946, stores were overwhelmed in nationwide riots. The payola was well-received, but the amendment failed.

"It's almost unbelievable what the power companies will stoop to in their effort to kill us off," responded Clyde Ellis, executive manager of the National Rural Electric Cooperative Association.

Long before this nylon campaign, the investor-owned utilities lobby already had thrown propaganda, bribery and legislative attacks at electric co-ops, with land grabs

and lawsuits to come. Texas Co-op Power articles from 1951 to 1991 document attacks from investor-owned utilities, lobbyists, legislators and even journalists from The Wall Street Journal and The Associated Press. After realizing its mistake in refusing to electrify rural America in the 1930s, private power spent decades taking swings at the co-ops that met the challenge instead. The resulting Davidand-Goliath scenario has played out repeatedly, making for strange stories.

Take, for example, the brief and brutal feud between U.S. Sen. W. Lee "Pappy" O'Daniel of Texas and George W. Haggard, the first editor of *Texas Co-op Power* and then manager of the statewide electric cooperative association.

O'Daniel was something of a Goliath, himself. Years of radio popularity, a stint as governor of Texas and six years in the Senate had accustomed him to saying whatever he wanted—and in 1947 he called the co-op system "communistic."

Haggard fired back an indignant stone from his sling that flew to newspapers around the country via an Associated Press story: "This false and vicious charge ... is a studied insult to the 160,000 patriotic, substantial tax-paying farm and ranch families of this state who receive electricity through the REA cooperatives."



He attributed O'Daniel's smear to three motives: "profound and abysmal ignorance" of the way co-ops operated; the tendency of O'Daniel's congressional allies "to denounce everything that is for the general welfare of the American people as 'communistic'"; and O'Daniel's impending reelection bid.

Haggard then dealt the final blow, saying, "This looks like an effort to persuade the private utility interests, which hate the rural electrification program, to make a sizeable contribution to his campaign chest."

And though O'Daniel would later level the communist charge at other targets, including many of his own Senate colleagues, Texas electric co-ops never heard from him again.

**Ellen Stader**, a former *Texas Co-op Power* communications specialist, is a writer in Austin.

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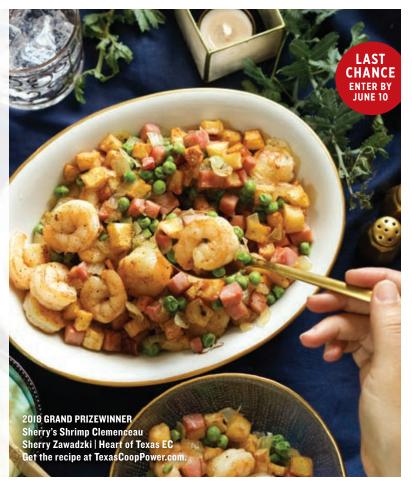
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Show us how you add your personal touch to every part of a meal-from savory beginnings to sweet endingsfor fun and festive holiday gatherings.

Send us your best ORIGINAL holiday recipes—ones you've developed, not copied from a friend or found in a book or magazine. Winners will be featured in our November 2019 issue. Enter by June 10 at TexasCoopPower.com.

Go to TexasCoopPower.com for details and official rules.

Enter online at TexasCoonPower.com. Fach entry MUST include your name. address and phone number, plus the name of your Texas electric cooperative, or it will be disqualified. Specify which category you are entering, Sweet or Savory, on each recipe. Mail entries to: *Texas Co-op Power*/Holiday Recipe Contest, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. You can also fax entries to (512) 763-3401. Up to three total entries are allowed per co-op membership. Each should be submitted on a separate piece of paper if mailed or faxed. Mailed entries all can be sent in one envelope. No email entries will be accepted. For official rules, visit TexasCoopPower.com. Entry deadline: June 10, 2019.





# **Standout Summer Sides**

IT'S HARD TO IMAGINE A POTLUCK, backyard barbecue or any summer cookout without a big roasting pan of baked beans. This recipe, which appeared in this magazine in July 1955, shows that the old-world combination of sweet add-ins (molasses, brown sugar and ketchup), salty pork fat and beans is pretty timeless. Feel free to double this recipe (you'll need a large roasting pan) if you're feeding a team or want leftovers. Regardless, consider the contributor's suggestion for a quick lunch: Spread leftover beans on buttered bread, top with a slice of cheese, and broil until warm and bubbly.

PAULA DISBROWE, FOOD EDITOR

#### **Old-World Baked Beans**

cups navy beans

- quart water
- large onion, finely chopped
- pound salt pork or bacon (cut into ½-inch slices)
- 2 cloves garlic, thinly sliced
- cup molasses
- cup plus 2 tablespoons light brown sugar
- cup ketchup
- tablespoons Dijon mustard (or 1 teaspoon ground dry mustard)
- tablespoons hot sauce
- tablespoon salt
- tablespoon ground ginger
- 1. Rinse beans and place them in a large roasting pan or Dutch oven. Cover with water and soak overnight.
- 2. Drain beans, add 1 quart water and simmer over medium-low heat, covered, until skins are easily pierced (do not boil). Bury the onion, salt pork or bacon, and garlic
- 3. Stir together the molasses, brown sugar, ketchup, mustard, hot sauce, salt and ginger, then stir the mixture into the beans. Continue

**CONTINUED ON PAGE 32** 



### **Retro Recipes**

#### **Standout Summer Sides**

THIS MONTH'S RECIPE CONTEST WINNER

SHARON BROWN | PENTEX ENERGY

"This is my signature dish, and I never serve it without multiple recipe requests," Brown says. She makes it a day early to allow flavors to blend. It keeps in the refrigerator a week. Feel free to adjust the lime juice and

cilantro to taste. "For large groups, I triple the recipe and serve it in a big bowl," she says. "People flip out!"

#### Southwest Couscous Salad

1½ cups water

- 1 cup uncooked couscous
- 2 cups canned corn with red and green peppers, drained
- 1 can (15 ounces) black beans, drained
- value cup chopped tomato (or 6-8 cherry tomatoes, halved)
- 2 tablespoons thinly sliced green onions
- ½ bunch cilantro, chopped
- 1/3 cup olive oil
- 3/4 cup fresh lime juice
- 1/4 teaspoon garlic powder
- ½ teaspoon cumin
- 1/8 teaspoon cayenne

Salt. to taste

Lettuce leaves, for serving (optional)
Cilantro sprigs and lime slices, for garnish
(optional)

- 1. Bring water to boil in a medium saucepan, remove from heat and stir in the couscous. Let the couscous stand 5 minutes, then fluff with fork and let cool.
- 2. In a large bowl, combine the corn, black beans, tomato, green onions and cilantro. Use a rubber spatula to fold in the couscous.
- **3.** In a small jar with a lid, combine the olive oil, lime juice, garlic powder, cumin, cayenne and salt, and shake well to combine. Pour the dressing over the couscous and toss to coat.
- **4.** Cover and refrigerate 1 hour or longer to allow flavors to blend. Line serving platter with lettuce leaves, spoon couscous mixture over leaves and garnish with cilantro and lime slices, if desired. Serves 12.

continued from PAGE 31 to simmer the beans, covered, until they're very tender, about 2–2½ hours, or bake them in a 250-degree oven.

**COOK'S TIP** For added flavor, add bay leaves (fresh or dried), 1 teaspoon ground coriander or 2 teaspoons fresh chopped thyme or rosemary to the mix. Feel free to substitute Great Northern or cannellini beans for navy beans.

#### **Crazy Stupid Corn**

GAIL PATTERSON | PENTEX ENERGY

► Serves 12–14.

When you're looking for a warm, creamy comfort side, this mix of fresh vegetables, corn, hominy and bacon is a perfect partner for grilled sausages or burgers, or a fresh salad with grilled bread. Patterson suggests adjusting the seasonings to suit your preferences. For added heat, consider adding fresh chopped jalapeño or serrano peppers, or a pinch of cayenne.

- 6 slices thick-cut bacon, cut crosswise into thin strips
- ¼ cup (½ stick) butter
- 1 red bell pepper, chopped
- 1 yellow bell pepper, chopped
- 1 orange bell pepper, chopped
- 1 large onion, chopped
- 4 cloves garlic, chopped
- 12 ounces cream cheese
- 2 cans (15 ounces each) yellow corn, drained
- 2 cans (14 ounces each) creamed corn
- 2 cans (15 ounces each) white hominy, drained
- 1 teaspoon salt
- teaspoon black pepper
- 1 teaspoon granulated garlic

Heavy cream, as needed

- 1. Cook the bacon in a large, deep skillet or Dutch oven over medium-high heat until crisp.
- **2.** Use a slotted spoon to transfer the bacon to a paper towel-lined plate and set aside, reserving bacon fat in the pan.
- 3. Add the butter to bacon drippings and stir until melted. Add the peppers, onion and garlic and stir until softened. Add the cream cheese, reduce heat and cook until almost melted and smooth. Add the corn, creamed corn and hominy and stir to combine. Season with salt, pepper and



granulated garlic. Cook, stirring frequently, until cream cheese is fully melted and mixture is smooth. Stir in reserved bacon. Thin the mixture with cream if it seems too thick. Adjust seasonings as desired and serve warm.

► Serves 8.

#### **Pecan Potato Salad**

JANE MORGAN | UNITED COOPERATIVE SERVICES
Cooking potatoes in broth and combining
them with bacon, sautéed onions, sour cream
and pecans creates a rich, German-style salad
with a Texas flair. This salad (served warm or
at room temperature) would be right at home
with grilled brats and cold beer.

- pounds small red potatoes (about 2 inches in diameter)
- 3 cups beef or chicken broth
- 5 slices bacon, cut crosswise into ¼-inch strips (about ¼ pound)
- 2 tablespoons butter, divided use
- 1 medium onion, chopped
- ½ teaspoon sugar
- 1½ tablespoons chopped fresh parsley leaves, plus extra for garnish
- ½ cup chopped pecans
- ½ cup sour cream

Salt and pepper, as desired

- **1.** In a large saucepan, combine potatoes with broth and simmer until just tender, about 20 minutes, then drain and cool briefly.
- 2. While the potatoes are cooking, cook the bacon in a medium-sized heavy skillet over medium heat until crisp.
  Use a slotted spoon to transfer the bacon to a paper towel-lined plate, reserving bacon drippings in the pan.
- **3.** Add a tablespoon of butter to the bacon fat, then add the onion and cook, stirring, until tender. Transfer onion to a mixing bowl.
- 4. When the potatoes are cool enough to handle, thinly slice them and combine with onions. Add the sugar, parsley, pecans, sour cream and remaining butter to the warm potatoes and toss gently to combine. Season with salt and pepper, top with reserved bacon, and garnish with parsley or dill. Serves 6-8.

**COOK'S TIP** To perk up the flavor of this salad a bit, add a tablespoon or two of white vinegar to

the potato and onion mixture before tossing it with the dressing. For a nuttier flavor, lightly toast the pecans (and allow them to cool) before adding them to the salad.

#### Cucumbers and Sour Cream

JANE MORGAN | UNITED COOPERATIVE SERVICES
When made with care, this cool, creamy and crunchy combination elevates just about anything (especially lamb burgers). "My mom would make this side dish in the summer to serve with grilled meat," Morgan says. "It was always a delicious contrast that tasted like summer." Note that the cucumbers need to drain for an hour, so plan accordingly.

- 4 small, firm cucumbers
- 1 small red onion, thinly sliced
  Salt (about ½ teaspoon for each cucumber)
- 3/4 cup sour cream
- 2 tablespoons apple cider vinegar
- 1 teaspoon sugar
- 3 tablespoons fresh minced dill (or 1 tablespoon dried)

- **1.** Peel the cucumbers, halve lengthwise, scoop out the seeds and cut them into thin slices.
- **2.** Combine the cucumber slices, onion and salt in a large bowl and toss to combine; transfer mixture to a colander and drain 1 hour.
- **3.** In a separate bowl, combine the sour cream, vinegar, sugar and dill.
- 4. Rinse the cucumber mixture to remove salt, then drain and pat dry with paper towels to remove excess moisture. Fold the cucumbers and onions into the sour cream mixture, taste and adjust seasonings as desired, and refrigerate at least 30 minutes before serving.
- ► Serves 3–4.

**COOK'S TIP** Feel free to substitute an equal amount of fresh mint or tarragon for the dill.

#### **WEB EXTRAS**

► Read these recipes on our website to see the original Old-World Baked Beans recipe from July 1955.



TexasCoopPower.com June 2019 Texas Co-op Power 33



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## Feedin' Time

Furry, Hoofed and Feathered friends are hungry to see what's on the menu at feedin' time. **GRACE FULTZ** 

WEB EXTRAS ► See Focus on Texas on our website for more photos from readers.

▼ JENNY BOYD, Cherokee County EC: "Donkey feedin' time."





▲ DUB AND JODY MCLAUCHLIN,

Farmers EC: "This filly is enjoying some deer corn, quick to not let any of the pasture calves share."



▲ CHARLES ASCHENBECK, Jackson EC: A squirrel hangs from a bird feeder before indulging in a meal of tasty sunflower seeds.



▲ LORI RUTHERFORD, Deep East Texas EC: "I took this photo after finding this nest full of babies in our grapefruit tree."



▲ LINDA WOODS, Bluebonnet EC: Arwen feeds from Aaronn. Both are gray gypsy vanners.

#### **UPCOMING CONTESTS**

OCTOBER GIVING BACK	DUE JUNE 10
NOVEMBER UP THE CREEK	DUE JULY 10
DECEMBER DESERTS	DUE AUGUST 10

All entries must include name, address, daytime phone and co-op affiliation, plus the contest topic and a brief description of your photo.

**ONLINE:** Submit highest-resolution digital images at TexasCoopPower.com/contests. **MAIL:** Focus on Texas, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. A stamped, self-addressed envelope must be included if you want your entry returned (approximately six weeks). Please do not submit irreplaceable photographs—send a copy or duplicate. We do not accept entries via email. We regret that *Texas Co-op Power* cannot be responsible for photos that are lost in the mail or not received by the deadline.

## **Event Calendar**



## June

Jacksonville Tomato Fest Classic 4-Man Scramble, (903) 541-4700, iacksonvilletexas.com/tomato-fest

Abilene [7-8] Stars Over Abilene 25th Annual Quilt Show, (325) 665-2724

Bonham [7-8] Highway 82 Yard Sales, (903) 583-9830, visitbonham.com

Kerrville [7-8] Shakespeare in the Park, (830) 896-9393, playhouse2000.com

San Antonio [7-9] Texas Folklife Festival,

(210) 458-2224, texasfolklifefestival.org

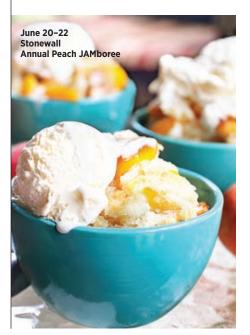
Bandera Bandera Rodeo Club Youth Summer Series Rodeo, (830) 431-1030, banderarodeoclub.com

La Grange Art Stroll, (979) 968-3017, visitlagrangetx.com

Boerne [14-16] Berges Fest, (830) 249-7277, bergesfest.com

Brenham Summer Sip Wine Walk, (979) 337-7580, downtownbrenham.com

Fredericksburg Meusebach Creek Historic School Open House, (830) 997-7896, historicschools.org



### Pick of the Month **Garden Tour**

Celina June 8

(214) 957-3655, celinagardenclub.org

The tour offers a showcase of at least eight private gardens, farms and wineries in Celina and Weston in North Texas. Food will be available at most venues, including freshly prepared appetizers, shaved ice, fruit, ice cream and jarred items to take home.

GARDEN: ELENATHEWISE | STOCK.ADOBE.COM. COBBLER: STEPHANIE FREY | STOCK.ADOBE.COM. FIREWORKS: FIREWINGS | STOCK.ADOBE.COM







Palestine Dogwood Jamboree: Star Spangled Country, (903) 729-7080, dogwoodjamboree.com

20

**Stonewall [20–22] Annual Peach JAMboree**, (830) 644-2735, stonewalltexas.com

21

**Bremond** [21–22] Polish Festival Days, (254) 883-7279. bremondtexas.org

22

Hillsboro Elm Street Rod Run Classic Car Show, (972) 291-2958, roadsideamericatx.com

25

**Seguin** Taste of Seguin, (830) 303-6612, silvercenterseguin.com

29

**Columbus** Country Market, (979) 732-8385, columbusfmtx.org

**Wylie** Bluegrass on Ballard, (972) 516-6016, wylietexas.gov

**Belton** [29–July 7] 4th of July Celebration, (254) 939-3551, rodeobelton.com



July 3

**Spring Branch** Hill Country Fun Fest, (210) 488-8063, springbranchtennis.com

**Waxahachie** [3-4] Crape Myrtle Festival and Parade, (469) 309-4045, waxahachiecvb.com

4

**Aubrey** Freedom Fest, (940) 390-9184, peaceoftherock.org

**Boerne** Fourth of July Fireworks, (830) 249-3644, visitboerne.org

**Kerrville** Robert Earl Keen's Fourth on the River, (830) 257-8233, kerrvilles4th.org

**Lakehills** American Legion Post 410 Fourth of July Parade, (830) 751-3711, alpost410.com

**Stephenville** Fourth of July Celebration, (254) 918-1295, recpro.stephenvilletx.gov

**Fort Davis [4–6] Coolest Fourth of July**, (432) 426-3015, fortdavis.com

6

**Tye** Independence Day Celebration, (325) 695-8253, cityoftyeedc.org

#### Submit Your Event!

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your event online for August by June 10, and it just might be featured in this calendar.



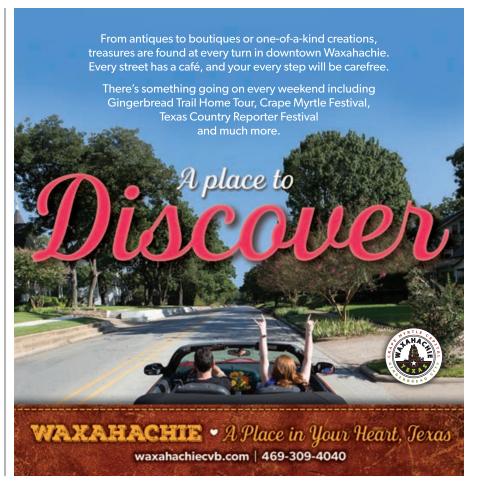
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# **Lowly Activities in Arlington**

Top O' Hill Terrace was a tearoom atop an underground gambling hideout

GANGSTERS, GAMBLING, PROSTITUTION and illicit liquor. These things spark images of Chicago or New York in the 1920s. However, right here in the Lone Star State, deeds involving such salacious elements were part of the day-to-day operations of an unassuming tearoom on an unassuming hill halfway between Dallas and Fort Worth. While the location looks different today, visitors can still step back in time to when Top O' Hill Terrace was "Vegas before Vegas."

In 1926, Arlington residents Fred and Mary Browning decided that Fred's plumbing career lacked the excitement they desperately wanted. Amid the growing success of horse racing at Arlington Downs, the Brownings decided to get in on the action.

When they purchased a tearoom along the old Bankhead Highway, authorities had no idea the couple had plans beyond the teacup. The Brownings immediately began renovations, moving the tearoom to construct a network of underground rooms and tunnels. The additions included a casino, restaurant, an office and five doors at which every patron had to use passwords to gain access. There were two-way mirrors, secret staircases and fake doors, all designed to make Top O' Hill raidproof. With the front gate a quarter-mile down the drive, patrons had ample time to hide the evidence and run into the garden to sip tea if police showed up. It was a cover so believable that many folks visited the tea garden without any knowledge of the illegal activities just beneath their feet.

The Brownings' reputation grew as quickly as their bank account. The casino took in \$50,000-\$100,000 every night and attracted countless celebrities, including



"Officer" Chet Garner and associates revisit Top O' Hill Terrace's shady past. Bonnie and Clyde and John Wayne. The couple invested their cash

into a swimming pool and air conditioning, two luxuries that were extremely rare at the time. Fred's newfound connections led him into horse racing, most notably with his horse Royal Ford, whose foal Heelfly beat the legendary thoroughbred Seabiscuit in 1940. He also stepped into professional boxing, employing his facilities to manage and train boxers like Lou Brouillard and "Slapsie Maxie" Rosenbloom. Yet the Brownings' very success would soon become a curse.

Top O' Hill gained an influential enemy in J. Frank Norris, pastor of Fort Worth's First Baptist Church and an ardent supporter of Prohibition. Norris vowed to shut down the establishment and return it to the realm of respectability. His prophecy became a reality in 1947 when Texas Rangers led a successful raid on Top O' Hill. In 1956, Bible Baptist Seminary bought the property and transformed it into a Baptist college.

On my first guided tour, I expected to walk dark hallways and feel the breath of

notorious Texas gangster Benny Binion on my neck. Instead I found the bright and bustling Arlington Baptist University with few remnants of the former days of Top O' Hill. Soon after buying the property, the new owners tore down the tearoom and replaced the casino with a cafeteria. The stable and pool have been incorporated into daily student life, and unless you know the stories, you could miss the stable and pool completely. What does remain is the tea garden and one 50-foot escape tunnel, where creative visitors can imagine men in pinstriped suits and women in flapper dresses stuffing gambling chips into their pockets to the muted sounds of a jazz band.

While visitors can no longer throw \$20 down on the roulette table, the cost of a tour is well worth the money. And while almost every Texas town has its stories of forbidden back alleys or underground operations, no Prohibition-era story is as Texas-sized as that of Top O' Hill Terrace.

**Chet Garner** shares his Texplorations as the host of *The Daytripper* on PBS.

WEB EXTRAS ➤ Read this story on our website to see Chet's video of his visit to Top O' Hill Terrace.

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