



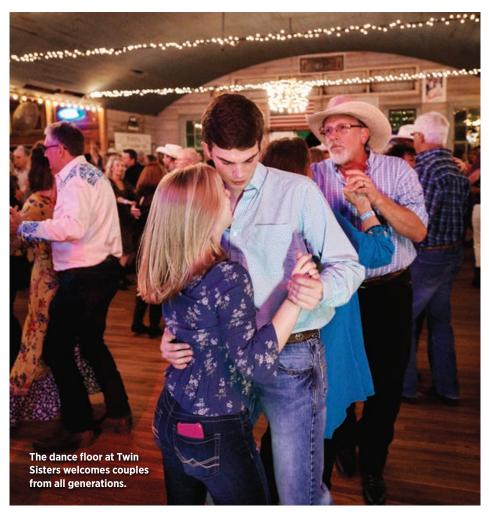
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FEATURE

O Hail

Hail the Halls Texas dance halls in Co-op Country stand as monuments to history and community.

Story by Sheryl Smith-Rodgers | Photos by Dave Shafer

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NEXT MONTH

Texas: A Blues State Widespread influences created 'a sort of international blues, a United Nations gumbo of sounds.'



ON THE COVER Michael McGowan and Elizabeth Yevich enjoy an evening at Twin Sisters Dance Hall outside Blanco. Photo by Dave Shafer

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Remembering Veterans

It was good to read about the programs across Texas remembering veterans [Circle of Life, November 2018].

People's attitudes have changed since the late 1960s and early '70s. Being a Vietnam veteran. I remember being called baby killer, cursed at and spat upon. It's good to see the changes. DAVE SWALLOW | SAN MARCOS PEDERNALES EC

Beauty of a Song

Pretty Paper [November 2018] brought tears to my eyes.

My folks took me to downtown Texarkana each Saturday, and there was a man with no legs selling pencils. He sat on a "car dolly" with wheels.

Later on, I learned he took his three children to school each day as they walked, pushing his dolly with two wooden blocks. MARIE FREEMAN | SIMMS

BOWIE-CASS EC



I remember the man Willie Nelson wrote this song about. I saw him many, many times in front of Leonard Brothers. along with the blind couple who sang hymns close by him. We shopped regularly at



Horses and People

Winston Churchill said, "There is nothing so good for the inside of a man as the outside of a horse." Texas wouldn't exist as we know it except for horses and longhorn cattle [The Healing Power of Horses, December 2018], so I hope most Texans would still share Churchill's sentiment.

TOM GUINN | WESLACO | NUECES EC

Leonard Brothers, and some of my most cherished memories are of time spent there with Mother and Daddy. MELISSA PEGRAM | VIA FACEBOOK

I love this song. Never knew who wrote it. Thanks for this

KAREN LOMBARDO | VIA FACEBOOK

lovely story.

I love hearing "behind the song" stories. What a story of perseverance!

SUZANNE MORGAN LOUDAMY | VIA FACEBOOK

Such a beautiful story. I do so wish the man would have known the song was written about him. I shopped at Leonard's all my life, and I never saw him.

PAT FLETCHER GARCIA | VIA FACEBOOK

In the song, he was portrayed as a poor outcast because of his weak legs. I love the fact he was a strong, resourceful man able to provide for his family with pride and dignity. PAULA OWENS | VIA FACEBOOK

Texas and World War I

I was delighted to read Gene Fowler's article World War I at the Doorstep of Texas [November 20181. Far too few native and new Texans are aware of these and other important events in our history. MARIAN LILES | KINGSLAND

PEDERNALES EC

Pleasant Memory

I was pleasantly surprised to see the picture of Bob's Oil Well [Abandoned Buildings, Focus on Texas, November 2018]. As a youngster growing up in Plainview in the 1940s, when we were traveling through Matador, we would always stop so we could see all the rattlesnakes Bob had in the station. I still go through Matador from time to time and remember those days. CARL BONDS | WHITNEY HILCO EC

Mammoth Discovery

I found a vertebral bone in 1958 when squirrel hunting on a creek east of Clifton. It was about 10

inches long and 5 inches wide. A big chunk of white bone. I was going to Baylor University at the time and brought it to the Strecker Museum. They studied it and told me it was a mammoth vertebral body, probably a voung mammoth. I read Martha Deeringer's Waco's Mystery Mammoths [November 2018] with interest.

RONALD T. STANLEY | LINDALE WOOD COUNTY EC

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Texas Co-op Power

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HAPPENINGS

A Chapter in La Bahia's History

Texas history is securely anchored to the Texas Revolution, fought 1835–36, but less noted is Mexico's 1812–13 push to wrest Texas from Spanish control.

Historians will re-enact in **GOLIAD** an encampment depicting the 1812 siege of Presidio La Bahia as part of **UNDER THE GREEN FLAG, FEBRUARY 23-24**.

A Mexican force led by Bernardo Gutiérrez de Lara and Augustus William Magee, advancing under an emerald green banner and with U.S. support, took the fort from the Spanish

in November 1812 and held it until February 1813.

The revolution was crushed August 18, 1813, in the Battle of Medina.

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HISTORY LESSON

WILEY UPRISING

Police were sent to Wiley College on February 24, 1969, in response to student demonstrations on the East Texas campus. The demonstrations helped integrate public facilities in Marshall.

WORTH REPEATING

"Those who have no record of what their forebears have accomplished lose the inspiration which comes from the teaching of biography and history."

-CARTER G. WOODSON,

who on February 7, 1926, initiated National Negro Week, now Black History Month

■ LOOKING BACK AT SPORTS THIS MONTH



TEXAS AND TEXANS have left indelible marks on golf courses, fields, arenas and racetracks since *Texas Co-op Power* first landed in mailboxes in July 1944, including:

1940s

of its kind

anywhere.

1945 Golfer Byron Nelson of Waxahachie wins 11 consecutive PGA tournaments, a record that still stands.

1948 The Girl's Rodeo Association is formed in San Angelo.
Now called the Women's Professional Rodeo Association, it's the oldest

1950s

1954 Duke Washington of Washington State University is the first African-American to play in a football game at the University

WEB EXTRAS

► Find more

of Texas.

1955 Jockey Willie Shoemaker of Fabens wins the first of his

11 Triple Crown races as he rides Swaps to victory at the Kentucky Derby.

1960s

1960 The Houston Oilers win the first American Football League championship. They repeated in 1961.

1963 The Texas Longhorns and coach Darrell Royal win the school's first football national championship.

1966 Texas Western plays an all-black starting lineup against all-white Kentucky in the NCAA men's basketball championship game, winning 72-65.



Mark Stubbs works the ropes as David McDowell climbs the pole. CO-OP PEOPLE

Eye-Opening Experience

MARK STUBBS, general manager at Farmers Electric Cooperative, ventured far afield last October when he temporarily became a lineman, teaming up with two of the best in the state to compete at the International Lineman's Rodeo in Kansas.

"I learned some things that I did not know," Stubbs says.

David McDowell and Danny Moss, who together have won the senior division five times at the Texas Lineman's Rodeo, needed somebody 50 or older for the international competition. They took a chance on Stubbs, their boss.

Stubbs took a chance that his 30 years behind a desk wouldn't belie his fitness for the rigors of line work.

Starting in late August, Stubbs rose at 5:30 a.m. many mornings to practice with McDowell and Moss, whose task was to turn Stubbs into a serviceable groundman for

the timed competition. Stubbs' job was to hoist tools and equipment up to the other two on the pole.

"It really is a brotherhood," Stubbs says. "I was honored to get a glimpse into that." The trio finished in sixth place out of 11 teams in Kansas, and Stubbs already is talking about improving on that this year.

ALMANAC



150 YEARS AGO: Harper's Weekly publishes a cartoon of Uncle Sam with chin whiskers—the first time he appeared this way—February 6, 1869.

BY THE NUMBERS

390,000,000

February 22 is National Skip the

Straw Day. Americans use an estimated 390 million plastic straws daily. Put them end to end and they'd circle the Earth nearly twice. At least one Texas company is doing its part to reduce disposable plastic straw waste: Alamo Drafthouse Cinema recently switched to corn-based biodegradable straws at all its locations.

LOOKING AHEAD TO POLITICS NEXT MONTH >

1970s

1972 The Dallas Cowboys win Super Bowl VI, the first for a Texas team.

1973 Tennis star Billie Jean King, 29, defeats Bobby Riggs, 55, in three sets at the Astrodome in a match billed as the Battle of the Sexes.



1980s



1984 Sprinter and long jumper Carl Lewis from the University of Houston wins four gold medals at the Olympics in Los Angeles. In all, the four-time Olympian won nine golds.

1990s

1991 Refugio's Nolan Ryan, pitching for the Texas Rangers, records his seventh and final career nohitter, a major-league record.

1995 Brownfield and Texas Tech star Sheryl Swoopes becomes

the first female basketball player to be honored with an eponymous shoe, the Nike Air Swoopes.

1999 The Dallas Stars win the Stanley Cup.

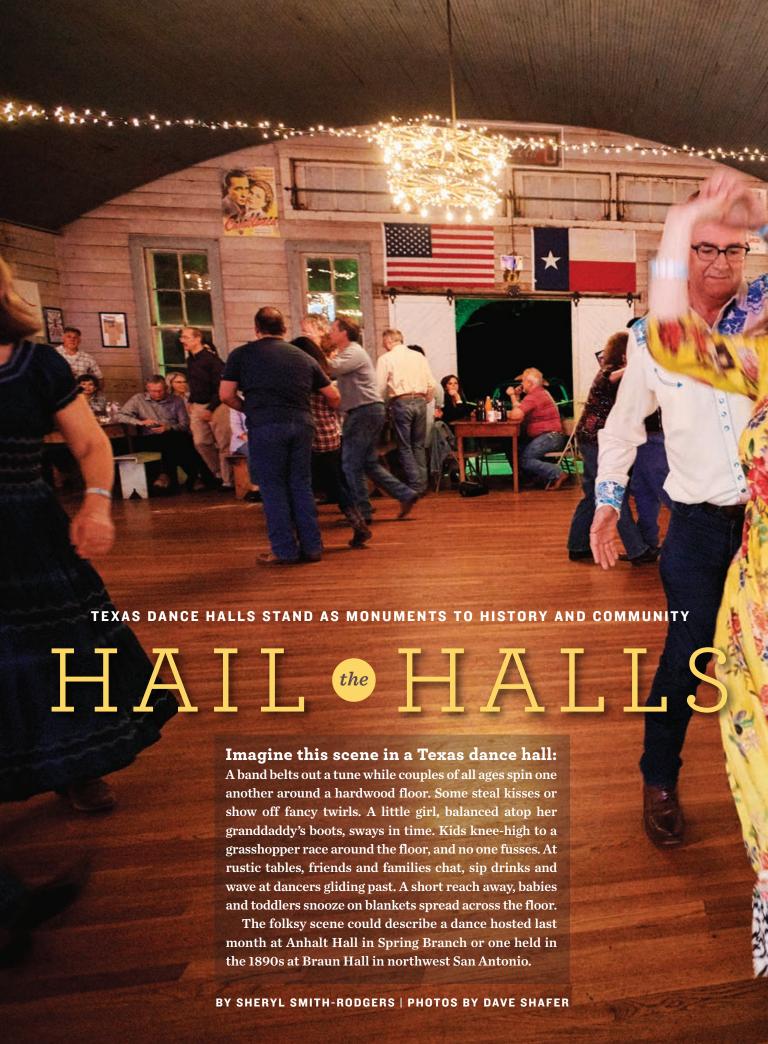
2000s

2013 Simone Biles of Spring wins her first world title. She goes on to become the most decorated gymnast in American history—with 25 combined Olympic and world championship medals.

2014 Leta Andrews retires at Granbury High School with 1,416 career wins, more than any other U.S. high school basketball coach.

2017 The Houston Astros win the World Series.

LINEMAN'S RODEO: FARMERS EC. UNCLE SAM: HARPER'S WEEKLY, STRAW: DULE964 | DREAMSTIME.COM. KING AND RIGGS: ANN LIMONGELLO | GETTY IMAGES, LEWIS: ABC PHOTO ARCHIVES | GETTY IMAGES, BASKETBALL: SKYPIXEL | DREAMSTIME.COM







"Dance halls are magical because their culture hasn't changed since the 1870s, when the first ones were built," says Patrick Sparks, a structural engineer and historic preservationist based in San Antonio. "Dancing's as fundamental to Texas as the Alamo, cowboys, longhorns and oil."

More than 1,000 dance halls built by German, Czech, Polish and a few Swiss immigrants once dotted parts of Texas. In the mid-19th century, the weary newcomers stepped off ships in Texas ports, most often Galveston or Indianola, on their way to settle as far west as the Hill Country.

Living conditions were harsh, and yet these isolated settlers worked hard to establish their unique way of life. To provide their friends and neighbors a place to meet, discuss business, share barbecue dinners and dance, they constructed spacious halls. Each building incorporated the skills of its artisan community, reflecting its customs and musical tastes. Architecture varied from simple, metal-sided barns with window flaps, such as those of Kendalia Halle, to round halls with a center support column, such as Bellville Turnverein Pavilion.

As meeting places, the buildings served the primary interests of their founders. Progress (fortschritt) and shooting club (schützen verein) members built the whitewashed Nordheim Shooting Club Dance Hall. German businessmen built an ornate dancing pavilion called the Garten Verein (garden club) for Galve-

ston's German community. Near Burton, one of many German gymnastic clubs (*turn vereins*) built the La Bahia Turn Verein Hall. A German singing society (*gesangverein*) founded the Millheim Harmonic Harmonie Verein Hall in Sealy.

Texas music legend Johnny Bush and his band bid farewell to dancers at Quihi Gun Club and Dance Hall. In Czech communities, polka dancers kept floors hopping at halls built by two fraternal orders: the SPJST (Fayetteville's SPJST Hall No. 1) and KJT (Ammannsville's



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German immigrant and rancher Max Krueger built Twin Sisters Dance Hall as a dance pavilion and community center in the mid-1870s.

KJT Hall). Most of the other halls were built by religious or agricultural organizations, and individuals built a few. One example is Sefcik Hall in Seaton, a two-story clapboard building built in 1923 by Tom Sefcik. His daughter Alice Sefcik Sulak, now in

her 80s, still oversees Sunday night dances on the second floor.

Each distinct, the buildings had one common feature: an expansive wooden floor that welcomed families. "Then and now, that's what makes a true Texas dance hall," says Deb Fleming, executive director of Texas Dance Hall Preservation in Austin. "Its largest architectural feature must be the dance floor, and it must also allow children, unlike a saloon or honky tonk."

Fleming, a San Antonio native who did not grow up around Texas dance halls, discovered her ancestral roots because of one. In 2007, she visited Panna Maria, considered the nation's oldest Polish settlement, established in 1854, to research the community's historic hall. At the visitors center, a local woman with a laptop offered to print out Fleming's genealogy. Her family tree traced back to Johann Rzeppa, Flemings' great-great-grandfather and one of Panna Maria's original settlers.

"I had no idea about our family's connection to Panna Maria," says Fleming, a Guadalupe Valley Electric Cooperative member. "Neither did my father. The experience made me wonder how many other Texans have their own family connection to a Texas dance hall and don't even know it."

Thanks to dance halls, Texas music is known worldwide. Without them, those early brass, string and accordion bands wouldn't have birthed such genres as western swing, country or conjunto. Eventually, several bands made a good living, traveling from one dance hall to the next. Bob Wills, Willie Nelson, Hank Wilson and Ray Benson are among those who got their starts in dance halls.

Fewer than 400 halls survive in Texas. Of those, about 25 percent stand abandoned, such as Gillespie County's Cherry Springs Dance Hall, where Elvis Presley, Nat King Cole and Patsy Cline performed. Or they're used for storage.

In 2008, Preservation Texas collectively identified all Texas dance halls as endangered places

worthy of protection as architectural, historical and cultural landmarks. The nonprofit advocacy group cited neglect, suburban development, highway projects, shrinking grassroots support and lack of public awareness as threats to dance hall survival.

The designation came a year after Sparks, along with historic preservationist Stephanie McDougal and the late Texas music historian Steve Dean, founded the nonprofit Texas Dance Hall Preservation. Since its start, the volunteer group has worked to inventory existing halls, spread the word about their historical importance and partner with owners to keep them afloat.

Dean's advocacy for dance halls ran deep. In 2014, he asked via social media whether someone could make a documentary about them. Filmmaker Erik McCowan of Rosanky responded.

"First we visited the Round Top Schützen Verein's annual shooting competition that's been held every year since 1873," recalls McCowan, a Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative member. "That's when I realized the history of these places runs much deeper than I thought. After Steve and I saw what was left of New Bern Helvetia Hall near Taylor, I knew I had to make a film."

More than three years in the making, *Dance Hall Days* shares the down-home stories of 56 classic halls. Some stand forgotten, such as Cistern Hall in Cistern and Kreutzberg Shooting Club



Dance Halls and Electric Co-ops

Only two Texas dance halls host live music nearly every day. Built in 1878, **Gruene Hall** in New Braunfels stands as one of the state's oldest dance halls. The iconic **Luckenbach Dance Hall**, immortalized by singer Waylon Jennings, draws visitors from around the world.

After Medina EC formed in 1938, one of its first customers was the **Quihi Gun Club and Dance Hall**. "The co-op put electricity in the dance hall to show farmers how it worked," says Clyde Muennink, club secretary-treasurer.

San Bernard EC approved the Cat Spring Agricultural Society as a member in March 1941, says David Wade, society treasurer. "The society paid \$115.39 to have the building wired for electricity," he says. "In 2007, matching grants helped us pay \$85,000 to have everything rewired."

In 2015, Bluebonnet EC awarded the **Kovar Osveta SPJST Lodge #38** a \$17,500 capital grant to fund hall renovations.



A dancer who came all the way from California on a dance hall tour looks over photos at Quihi Gun Club and Dance Hall.

Hall near Boerne. Fire destroyed several, including the Fredericksburg Social Turn Verein Hall in 2016 (members voted to rebuild). Siblings restored their family's Park Hall (now called Hruska's at Park) near Fayet-

teville, and Renck Hall in Warrenton hosts antique sales. But dancing still ranks No. 1 at many others, including the Albert Dance Hall in Albert and Schroeder Hall in Goliad.

Throughout the 82-minute film, Dean steps in and out of halls, sharing his hopes and wisdom. Sadly, he died April 28, 2018, the day after Dance Hall Days won Best Texas Film at the Hill Country Film Festival in Fredericksburg.

Rich stories captured by McCowan's film abound within the walls of Texas dance halls. "These places live and breathe the stories of Texas," Fleming says. "They're melting pots of our state's culture. Every time we lose one, we lose a piece of Texas history."

Twin Sisters Dance Hall

BLANCO | SERVED BY PEDERNALES EC

ewer than a dozen couples two-stepped across the hardwood floor one summer night in 2015. Jo Nell Haas, watching from her perch by an open door, thought back to monthly dances when crowds jammed the checkerboard tinsided Twin Sisters Dance Hall.

German immigrant and rancher Max Krueger built the hall, 7 miles south of Blanco, as a dance pavilion and community center in the mid-1870s. Severe drought later forced Krueger to sell the building. Subsequent owner Henry Bruemmer Jr. sold the hall and surrounding land in 1918 for \$5 to Twin Sisters Hall Club, a nonprofit group that still runs the facility.

Through the years, countless families have gathered at Twin

Sisters, once the site of a German community named for a pair of nearby hills. In the 1970s, Haas met her husband, Joe, on the

oak floor. Like many other couples, they taught their children how to dance there, and their families celebrated weddings beneath its arched blue ceiling.

Recent attendance at dances, however, had waned to the point where Haas, club president, considered closing the doors. She knew the night's ticket sales would barely pay the band. Frustrated, Haas slipped outside that night in 2015 and tapped a familiar number into her cellphone.

see a map of 130

slideshow of the

On the other end, Steve Dean picked up. He listened as Haas unloaded her worries. Then his passion for historic halls took hold. "Keep your head up," he yelled. "Don't give up! I'll rob a bank if I have to, to keep Twin Sisters open. But don't you shut those doors!"

Three summers later, Haas reflects back on that night. "I thought we'd have to shut down," she says, seated at one of Twin Sisters' wooden tables. "But then the TDHP showed us how to up our marketing and book bands that are more popular."

Nowadays, big crowds turn out for Twin Sisters' monthly first Saturday dances. Hall rentals for weddings, proms, parties and reunions have boosted revenues. In March 2018, the club replaced Twin Sisters' leaky metal roof with money from fundraisers and grants, including a community grant awarded by Pedernales EC.

"Twin Sisters Dance Hall has always been about family and community," Haas says. "All of us volunteers work hard to continue that tradition."

Twin Sisters Dance Hall, 6720 Highway 281 S., Blanco, 78606; (830) 833-5773; twinsistershall@gmail.com; twinsistersdancehall.com.





Cat Spring Agricultural Society Hall

CAT SPRING | SERVED BY SAN BERNARD EC

any of the German and Czech immigrants who settled Cat Spring in the 1850s had education but no farming know-how. They joined together in 1856 as the Agricultural Society of Austin County, later renamed for Cat Spring. The men met regularly to trade information and acquire garden seeds. They and their families tended fruit orchards, canned vegetables, compared fences and experimented with growing tea and coffee.

"We were the first extension service before Texas A&M University," says David Wade, Cat Spring Agricultural Society treasurer and a San Bernard EC member. "The U.S. Patent Office would send seeds to the society for testing, and members reported back on how they performed."

In 1902, German carpenter Joachim Hintz built the group's 12-sided, white-clapboard social center, the largest of the three round halls he built in Austin County, including the Bellville Turnverein Pavilion and Peters-Hacienda Community Hall in Sealy. During dances, couples proceed counterclockwise on the pine floor around the center pole, which supports the beamed ceiling.

In addition to public dances, the hall hosts weddings, anniversaries and events for Texas A&M AgriLife Extension, the Texas Farm Bureau and other ag groups.

Approximately 200 society members pay \$10 annual dues. Up until the 1950s, minutes were recorded in German. Even though women always

were involved in the organization's affairs, they were allowed to join the society just over a decade ago.

"I serve as secretary, and my brother Malcolm Dittert is president," says Marilyn Nelson, a San Bernard EC member. "Before him, our father, grandfather and great-grandfather were presidents, too. I've gone to the hall all my life. While my parents danced, we kids would sleep on pallets under benches, on tables and in the kitchen."

Since 1856, families have come together for the society's annual June Fest. The activity-packed evening includes a barbecue supper, live auction, petting zoo and a free dance. "Traditionally, June Fest was held the first Sunday of June," Nelson says. "But we had to change it to Saturday to make it more convenient for people who travel.

"It's hard to keep the community involved with the hall and agricultural society," she adds. "We're trying to keep it all going. We've got to."

Cat Spring Agricultural Society Hall, 13035 Hall Road, Cat Spring, 78933; (979) 865-2540; catspringagsociety.org.

Folks have gathered at the site of Quihi Gun Club

County since 1890.

and Dance Hall in Medina

The spacious interior of the 12-sided dance hall in Cat Spring.

Quihi Gun Club and Dance Hall

QUIHI | SERVED BY MEDINA EC

n a horse-themed calendar, third-grader Savannah Grohman marks birthdays and upcoming dances at the Quihi Gun Club and Dance Hall. "She's been going there all her life," says mom Jackie Grohman, a Medina EC member. "Sometimes, Savannah helps her grandparents stock sodas and water. Or she and I dance together in a corner."

Family traditions keep alive country western dances at the tin-sided hall, set on cedar posts among live oaks near Quihi Creek in Medina County. Folks have gathered at the same place since 1890, when German



Fayette's Frolicking

Fayette EC is believed to be the electric co-op with the most historic dance halls in its service area, including:

Ammannsville KJT Hall, Ammannsville Cistern Hall, Cistern Dubina KJT Hall #6, Dubina Freyburg Hall, Freyburg Harmonie Hall, Shelby Hruska's at Park, Fayetteville Round Top Schützen Verein, Round Top Swiss Alp Hall, Swiss Alp

settlers founded the Quihi Schützen Verein for community protection against frontier-era threats. These days, Quihi Gun Club members, who number about 600, still meet regularly to hone their rifle skills and compete in annual shoots.

"Until 1950, you had to speak and read German in order to become a member," says Clyde Muennink, club secretary-treasurer and Savannah's grandfather. "We require that members be men at least 21 years old and have lived in Medina County for one year. Since 1890, our club has had a burial fund. When a

member passes, we each give a dollar toward burial costs."

Floods washed away the hall a few times. In the 1960s, the group enlarged the building and set it on 5-foot posts. In a May 2010 flood, 2 feet of water got inside. By the next weekend, members had it cleaned up for a party for a family that had no place else to go.

"I've been going to the hall since I was a week old," says Muennink, a Medina EC member

who's managed the place where he met his wife, Kathy, for 27 years. "My parents met and married there. So did my wife's. My mother still dances at the hall, and she's in her 90s. We all grew up there. It's like home to us. Maybe because it is."

Quihi Gun Club and Dance Hall, County Road 4517, Hondo, 78861; (830) 426-2859; quihidancehall.com.

As a teen, writer **Sheryl Smith-Rodgers** of Blanco two-stepped at Robstown Community Hall, which is served by Nueces EC.



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MESSAGE FROM
GENERAL MANAGER/CEO JEFF LANE

NOW, AS ALWAYS, IT'S A GOOD TIME TO BE A MEMBER OF an electric cooperative.

Not only are co-ops locally owned and controlled—by you, the members—they are locally run to serve your needs

While many Texas electricity customers pay their power bills to companies that answer to faraway stockholders who demand a healthy profit every quarter, local members call the shots for electric co-ops.

Co-ops aren't under pressure to keep rates high enough to generate big divi-



dends for investors. Instead, we keep rates as low as we can while providing high-quality service.

Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative invests money earned in excess of operating costs back into the co-op and eventually returns the excess, known as margins, to members in the form of capital credits.

And unlike the boards of investor-owned utilities who must consider Wall Street profit pressures, your co-op's directors, who are fellow members, have only one thing in mind: keeping the lights on while keeping costs down. That

is what's so great about co-ops. If you don't like the direction your co-op is taking, you have the power to change its leadership through democratic means.

You may know the history of the electric cooperative movement, how eight decades ago, rural citizens banded together to bring the conveniences of electricity to their communities when investor-owned utilities would not extend service. The associations they formed, on the same democratic principles as this great nation, are as strong and relevant today as they were then.

Co-op leadership shares the concerns that you, the members, have. You can stop by, give us a call or send us an email and be assured that someone here is listening.

As locally owned and operated businesses, electric co-ops have a firsthand understanding of the people they serve. Cooperative management and employees share the same values and have the same community pride because it is our community, too. We act like neighbors because we are neighbors.

And that's the cooperative difference.





Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative



Co-op Connected: Kingdom Growers

This Forney coffee roaster has connections to co-ops around the world, changing lives one cup at a time

Great coffee. That is what Travis and Julie Hester were after when they opened Kingdom Growers Coffee in Forney. But the story that led them to start importing, roasting and selling high-quality coffee involves impacting the lives of coffee growers around the world and helping people understand the value of their work.

"Before this we had moved to Honduras to work in missions," Travis Hester explained. "Julie taught English, and I was doing an agricultural program at a seminary. We encountered what poverty really is and started to question if the systems we know and how the western style of doing things was translating into other places."

As they worked alongside a local church group, Hester saw how a co-op business model among farmers, who often have less than three acres of land, could supply quality coffee if there was a way to get them to markets in the United States.

"In a way we had been going with the old adage about teaching a man to fish so he could eat for a lifetime," Hester said. "What we found was, they know how to fish but don't have access to a place to fish."

Upon returning home to Forney, the Hesters took a leap of faith to put their business ideas to the test. Opening the Kingdom Growers roaster to sell finished products and selling the high-quality beans to other roasters proved to be a success but only by working to make a niche in the market and keeping high quality and good value as top priorities .

"We knew it is a crowded, saturated market," Hester said.

"Our story and the impact we have makes us different, but leveraging that was not enough. We want to offer a good value proposition and unique product to get enough market share to survive and grow."

In 2018, Kingdom Growers moved to a larger space in Talty, which allowed a retail coffee shop to open. While the location is a bit out of the major traffic areas, it makes a great place for local coffee lovers to visit and drink the freshest cup available while watching coffee roasting in action.

"We already have to have the brewing equipment for quality control, so with this extra room we decided to open and hope that the community would respond and want to participate with us and so far, so good," Hester said.

Now, Travis Hester spends about 20 weeks each year traveling to meet coffee growers and educate them about business practices and quality standards to help them develop their small businesses. Meanwhile, Julie helps manage the logistics and operations stateside.

"We have about 975 families around the world that work with us and depend on us to do our part to develop a thriving company," Hester said. "Meanwhile, we are depending on them to keep a high standard and invest in their crops to meet our quality standards. We are all in it together to make sure that they can receive the value for their work and go forward to make positive changes in their communities."

Kingdom Growers is located at 9558 Helms Trail, Suite 800A in Forney and online at kingdomgrowers.com.

Kill a What?

EVER PRETENDED YOU KNEW WHAT AN ELECTRICIAN WAS TALKING ABOUT WHEN HE or she told you what needed to be fixed? If so, or if you just want to expand your electrical vocabulary a bit, here's a glossary of common electrical terms:

Amperes, or amps, are a measure of the rate of flow of electricity—comparable to the flow of water through a hose. Fuses and circuit breakers are rated in amps to indicate the amount of electricity they can carry safely.

Circuit breakers and fuses are safety devices that automatically cut the flow of electricity when a circuit is overloaded.

In a fuse, an element melts when overloaded, stopping the flow. In a circuit breaker, a switch is tripped when it is overloaded. Whereas a fuse must be replaced, a circuit breaker can simply be reset after the cause of the overload has been corrected.

Circuit breakers and fuses are preset to appropriate amperage ratings, and it is important for the safety of your home or business that the amperage ratings in the main service panel be observed.

The electric service entrance normally consists of wires enclosed in conduit, a proper ground, your electric meter base and the main service panel—essentially the entire apparatus necessary to safely bring electricity into your home.

The main service panel (referred to as the "fuse box" in many homes) is a metal



box that houses the circuit breakers or fuses. The main service panel serves as the point from which electricity is distributed to branch circuits throughout your home for appliance, equipment and lighting outlets.

Overload is when a circuit has carried a bigger flow of electricity than it can handle so the wires get too hot and unsafe causing the circuit or breaker to trip.

Volts are a measure of electric force. Volts are the force behind the current, or amps, flowing through a wire. Just as the amp can be compared to the

amount of water flowing through a hose, the volt can be compared to the amount of pressure pushing that water.

Watt is a unit of power that does work electrically. Mathematically, the watt is the product of amperes multiplied by volts. 60153628001

Watt-hour is the measurement of electrical energy used-measured as 1 watt of electricity used for one hour.

Kilowatt-hour is 1,000 watt-hours, abbreviated kWh. On electric bills, this indicates the amount of electric energy used. A 100-watt lamp operated for 10 hours (100 watts x 10 hours) uses 1,000 watt-hours-or 1 kWh.



How To Purchase the Right Energy-Efficient Appliance

SAY YOU GO SHOPPING FOR

a new refrigerator, and you're on a budget. The best buy is the fridge with the lowest price, right?

Not necessarily. If you buy the lowest-priced refrigerator, you might end up spending more than if you bought a more expensive one. How? The true cost of owning a home appliance has three components: the initial purchase price, costs of repairs and maintenance, and operation costs.

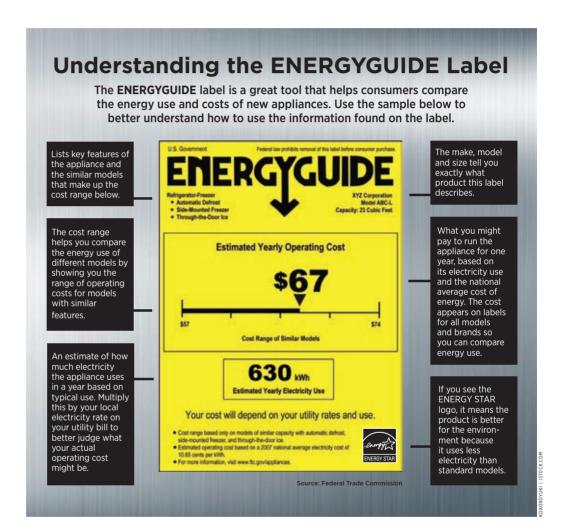
To figure out how much you'll spend over the lifetime of the appliance, you have to look at all these factors. The appliance with the lowest initial purchase price-or even the one that has the best reliability record-isn't necessarily the one that costs the least to operate over time.

Refrigerators with the same capacity can vary dramatically in the amount of electricity they

use. For one popular size and configuration, annual electricity consumption can vary by as much as 400 kilowatt-hours over the course of a year. Some may use as little as 400 kWh per year, and others may use up to 800 kWh. Based on national average electricity prices, that means the annual cost to operate this size and configuration of refrigerator can range from about \$30 to \$70.

A \$40 difference in annual operating costs might not sound like much, but remember that you will enjoy these savings year after year for the life of the appliance. However, you save the difference in purchase price only once. As a result, you may actually save money in the long run by buying the more expensive but more energy-efficient model.

You can learn about the energy efficiency of an appliance by reading the yellow-and-black EnergyGuide label. The Federal



Trade Commission's Appliance Labeling Rule requires manufacturers to put these labels on refrigerators, freezers, dishwashers, clothes washers, water heaters, furnaces, central and room air conditioners, heat pumps, and pool heaters.

Some appliances also may feature the Energy Star logo, which means that the appliance is significantly more energy efficient than the average model. To compare how updating appliances and making other changes around your home can affect your electric bill, visit energysavers.gov.

To be sure you're buying the right appliance:

- ▶ Read the EnergyGuide label.
- ▶ Compare the energy use of competing models.
- ▶ Estimate the difference in energy costs.
- ► Consider both purchase price and estimated energy use when deciding what to buy.

Warning: Beware of Downed Power Lines

WEATHER AND CAR ACCIDENTS ARE THE MAIN CAUSES OF DOWNED POWER LINES.

Trinity Valley Electric Cooperative warns members to use extreme caution should they encounter a downed power line, which can carry an electric current strong enough to cause serious injury or death.

Assume that any downed line you see is energized and report it immediately to the police, fire department and your electric cooperative.

Here are some tips to help you stay safe around downed power lines:

- ▶ If you see a downed power line, move away from it and anything touching it.
- ▶ The proper way to move away from the line is to shuffle away with small steps, keeping your feet together and on the ground at all times. This will minimize the chance for a human path of electric current and minimize the hazards of electric shock. Electricity moves from zones of high voltage to zones of low voltage—and it could do that through your body.
 - ▶ Do not drive over downed power lines.
- ▶ If you see someone who is in direct or indirect contact with a downed power line, do not touch the person. You could become the next victim. Call 911 instead.
- ▶ Do not attempt to move a downed power line or anything in contact with the line by using another object, such as a broom or stick. Even typically nonconductive materials such as wood can conduct electricity and electrocute you.



Downed power lines can be hard to spot among other storm debris, even on a roadway. Take care to avoid any downed lines, as they may be energized even when they contact the ground.

- ▶ Be careful not to put your feet near water where a downed power line is located.
- ▶ If you are in your car and it is in contact with a downed line, stay in your car. Honk your horn and call 911 for help. Tell others to stay away from your vehicle.
- ▶ If you must leave your car because it's on fire, jump out of the vehicle with both feet together to avoid simultaneous contact with the live car and the ground, then use small shuffling steps to get away from the car. This way, you reduce the risk of becoming part of the path of electricity.

Win \$25 Just for Reading

Somewhere, hidden on Pages 18-23, is a TVEC account number. Read closely. If the account number is yours, contact the Member Services Department by February 28 to receive a \$25 credit on your electric bill. Don't miss out—you could be a winner.





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THE TYEC CHARITABLE FOUNDATION recently awarded seven grants totaling \$20,000. Recipients of the grants include:



Wills Point ISD Special Olympics \$3,000



Shining Light Food Pantry—Wills Point









Family Resource Center—Gun Barrel City \$3.000

Founded in 2013, the TVEC Charitable Foundation is an independent, nonprofit organization. The foundation was created to serve the community and help improve the quality of life for residents in our service area. The foundation is funded entirely by donations from TVEC members who participate in Operation Round Up. For more information, please call 1-800-766-9576 or visit tvec.net.



POWER OF OUR **PEOPLE**

Let us know about your local hero! Nominate a co-op member in your area who improves the community's quality of life.

Email your nomination to people@texascooppower.com.

Include name, co-op affiliation and a short description of their work in the community.

We'll highlight select nominees in a future issue of Texas Co-op Power.

TEXASCOOPPOWER



Caribbean Couples Retreat: \$79 The striking beauty

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Clogged, Backed—up Septic System...Can anything Restore It?

DEAR DARRYL: My home is about 10 years old, and so is my septic system. I have always taken pride in keeping my home and property in top shape. In fact, my neighbors and I



are always kidding each other about who keeps their home and yard nicest. Lately, however, I have had a horrible smell in my yard, and also in one of my bathrooms, coming from the shower drain. My grass is muddy and all the drains in my home are very slow.

My wife is on my back to make the bathroom stop smelling and as you can imagine, my neighbors are having a field day, kidding me about the mud pit and sewage stench in my yard. It's humiliating. I called a plumber buddy of mine, who recommended pumping (and maybe even replacing) my septic system. But at the potential cost of thousands of dollars, I hate to explore that option.

I tried the store bought, so called, Septic treatments out there, and they did Nothing to clear up my problem. Is there anything on the market I can pour or flush into my system that will restore it to normal, and keep it maintained?

Clogged and Smelly - Austin, TX

DEAR CLOGGED AND SMELLY: As a reader of my column, I am sure you are aware that I have a great deal of experience in this particular field. You will be glad to know that there IS a septic solution that will solve your back-up and effectively restore your entire system from interior piping throughout the septic system and even unclog the drain field as well. **SeptiCleanse® Shock and Maintenance Programs** deliver your system the fast active bacteria and enzymes needed to liquefy solid waste and free the clogs causing your back-up.

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SeptiCleanse® Shock and Maintenance Programs are designed to work on any septic system regardless of design or age. From modern day systems to sand mounds, and systems installed generations ago, I have personally seen SeptiCleanse unclog and restore these systems in a matter of weeks. I highly recommend that you try it before spending any money on repairs. SeptiCleanse products are available online a www.septicleanse.com or you can order or learn more by calling toll free at 1-888-899-8345. If you use the promo code "TXS7", you can get a free shock treatment, added to your order, which normally costs \$169. So, make sure you use that code when you call or buy online.



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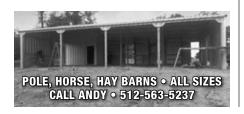
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The Bugs That Make You See Red

Aztecs and Europeans treasured the radiant hue produced by cochineals living on prickly pear cactuses

BY MARTHA DEERINGER

RED LIPS, RED FLAGS, RED LIGHTS, RED dresses, red sports cars.

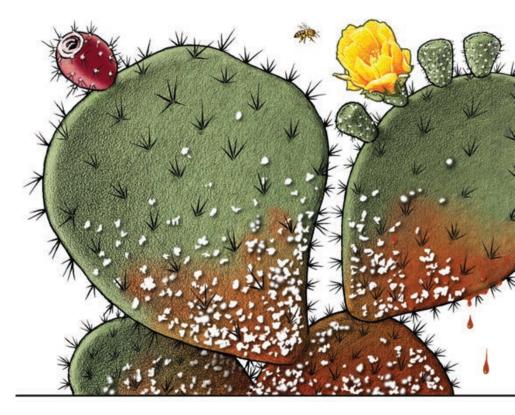
The color catches our eye, accelerates our heartbeat and quickens our breath. It's the color of power, passion and excitement—and for centuries, a tiny insect that thrives in Texas, the American southwest and Mexico has produced the brightest, clearest reds. Extract from cochineal insects still colors foods, cosmetics and clothing throughout the world.

Before the Texas Revolution, Col. Juan Almonte noted that the cochineal crop, gathered twice yearly in Texas, was hauled to Laredo and shipped to agents of the British crown. They needed it to color their red coats. When the Lone Star flag was adopted in 1839, the red field was dyed with cochineals.

Cochineals belong to the scale family. The parasitic bugs are about one-third the size of a ladybug and feed on the spiny pads of prickly pear cactuses. A glance will tell you if cochineals have infested a cactus: The pads are covered with bits of white fluff. Females possess carminic acid, which is distasteful to ants and grubs that might otherwise find them delicious. It is also what creates her carmine, or red pigment.

Even though the insect appears white, crushing the female cochineal releases the dark red liquid. Aztecs discovered this and already were doing a land-office business in cochineals when Spain claimed the New World. Spanish ships soon carried dried cochineals to Europe alongside plundered silver and gold. Cochineal created more intense and permanent color than any previously known red pigments, so the dye was immediately in demand for silks, velvets and tapestries.

According to Amy Butler Greenfield,



author of A Perfect Red, artists Titian, Rubens, Van Dyck, Rembrandt and Van Gogh adopted cochineal red. As Mexicans skillfully cultivated the insects, they developed a new species, Dactylopius coccus, which was twice the size of wild cochineals and more profitable. In addition to producing striking scarlets and crimsons, cochineal also could be formulated to create shades of soft pink and rose that resisted

Europeans also used cochineal powder to make cosmetics to stain their lips and cheeks. The vivid reds created an outstanding contrast to their pale faces, which they whitened with lead powder. Along

WEB EXTRAS

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the way, medical uses became popular, and apothecaries concocted their own secret formulas, which they touted as antidepressants.

In spite of the

best efforts of pirates who tried to steal cochineals and establish farms in Europe, the temperamental little bug resisted transfer to new climes. Collected specimens died in cold, rain, heat and other environmental changes, as did the cactuses on which they thrived. A few of these early industrial pirates lost fortunes when their entire stolen crop of cochinealinfested cactus rotted in the holds of ships during the voyage to Europe.

When bright aniline dyes made from coal tar were developed in the 1850s and '60s, the cochineal industry took a hit. Today, the use of cochineals is approved by the Food and Drug Administration to produce a natural red color for fruit juices, gelatins, candies, shampoos, cosmetics, yogurt, maraschino cherries, popsicles, and even pink tequila and lemonade. Read the label. Does it say cochineal, carmine, carminic acid or Natural Red 4? Any way you say it, that means bug red.

Martha Deeringer, a member of Heart of Texas EC, lives near McGregor.

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Cozy Casseroles

CASSEROLES HAVE TIMELESS APPEAL for good reason. Most can be prepared with inexpensive ingredients, are easy to assemble and serve a crowd. Case in point: Lone Star Casserole, a hearty mix of beef and vegetables braised in creamy tomato sauce that appeared in the April 1965 Texas Co-op Power. The dish relies on round steak. To update the dish, I browned the meat in olive oil instead of shortening and replaced canned mushrooms with cremini. I couldn't resist adding a bit of smoky bacon and fresh herbs to make the results richer and more fragrant. As the original recipe suggests, serve the dish with noodles or rice.

PAULA DISBROWE, FOOD EDITOR

Lone Star Casserole

- 2 pounds round steak, cubed Salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- tablespoons olive oil
- 3 strips thick-cut bacon, diced
- 2 carrots, sliced
- 1 large onion, chopped
- 1/2 cup thinly sliced celery

10-12 cremini mushrooms, stemmed and sliced

- 3 cloves garlic, thinly sliced
- 1 tablespoon chopped fresh (or 1½ teaspoons dried) rosemary or thyme
- 2 tablespoons flour
- 1 cup sour cream
- 1 can (8 ounces) tomato sauce
- 1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce
- 1. Preheat oven to 325 degrees.
- 2. Season the steak with salt and pepper. Heat the olive oil in a large, deep skillet over medium-high heat. When the oil is hot and shimmering, add the steak and bacon and cook, stirring, until browned, about 7–9 minutes. Transfer the meat to a plate and set aside.
- **3.** Add the carrots, onion, celery, mushrooms, garlic and fresh herbs to the skillet and cook, stirring, until

CONTINUED ON PAGE 32

Retro Recipes

Cozy Casseroles

THIS MONTH'S RECIPE CONTEST WINNER

MARTHA JO WHITT | GUADALUPE VALLEY EC



This crowd pleaser was given to Whitt by her college roommate, Jane Caddel Brewer (a Pedernales EC member), whose father, Charles

Caddel, served for decades as a director at San Patricio EC. This dish is a snap to assemble and hits all the comfort notes.

Jane's H-Bar-C Casserole

- 1½ pounds ground meat (beef or turkey)
- medium onion, chopped
- 1 green bell pepper, stemmed, seeded and chopped

Salt and pepper, to taste

- can (15 ounces) hominy, drained
- can (15 ounces) chili (beans or no beans, as desired)
- can (10.5 ounces) mushroom soup
- can (4 ounces) chopped green
- pound Velveeta Mexican cheese Fritos (or other corn chips) for topping
- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees.
- **2.** Combine the meat, onion and bell pepper in a large skillet over mediumhigh heat, season generously with salt and pepper, and cook until the meat is browned and the vegetables have softened. Add the hominy, chili, mushroom soup and green chiles to the meat mixture and simmer, stirring, until combined. Pour the mixture into a buttered 9-by-13-inch casserole and top with processed cheese (sliced, cubed or grated, as desired) and a layer of crushed Fritos. Bake 30-40 minutes, until bubbly. ► Serves 10-12.

\$100 Recipe Contest

July's recipe contest topic is **Cooking With Texas Gulf Shrimp**. We're casting a net for the state's tastiest shrimp dishes. What's yours? The deadline is February 10. Readers whose recipes are featured will receive a special Texas Co-op Power apron.

ENTER ONLINE at TexasCoopPower.com/contests; MAIL to 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701; FAX to (512) 763-3401. Include your name, address and phone number, plus your co-op and the name of the contest you are entering.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 31

softened and golden. Return the meat to the skillet (and any juices), sprinkle with flour and stir until the ingredients are coated. Add the remaining ingredients, stir to combine and then pour into a buttered 9-by-13-inch casserole. Bake about 11/2 hours, until the meat is tender. Serve warm, with noodles, rice or crusty bread. ► Serves 8.

Ranch Hand Chicken Casserole

ROBIN WANTLAND | LAMAR EC

"This is a great do-ahead casserole," Wantland says, and we agree—especially when you want to feed a hearty, satisfying dish to a crowd. You can use a store-bought roasted chicken or simmer your own and use the homemade stock. To intensify the flavor, serve this casserole with wedges of lime, your favorite hot sauce and freshly chopped cilantro.

- whole cooked chicken
- 2 poblano peppers
- tablespoons olive oil
- 1 small onion, minced
- 4 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 can (14.5 ounces) corn, drained
- 1 can (14.5 ounces) diced tomatoes can (15 ounces) black beans
- 1 teaspoon cumin

Salt and pepper, to taste

- cup (1/2 stick) unsalted butter
- cup flour

1

- 1 cup milk
- cup chicken stock, plus more for tortillas
- corn tortillas
- cups grated cheddar cheese (regular or sharp)
- 1. Remove meat from the chicken and set aside.
- 2. Roast the poblanos under a broiler or over a gas flame on a stovetop, turning them evenly as needed until blackened. Allow them to cool in a bowl covered with a dishcloth. Then peel, seed, stem and dice them and set aside.
- **3.** Heat the olive oil in a large skillet over medium-high heat and sauté the onion and garlic 3–5 minutes, until softened and fragrant. Add the corn, tomatoes, poblanos, black beans, cumin, and a sprinkling of salt and pepper;

sauté 1-2 minutes and then remove from heat.

- 4. In a separate saucepan, melt the butter over medium heat; add the flour and whisk until lightly browned and smooth. Gradually add the milk and chicken stock, stirring until the sauce is thick and smooth. Pour the sauce over the vegetables, stir to combine, and season to taste with additional salt and pepper.
- **5.** Heat oven to 350 degrees and butter or apply cooking spray to a 9-by-13-inch casserole.
- **6.** Dip tortillas in additional chicken stock to soften, then slice each tortilla into four strips. Place 1/3 of the tortilla strips in the bottom of the prepared dish and cover with half the chicken. Pour half of the vegetable mixture over the chicken and sprinkle half of the grated cheese. Place another 1/3 of the tortilla strips over the cheese, cover with the remaining chicken, then cover with the remaining vegetable mixture. Top with the remaining tortilla strips, sprinkle the remaining cheese and cover tightly with foil.
- 7. Bake the casserole 20 minutes, then remove the foil and bake another 20 minutes. ► Serves 8-10.

COOK'S TIP Add a smoky flavor by using diced fire-roasted tomatoes.

Gefüllter Kohl (Filled Cabbage Rolls)

BELINDA GRAMS | PEDERNALES EC

Cultures find comfort in various ways, and Grams avows the following dish as "a truly savory, truly authentic German casserole." The recipe traveled from northern Germany with her great-grandmother, Hattie Elsa Pfeiffer Keidel, and first appeared in the PTA Fredericksburg Home Kitchen Cookbook in 1916. Consider serving the hearty, meat-filled rolls with Germanfried potatoes made with bacon, onion and green pepper.

CABBAGE ROLLS

- 1 small cabbage
- pound ground beef
- pound ground pork
- cup breadcrumbs, softened with as much water as they will absorb
- 2 eggs, lightly beaten
- tablespoons milk

Salt and pepper, to taste

2 tablespoons (¼ stick) butter, softened to room temperature

SAUCE

- 2 tablespoons (1/4 stick) butter
- 2 tablespoons flour Salt and pepper, to taste Pinch grated nutmeg
- 1 egg yolk
- **1.** CABBAGE ROLLS: Preheat oven to 300 degrees.
- 2. Separate larger cabbage leaves; core and quarter smaller center. Place the leaves in boiling water 2–3 minutes, then remove from heat and let them stand 5–10 minutes (reserve liquid).
- **3.** Rinse leaves in cold water and drain. Combine the beef and pork with the breadcrumbs, eggs, milk and seasonings.
- **4.** Coat an 8-by-8-inch casserole with butter.
- **5.** Place about 1/3 cup of meat mixture in the center of each cabbage leaf and wrap into a snug bundle; place the bundle

seam-side down in the casserole dish. Repeat with remaining meat and cabbage leaves. Cover the dish with foil and bake 75 minutes. Remove foil and continue to bake 15–20 minutes, or until the cabbage is tender, basting occasionally with cooking juices. Invert the stuffed rolls onto a platter, reserving the liquid. Tent cabbabge rolls with foil or place in oven at low heat to keep warm.

6. SAUCE: Melt the butter in a skillet. Add the flour and enough of the reserved liquid (cooking juices and cabbage water) to make a smooth sauce. Season with salt, pepper and nutmeg; whisk in egg yolk and pour the mixture over the cabbage rolls. ▶ Serves 4.

COOK'S TIP To make a deconstructed version, layer cabbage leaves and the meat mixture in a buttered slow cooker and cook on high 4 hours.

WEB EXTRAS

► Read these recipes on our website to see the original Lone Star Casserole recipe from April 1965.

WANT THE CONSUMMATE CASSEROLE?

Choose the right dish: Shallow baking dishes are best for creating a crunchy topping, whereas deeper roasting pans are good for preserving moisture.

Undercook your pasta: For the best texture, boil noodles 2–3 minutes fewer than the package indicates to allow the pasta to finish cooking in the oven.

Choose the right cheese: Aged cheeses like Parmesan, Asiago and feta offer sharp and tangy flavors, but they won't create a creamy texture. For an ooey-gooey consistency, go with meltable cheeses like cheddar, asadero and Gruyère.

Brighten rich flavors: Finely grated lemon zest, a tablespoon of Dijon mustard or a few dashes of your favorite vinegar-based hot sauce will make flavors pop. —**PD**

TEXASCOOPPOWER

NEXT MONTH

TEXAS: A BLUES STATE Widespread influences created 'a sort of international blues, a United Nations gumbo of sounds.'

A HERO IN ANY LANGUAGE

Mexican immigrant Marcelino Serna became the most decorated Texan of World War I.

 ${\color{red}Look \textit{ for additional content online}} \\ {\color{red}\textbf{TexasCoopPower.com}}$





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WEB EXTRAS ▶ See Focus on Texas on our website for more photos from readers.

◄ MIKE DOWNEY, Bryan Texas Utilities: "My son Davis is wheeling after my late father, Sherwood Downey, one day on the farm many years ago."



▲ SALIMA ASARIA, CoServ: "Charmed, are we?"

▼ MARY RUST, Comanche EC: "Two fawns out for an earlymorning adventure."





◄ CHARLES BAXTER,

CoServ: "Two Texas state birds with the same thing in mind."

▼ LINDA LEE BICKFORD,

Grayson-Collin EC: Bickford's nephews, Dustin and Daniel.



UPCOMING CONTESTS

JUNE FEEDIN' TIME	DUE FEBRUARY 10
JULY TRUCKS	DUE MARCH 10
AUGUST FAMILY TIES	DUE APRIL 10

All entries must include name, address, daytime phone and co-op affiliation, plus the contest topic and a brief description of your photo.

ONLINE: Submit highest-resolution digital images at TexasCoopPower.com/contests. **MAIL:** Focus on Texas, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. A stamped, self-addressed envelope must be included if you want your entry returned (approximately six weeks). Please do not submit irreplaceable photographs—send a copy or duplicate. We do not accept entries via email. We regret that *Texas Co-op Power* cannot be responsible for photos that are lost in the mail or not received by the deadline.

Around Texas

Event Calendar



Pick of the Month Wine Swirl

Nacogdoches February 9

(936) 564-7351, visitnacogdoches.org

This Saturday evening wine and food pairing event sponsored by the city's Main Street program showcases Texas wineries and local and regional food trucks along historic brick streets downtown. Wineries will be stationed in booths outside of shops.

February

7

McKinney Black History Month: A Conversation With Author Zachary Wood, (972) 540-5067, mckinneytexas.org

8

Levelland [8-9] High Plains Cowboy Church in the Dirt Series, (806) 894-4161, malleteventcenter.com

Port Lavaca [8-9] South Texas Square & Round Dance Association February Frenzy, (361) 575-2665, squaredancetx.com

Fredericksburg [8-24] Wine Lovers Celebration, (872) 216-9463, texaswinetrail.com

9

Austin Rodeo Austin Gala & Youth Art Auction. (512) 919-3000. rodeoaustin.com

Ennis Czech Music Festival, (972) 878-4748, ennisczechmusicfestival.com

San Antonio Asian Festival, (210) 458-2300, asianfestivalsa.com

10

Bastrop Rockne Historical Association Fundraiser, (512) 304-8379, facebook.com/rharockne

15

Luckenbach [15-16] Hug-In and Valentine Ball, (830) 997-3224, luckenbachtexas.com



WINE: DENIZ BAYRAM | DREAMSTIME.COM. KIMONO: SUPAWAT BURSUK | SHUTTERSTOCK.COM. MASK: MICHAEL FLIPPO | DREAMSTIME.COM





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Pick your region. Pick your month. Pick your event. With hundreds of events throughout Texas listed every month, TexasCoopPower.com has something for everyone.

PLAN YOUR TRIP TODAY AT

TexasCoopPower.com

Rosenberg [15–17] Houston Glass Show, (713) 410-4780, maxmillerantiques.com

16

College Station Eisenhower Dance Detroit, (979) 862-5766,

academyarts.tamu.edu

Denison Celebrate With the Presidents, (903) 465-8908,

visiteisenhowerbirthplace.com

Port Arthur Rotary Club Taste of Gumbo, (409) 985-7822

17

Crockett *Cinderella*, (936) 544-4276, pwfaa.org

21

Nacogdoches [21–23] Nacogdoches Film Festival, (936) 645-1499, nacogdochesfilmfestival.com

Edinburg [21–24] Fiesta Edinburg, (956) 383-4974, edinburg.com

22

Galveston [22-March 5] Mardi Gras! Galveston, (409) 770-0999, mardigrasgalveston.com



23

Fredericksburg Historic Cave Creek School Open House, (830) 990-1017, historicschools.org

Henderson Mardi Gras/Gumbo Cook-Off, (903) 392-8232, visithendersontx.com

Palestine Mardi Gras Parade, (903) 723-3014, visitpalestine.com

28

Kerrville A New World: Classical Music Lands in America, (830) 792-7469, symphonyofthehills.org

Port Arthur [28-March 3] Mardi Gras Southeast Texas, (409) 721-8717, mardigras.portarthur.com

March

2

Lago Vista [2-3] La Primavera Race, (512) 267-7952, lagovista.org

3

San Antonio Bexar County Czech Heritage Society Annual Dance, (210) 494-5171, bexarcountyczechheritagesociety.com

7

Mansfield [7–17] Arts Week, (817) 804-5796, visitmansfieldtexas.com

Submit Your Event!

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your event online for April by February 10, and it just might be featured in this calendar.



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A Close-Up With Nature

Corpus Christi botanical gardens put visitors eye to eye with flora and fauna

BY EILEEN MATTEI

INSIDE THE ORCHID CONSERVATORY AT the South Texas Botanical Gardens & Nature Center, I'm curious about a bananalike pod dangling from a vine climbing the 14-foot-high walls. "That's a vanilla bean," explains volunteer Jorge Garcia. "Vanilla is an orchid native to the Americas."

Benches in the center of the conservatory overflow with hundreds of orchids parading purple, yellow, pink, red and white flowers. Aerial roots hang down from vanda orchids like long, wavy hairs. "Orchid roots like to come out of the pot." Garcia says.

Nearby, a screened butterfly house shelters plants that attract monarchs, queens, gulf fritillaries and black swallow-tails. Signs identify tropical milkweed, hibiscus and butterfly bushes that butterflies visit to sip nectar or lay eggs. A buckeye with multiple eye spots on its wings flutters around my knees.

My husband, Guy, relaxes on a swinging bench under a cedar elm as I wander through the sensory garden, touching a sandpaper tree, sniffing scented geraniums and marveling at the bright purple clusters of American beautyberry.

We stroll through the bromeliad collection—pineapples, ball moss and living walls of plants—to the hummingbird garden. I spot yellow-striped bumblebees and a buff-bellied hummingbird zipping around the mealy blue sage and Turk's cap.

Michael Womack, the gardens' executive director, meets us at the rose garden and guides us down a nature trail's crushed granite path. Meandering through 165 acres of native thorn scrub and wetlands,



Charlie is one of the playful macaws that call the center home.

the trail sports large interpretive panels that feature photographs of wetland animals from the bo-

tanical gardens' Wildlife in Focus contest.

"We are trying to preserve a natural spot in the middle of Corpus Christi," Womack says. "This is a safe place to experience nature and see its diversity."

From the bird tower overlooking a gator lake, we spot coots and black-necked stilts. Boardwalks lead us to a wetland gazebo, where we watch tricolored herons, roseate spoonbills and ibises.

Ecosystems support more than plants and birds, and I'm thrilled to have a slender vine snake twine around my wrist in the visitors center, where guests can interact with about 55 reptiles and 30 parrots.

"Resident reptiles help people see the native reptiles in our region and appreciate brush country habitats," Womack says.

Huckleberry, a cockatoo, leans into Guy's hand, tilting upside down to have his neck stroked. I fall for Ivan, a 12-pound green iguana with iridescent orange scales and long claws.

"Tortoises and snakes are the big deal for kids," says Dedra Benedict, an animal care specialist. "Adults prefer the birds." Benedict leads parrot talks on Friday, Saturday and Sunday afternoons, showing off the personalities of some of the birds. "They need a lot of attention. People think the parrots are going to do the talking here, but they refuse to learn the script. Macaws, cockatoos and other parrots behave like 2-year-olds."

Tequila, a blue-and-gold macaw, has a reputation as a dancer, so I wiggle my shoulders at him. Perched on the back of a chair, he begins swaying and bouncing like a bobblehead doll. What a colorful dance partner!

"We want people to make the connection that exotic parrots and reptiles are linked to plants," Womack says. "The parrots live in forests, which are home to many of our tropical plants."

Eileen Mattei, a Nueces EC member, is a Texas master naturalist in Harlingen.



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